

Canadian Dental Association
Transactions [of the] 191st
annual meeting
(1969)



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TRANSACTIONS

**OF
THE CANADIAN
DENTAL ASSOCIATION**



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**ANNUAL MEETING
BOARD OF GOVERNORS**
QUEEN ELIZABETH HOTEL, MONTREAL
JULY 7-9, 1969

FOREWORD

This book provides a record of the business transacted at the annual meeting of the Board of Governors of the Canadian Dental Association at the Queen Elizabeth Hotel in Montreal, July 7-9, 1969. The report of the annual luncheon — held during the convention, this year on July 10 — appears at the end of the book.

All members of the Canadian Dental Association are welcome to attend and to participate in the meetings of the Board of Governors. During the session reports of councils, committees, sections, etc. are studied first by reference committees composed of attending CDA members. Findings of the reference committees are reported to open sessions of the Board and, although the President may permit any member to speak on an issue, only Board members may vote.

Words appearing in bold face type both within the body and at the end of the council, committee or section reports constitute the comment and action of the Board.

The purpose of the *CDA Transactions* is to provide each member with a record of the policies and decisions of the Board and the work of the Association's councils, committees and sections.

I

TRANSACTIONS
of the
CANADIAN DENTAL
ASSOCIATION

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1969



ANNUAL MEETING
BOARD OF GOVERNORS
QUEEN ELIZABETH HOTEL
MONTREAL
JULY 7 - 9, 1969

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OFFICIALS

1968 - 69

(For 1969-70 officials see Nominations Report)

OFFICERS

<i>President</i>	H. Brouillet, Montreal
<i>President-elect</i>	H. R. MacLean, Edmonton
<i>Immediate Past President</i>	W. P. Munsie, Vancouver
<i>Secretary</i>	W. G. McIntosh, Toronto
<i>Treasurer</i>	G. M. Dewis, Halifax

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

H. Brouillet	W. P. Munsie	H. R. MacLean	A. L. MacIsaac
W. J. Spence	J. B. Taylor		L. Bernier

BOARD OF GOVERNORS

J. E. Abra	518 Medical Arts Bldg., Winnipeg 1, Man.
M. B. Archambault	835 St-Joseph Blvd. E., Montreal
L. Bernier	1024 avenue des Erables, Quebec, P.Q.
R. O. Brett	250 Medical-Dental Bldg., Regina, Sask.
H. Brouillet	6003 avenue de Lorimier, Montreal, P.Q.
D. C. Clee	1588 Danforth Avenue, Toronto, Ont.
L. E. English	580 - 3rd Avenue, Kamloops, B.C.
I. Hrabowsky	131 Ontario Street, St. Catharines, Ont.
B. P. Kearney	Canadian Forces H.Q., Ottawa, Ont.
H. R. MacLean	University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alta.
A. L. MacIsaac	159 Kent Street, Charlottetown, P.E.I.
J. E. Merritt*	6054 Coburg, Halifax, N.S.
W. P. Munsie	1327 - 925 W. Georgia Street, Vancouver 1, B.C.
H. L. Mussells	4695 Sherbrooke St. W., Westmount, P.Q.
G. G. Orser*	12 Westmoreland St., Fredericton, N.B.
D. K. Peters	103 Le Marchant Road, St. John's, Nfld.
J. D. Purves	170 St. George Street, Toronto, Ont.
J. F. Reid	124 East 15th Street, N. Vancouver, B.C.
E. J. Siegel	151 Eglinton Ave. W., Toronto, Ont.
W. J. Spence	3000 Yonge Street, Toronto, Ont.
J. B. Taylor	532 Dundas St., London, Ont.

*Dr. Merritt replaced Dr. J. F. Edgecombe.

*Dr. Orser replaced Dr. D. C. Eaton.

AGENDA
1969 BOARD OF GOVERNORS
July 7 - 9, 1969

Monday, July 7

- 9.00 a.m. Call to order
 - Invocation
 - Official call of the Meeting
 - Presentation of Credentials
 - Roll Call
 - Special orders of business
 - Adoption of agenda
 - Minutes of previous meeting
 - Necrology Report
 - President's Report
 - Reference Committee assignments
 - Assignment of submitted resolutions
 - Manual for conduct of meetings

10.00 a.m.-

12.30 p.m. Reference committees meet

2.00 p.m. Reference committees meet

8.00 p.m. Reference committees meet

Tuesday, July 8

9.00 a.m. Reference committees meet

2.00 p.m. Second session of Board

Presentation of reports

Presentation by Royal College of Dentists of Canada

Presentation by CFDE

8.00 p.m. Reference committees meet

Wednesday, July 9

9.00 a.m. Third session of Board

Presentation of reports

2.00 p.m. Fourth session of Board

Presentation of reports

Treasurer's Report

Nominations Committee Report

Elections

Unfinished business

Adjournment

REFERENCE COMMITTEES — 1969

	Reporters
Committee No. 1 — Chairman: Peters	
Agenda: Executive	English
Convention	J. P. Whyte
Legislation	Purves
Ethics	Derrick
Library	Hrabowsky
Periodontology (S) *	Kearney
Committee No. 2 — Chairman: Bernier	
Agenda: Dentistry for Children (S)	Clappison
Orthodontics (S)	Yule
Education	Spence
Headquarters Property	Dunn
Specialists	Siegel
Endodontics (S)	Orser
Prosthodontics (S)	MacIsaac
Committee No. 3 — Chairman: Brett	
Agenda: Hospital Services	Oliver
Oral Surgery (S)	Canning
Auxiliary Services	Davey
Public Health (S)	Clee
Public Health	Smylski
Journalism	Archambault
Committee No. 4 — Chairman: F. Reid	
Agenda: Dental Services	Francis
Research	Abra
Constitution and By-laws	Currie
President	Mussells
Restorative Dentistry (S)	Merritt
Treasurer	Taylor

Special Resolutions Committee — Chairman and Reporter: Le Blanc

 Agenda: Special Resolutions

*Section

ATTENDANCE AT BOARD OF GOVERNORS MEETING

Governors:

J. E. Abra
M. B. Archambault
L. Bernier
R. O. Brett
H. Brouillet
D. C. Clee
L. E. English
I. Hrabowsky
B. P. Kearney
H. R. MacLean
A. L. MacIsaac

J. E. Merritt
W. P. Munsie
H. L. Mussels
G. G. Orser
D. K. Peters
J. D. Purves
J. F. Reid
E. J. Siegel
W. J. Spence
J. B. Taylor

Chairmen:

H. H. Canning
R. Charette
P. E. Currie
K. Davey
M. M. Derrick
W. J. Dunn

L. E. Francis
R. Le Blanc
P. T. Smylski
O. J. Yule
J. P. Whyte

MEMBERS: M. Nacht, *Chairman, Vancouver*; E. F. Allison, *Calgary*; F. T. Wihak, *Regina*; H. A. Allen, *Winnipeg*; N. L. Simon, *Hamilton*; L. Dubé, *Quebec*; D. C. Hatheway, *Nashwaaksis*; W. B. Coleman, *Halifax*; H. C. Stewart, *Kensington*; W. O'Driscoll, *St. John's*.

REPORT

1. The Auxiliary Services Committee met at Canadian Dental Association headquarters March 10-11, 1969, with all members except the representative from Quebec present. Also in attendance were Dean W. J. Dunn, *Chairman Council on Education*; Mrs. S. Altman, *President Canadian Dental Hygienists' Association*; Mrs. P. Johnson, *President-elect, Canadian Dental Hygienists' Association*; Mr. J. Matera, *President Canadian Federation of Dental Technicians*; Mr. F. Bryan, *Secretary of the Dental Laboratories Association of Ontario and the CFDT*; and Miss P. Waite, *Certification Chairman of Canadian Dental Nurses and Assistants Association*.

Provincial Auxiliary Services Committees

2. It was confirmed that all corporate members had formed provincial Auxiliary Services Committees and that these committees were actively engaged in establishing close rapport with allied services committees and also in the gathering of pertinent information and statistics relative to the use of ancillary assistance.

Terms of Reference

3. The committee approved suggested amendments to its terms of reference as proposed by an ad hoc committee of Drs. Allison and Wihak. The proposals included changing the name of the committee to Allied Services Committee and the duties to:

- (1) To provide a channel of communication between the corporate bodies and the Board of Governors of the Canadian Dental Association;
- (2) To advise on and develop policies respecting allied services;
- (3) To collect, collate and disseminate information on the various allied services in keeping not only with current thinking but attempting to establish and project for the future.

RESOLVED

That the Auxiliary Service Committee be renamed the "Allied Services Committee" consisting of a member from each corporate body.

And

That the duties of the Allied Services Committee be

- (1) To provide a channel of communication between the corporate bodies and the Board of Governors of the Canadian Dental Association;

AUXILIARY SERVICES

- (2) To advise on and develop policies respecting allied services;
- (3) To collect, collate and disseminate information on the various allied services in keeping not only with current thinking but attempting to establish and project for the future.

The Board agrees with this resolution in principle but moved that it be rewritten to read:

RESOLVED

Whereas the work of the Auxiliary Services Committee involves many types of parodontal services, and

Whereas it is expected that in the future there will be an increase in the number of services that will develop under the umbrella of this committee

Therefore be it resolved that the Auxiliary Services Committee be renamed the "Allied Services Committee" consisting of a member from each corporate body, and

That the duties of the Allied Services Committee be

- (1) To provide a channel of communication between the corporate bodies and the Board of Governors of the Canadian Dental Association;
- (2) To advise on and develop policies respecting allied services;
- (3) To collect, collate and disseminate information on the various allied services in keeping not only with current thinking but attempting to establish and project for the future.

On motion from the floor — **TABLED UNTIL STUDY OF AIMS AND OBJECTIVES CONFERENCE REPORT COMPLETED.**

Policy on Services of Auxiliaries

4. As directed by the Board of Governors (1968 *Trans*: 8) the Chairman consulted with the corporate members re their opinion of the resolution in the Auxiliary Services Committee 1968 Report (1968 *Trans*: 7,15). From the answers received and from the discussion that ensued, the following new resolution is recommended as a statement of the Association policy on the services of auxiliaries.

RESOLVED

Whereas inherent in dental licensure is a recognition of the professional competence and integrity of the one upon whom licensure is conferred, and

Whereas when a dentist acquires the right to engage in practice he assumes a broad spectrum of professional and legal obligations and

responsibilities, such obligations and responsibilities being consistent with standards established by professional brethren of good repute, and

Whereas these obligations and responsibilities extend not only to the professional attentions given by the dentist himself but also to the services rendered by those employed by him, and

Whereas only the dentist is qualified through education, training, experience and licensure to accept ultimate responsibility for dental treatment services rendered to patients,

Therefore be it resolved

- (1) That it be affirmed by the Canadian Dental Association, as a fundamental principle, that it is the dentist and the dentist alone who must be responsible for the standards and quality of dental treatment received by his patients, and further
- (2) That in assuming this responsibility it is the right of a dentist, within the regulatory jurisdiction of the licensing authority by which he is licensed, to delegate to persons over whom he exerts effective supervision and control such duties as do not require for their performance the professional knowledge and skill of the dentist, and further
- (3) That it be respectfully recommended to provincial licensing authorities to extend every effort to create such legal environment for the practice of dentistry that will make possible the effective implementation of the above principle, and further
- (4) That as a fundamental requirement for the statute and regulations under which dentistry is practised, the principle of the ultimate responsibility of the dentist be clearly and unequivocally enunciated

DEFEATED

Technicians—Federation of Dental Technicians

5. Discussion with Mr. J. Matera and Mr. F. Bryan revealed that a diversity of viewpoints and legal situations in the provincial technician and dental laboratory organizations makes it difficult for the Canadian Federation of Dental Technicians to develop into a viable organization.

Drs. Simon and Allen were appointed an ad hoc committee to:

- (1) carry out the directives of the Board of Governors, 1968 *Trans*: 8, 16;
- (2) communicate with the provincial auxiliary services committees in an attempt to stimulate liaison between the dental laboratory industry and the profession on the local levels, and
- (3) report to this Committee at its 1970 meeting.

AUXILIARY SERVICES

Dental Hygienists

6. Mrs. Altman, President, commented on the brief submitted by the Canadian Dental Hygienists' Association to the Wells Ad Hoc Committee on Dental Auxiliaries. Mrs. Altman was commended on the excellence of the brief which, along with some 23 recommendations, supported the extension of duties of dental hygienists. A copy of the brief is on file at CDA headquarters. CDHA expressed the desire to have representation on all committees concerning auxiliaries.

Dental Assistants

7. (1) Miss Penny Waite presented a progress report on behalf of the Canadian Dental Nurses and Assistants Association re national certification. After further discussion it was agreed that CDN & AA be asked to once again review the possible role of the Council on Education in such a program.
- (2) Miss Waite expressed the hope that Council on Education would cooperate in helping immediately to establish minimum requirements for approved courses in dental assisting.
- (3) It was agreed that representation from the CDHA and CDN & AA and any other pertinently involved auxiliary group be invited to future meetings of the Auxiliary Services Committee, at the discretion of the Chairman, on a consultant basis without expenses.

Council on Education

8. Discussion of the position of the Council on Education in respect of accreditation of courses in dental assisting resulted in the following motion:

"Whereas the need for qualified dental assistants is urgent and

"Whereas the demand for trained dental assistants is increasing and will increase further,

"Therefore be it resolved

"That the Auxiliary Services Committee of the CDA strongly recommends the Council on Education provide minimum standards for the approval of courses in dental assisting."

Budget

9. A budget request for 1970 of \$3,500 was approved.

J. D. McLean, Chairman, Halifax; D. M. McDonald, Executive Director, Toronto.

REPORT

To Board of Governors of Canadian Dental Association, July, 1969.

Mr. President and Members of the Board of Governors:

1. The Canadian Fund for Dental Education is pleased to report another year of successful development. During 1968, total receipts for the fund amounted to almost \$86,000, double the income of the previous year. In part this increase reflected a policy decision of your Association to transfer certain funds formerly allocated to your Research Council in order that the fund might undertake the support program for research trainees formerly managed by the council. Probably the most encouraging development of the year was the three-fold increase in donations from individual members of the profession and a correspondingly increased generosity of dental organizations throughout the country. The expanding contributions from companies continues to be a satisfaction. In particular, the trustees were delighted to have been of assistance in securing resources from corporations to finance the conference of research workers, in addition to the aid given to the Association of Canadian Faculties of Dentistry, both of which met in London on the occasion of the official opening of the Faculty of Dentistry at the University of Western Ontario.

2. At the 1969 annual meeting, teaching-research fellowships were awarded to twenty-one of the twenty-nine applicants, in comparison with awards to seventeen of the twenty-one applicants in the previous year. The total amount of these awards is almost \$32,000. In addition, two fellowships, totaling \$4,500, were granted to teachers wishing to pursue further study in their established areas of interest during 1969-70.

3. All seventeen recipients of last year had either accepted teaching or research appointments in the Canadian faculties of dentistry, will be continuing such posts in the fall of 1969, or will be continuing their studies. The thirty-one applications received in 1969 are associated with nine of the ten faculties of dentistry, thus indicating a truly national representation.

4. It also will be of special interest to note that this year, for the first time, a dental hygienist is to be supported in a training program leading to improved teaching qualifications.

5. Once again an award of \$5,000 was granted to the Association of Canadian Faculties of Dentistry to assist in its further development. Undoubtedly the growth of that body will result in a very significant strengthening of dental education in Canada.

6. Each of the ten Canadian faculties of dentistry will again receive a \$1,000 unrestricted grant in order to permit the schools to undertake activities of an important nature which are not able to be supported through normal resources of the faculties.

7. A pilot project developed by the Faculty of Dentistry at Dalhousie University, to study the feasibility of introducing community service programs into the undergraduate curriculum is receiving substantial assistance from the fund.
8. The Canadian Dental Hygienists Association is showing a keen interest in the development of a scholarship program for each of the schools of dental hygiene and it is anticipated that the fund will be able to cooperate with that Association in the project as a measure to encourage the recruitment of the best possible candidates for each of the schools.
9. Throughout the year it is the intention of the trustees, hopefully with the cooperation of the Council on Education and the Association of Canadian Faculties of Dentistry, to thoroughly review the policies and program of support. It is essential to continue an assessment of the changing patterns and pressures on the educational institutions so that the funds provided by our many donors will continue to be used to the best advantage in the improvement of dental education in Canada.
10. The trustees are most grateful for the continuing cordial relations which exist between ourselves and the Canadian Dental Association and we are also very appreciative of the continuing financial assistance which is enabling the fund to play a significant role in the advancement of the profession. We thank you very much.

MEMBERS: J. P. Whyte, Chairman, Swift Current; Remy Langlois, Quebec City; P. S. Christie, Halifax; J. P. Coupland, Ottawa.

REPORT

Treasurer

1. The following resolution was adopted by the Board of Governors last year: "Resolved that the Council on Constitution and By-laws consider the feasibility of the procedure that the Treasurer be elected by the Board" (1968 Trans: 79,33).
2. The Council is of the unanimous opinion that it is not desirable that the Treasurer be elected by the Board of Governors.
3. The administration of the financial affairs of the Association is at the moment almost solely the responsibility of the Secretary. The Executive Council has to work in cooperation with the Treasurer. Their appointment of a Treasurer should lead to a more harmonious relationship than having the Treasurer elected by the Board.
4. The Executive Council should also recognize their responsibility under Article VIII (section 3): *The salary and tenure of each appointive officer will be determined by the Executive Council.*
5. *Conclusion:* The Treasurer being an appointive official, Article VIII Section V, should be appointed as before by the Executive Council.

RESOLVED

That the Treasurer continue to be an appointive official, appointed by the Executive Council.

ADOPTED

The Board tabled this resolution until after consideration of the Aims and Objectives Conference report. Subsequently it was adopted.

Chairman for the Board of Governors at Annual Meetings

6. The Board of Governors approved a resolving clause (1968 Trans. 172, 6) which states: "Resolved that the Executive Council be empowered to study the principle inherent in the appointment of a Chairman for the Board of Governors Annual Meeting other than the President."
7. The Executive Council studied the principle and approved it.
8. The Council on Constitution and By-laws approved the principle, with the recommendation that proper terms of reference for the position be prepared.

RESOLVED

That the principle of having a Chairman of the Board of Governors other than the President of the Association be approved and that terms of reference for the Chairman of the Board be prepared.

ADOPTED

CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS

Council on Education — Terms of Reference — Changes

9. The proposed new terms of reference for the Council on Education are as follows:

- (1) Council on Education shall consist of nine members.
- (2) To Article IX, section 4(b) add an introductory paragraph to read:
"Nominees for council members will be drawn by the Nominations Committee from a resource pool created from the recommendations of the Association of Canadian Faculties of Dentistry, the National Dental Examining Board, the Royal College of Dentists of Canada and from the membership at large. The above named organizations will also enjoy the privilege, without CDA financial responsibility, of non-voting participation in the Council on Education of one representative each."
- (3) Article IX, section 4(b) subsection iv, be changed to read: "To accredit undergraduate, postgraduate and graduate programs in dentistry, and programs in dental hygiene, and periodically review such accreditation."

10. The Council on Constitution and By-laws approves of paragraphs (1) (2) and (3).

RESOLVED

That the terms of reference for the Council on Education be amended to include the proposals contained in subsections (1) (2) and (3) above.

ADOPTED

Commercial Insurance Committee

11. The Board approved the following resolution (1968 Trans: 85,67):

"Therefore be it resolved that:

- (a) "The Board of Governors approve in principle the establishment of a 7-man standing committee on commercial insurance that would be directly responsible to the Board, and
- (b) "The terms of reference for the insurance committee be drafted by the present Advisory Committee on Commercial Insurance in consultation with the Council on Constitution and By-laws and
- (c) "The draft terms of reference be presented to the Board of Governors for approval at the 1969 meeting, and
- (d) "The Nominations Committee, in consultation with corporate members submit to the 1969 Board of Governors a slate of nominees for the standing committee on commercial insurance, so that the committee may be elected by the Board at its 1969 session."

12. The Chairman of the Advisory Committee on Commercial Insurance, Dr. Phil Christie, suffered a serious illness. He was thus prevented from submitting the terms of reference for the new commercial insurance committee to Dr. Orville Wright, pro tem chairman of the Advisory Committee on Commercial Insurance, in time for this report.

13. The Advisory Committee on Commercial Insurance is, at this date, in discussion of the draft. No report has been submitted to the Council on Constitution and By-laws. When received it will be processed.

Canadian Academy of Oral Pathology

14. An application letter was received by the Executive Council from the Canadian Academy of Oral Pathology for section status in the CDA. A copy of its Constitution and By-laws was attached.

15. Comments on the Constitution and By-laws of the Academy, were requested by the Executive Council, from the CDA Council on Constitution and By-laws.

16. The Council on Constitution and By-laws makes the following observations:

- (1) There are points in the proposed by-laws that need to be clarified or amended before approval is granted.
- (2) An attempt will be made to hold a meeting during this Board of Governors meeting between the officers of the Canadian Academy of Oral Pathology and the CDA Council on Constitution and By-laws to discuss these points.

Aims and Objectives Conference

17. This conference was held February 24-25, 1969. Many changes to the by-laws were proposed. The proposals were later considered by the Executive Council which met immediately following the conference.

18. Comments on each item of change were requested from the Council on Constitution and By-laws.

19. The Council studied the report of the conference and is prepared to present its comments when these are required.

CONVENTION

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: Dr. Roger Charette, Chairman; Dr. Herbert Caplan, Dr. Don Kepron, Scientific Program; Dr. Gérard Lussier, Treasurer and Registration; Dr. George Dundass, Local Arrangements; Dr. Léon Daigle, Social Functions; Dr. Marcel Hébert, Publicity and Public Relations; Dr. Jacques Bélanger, Dr. Preston C. Staples, Printed Programs; Dr. F. A. Crowley, Dr. R. Archambault, Commercial Exhibits.

REPORT

1. The Convention will be held under the auspices of the College of Dental Surgeons of the Province of Quebec, on July 9, 10, 11 in Montreal with headquarters at the Queen Elizabeth Hotel.

2. The Convention Committee is formed of the President and the Secretary of the CDA, the President and the Registrar of the CDSPQ ex officio, and the following members: Dr. Herbert Caplan and Dr. Don Kepron, Scientific Program; Dr. Gérard Lussier, Treasurer and Registration; Dr. George Dundass, Local Arrangements; Dr. Léon Daigle, Social Functions; Dr. Marcel Hébert, Publicity and Public Relations; Dr. Jacques Bélanger and Dr. Preston C. Staples, Printed Programs; Dr. F. A. Crowley and Dr. R. Archambault, Commercial Exhibits; and Dr. Roger Charette, Chairman.

3. All subcommittees are grouped under the authority of three main commissions, namely: Scientific, Treasury and Registration, Social Program, according to their respective interest.

4. A permanent secretariat has been established under contract with Mrs. Helene M. Stevens, at 1958 Dorchester West, Montreal 108.

5. The annual meeting of the Board of Governors of the CDA will be held at the Queen Elizabeth Hotel on the 7, 8, 9th of July. Necessary arrangements for personnel and meeting accommodations have been made for it on the advice of the Secretary of the CDA. Note that the last day of the Board of Governors' meeting will overlap with the first day of the Convention. This is a new experience and it is hoped that it will give a better opportunity to a larger part of the membership to get acquainted with the CDA's proceedings.

6. The theme chosen for the convention is: Canadian Dental Health Consciousness; La Sante Dentaire au Canada.

7. All commissions had to act with celerity under the stimulating reminders of the Editor of the *Journal of the Canadian Dental Association* who had set as a deadline the 1st of December 1968 to assemble all the material to appear in the March issue of the *Journal*.

Comments

8. It is to be noted here that after the program was completed quite a few offers were made from persons from Canada and elsewhere who were ready to present some lectures or clinics but had to be turned down for lack of space or time.

9. Sections were contacted at a meeting with their representatives in Vancouver and consultations carried on later in Montreal to finalize arrangements agreeable to all.

CDA Essay Presentation—Thursday July 10 at 2.30 p.m.

10. Speaker: Richard Cassidy, New York
President of Decision Research Corporation, N.Y.
Director of the Institute of Policy Development

Topic: *Communication and Motivation in Preventive Dentistry*

This presentation is made with the cooperation of the Procter & Gamble Company Limited.

Program

11. (1) The general program appears, in condensed form, as *Appendix A* to this report.
- (2) The ladies' program is in *Appendix B*.
- (3) The sections and satellite groups have their meetings listed in *Appendix C*.

Scientific Commission

12. This commission is responsible for making contacts, initiating correspondence, and making all arrangements for the appearance on the program of all essayists, clinicians, table clinics and arranging contributions to or from all Sections and satellite groups.
13. We sincerely think that this commission has prepared a program which is worthy of the excellent tradition set by previous CDA conventions.
14. An effort has been made to organize it so that members of the convention will be able to follow most of the essays and clinics. The program will include: 3 essays, 3 panels, about 30 different clinics and on the last afternoon some 40 table clinics.

Commission for the Treasury and Registration

15. This commission has to supervise all monetary operations, see that all books are kept in order and have them audited after the convention. It is responsible over the registration entries, and for its operation on the convention site.
16. The registration desk will be opened on July 8, from 2 p.m. to 10 p.m. and on July 9, 10, 11 from 8 a.m. to 6 p.m.
17. The men's convention fee is \$40.00 and includes 3 luncheons, the welcoming party and the centennial dinner. The ladies' convention fee is

CONVENTION

\$15.00 and includes the welcoming party, one luncheon, one coffee party and the centennial dinner. For the president's ball, tickets are \$25.00 per couple. Dress for this dinner is black tie.

18. A registration certificate bearing the identification of the CDA will be issued to every registered dentist in his envelope at the time of his arrival.

19. Commercial exhibits also come under its authority and also all advertisements sold for the preliminary program.

Budget

20. The convention budget appears in *Appendix D* of this report.

Hotel Reservation

21. All were requested to make their reservations direct to the hotel of their choice. 800 rooms were retained at the Queen Elizabeth, 200 at the Bonaventure Hotel and 250 at the Chateau Champlain.

Paragraph 21 mentions that all members were requested to make their reservations direct to the hotel of their choice. The Board makes a definite suggestion to future convention committees that hotel reservations be handled through the convention offices rather than directly by the hotels.

22. These rooms are reserved for anyone: dentist, exhibitor, hygienist or dental nurse or assistant on receipt of a form supplied by us and identifying them with the CDA Convention.

23. The Montreal Tourist and Convention Bureau is overlooking this operation with the cooperation of the hotels and will assist in securing the most satisfactory accommodation when the Queen Elizabeth is full.

Printed Programs

24. The preliminary program was mailed to all members of the CDA and to many dentists in the United States and foreign countries, the last week of May. In the final program there is no advertising.

Commercial Exhibits

25. All exhibit space available was sold out in about 3 weeks and ever since many demands have been coming in and we were sorry to disappoint some prospective exhibitors. We already had to work hard to find enough meeting rooms for lectures and clinics.

26. If possible, in the future, convention committees could easily try to have facilities for about 125 booths, or more.

Social Commission

27. This commission is responsible for making all necessary arrangements for the social functions and official receptions and setting of head tables in cooperation with those responsible for same. The social program includes:

(1) For men:

1 welcoming party

3 luncheons and 1 dinner

The President's Ball (on a separate ticket at \$25.00 per couple)

The hosts for each luncheon are mentioned in the program in Appendix A. The main social events will be the President's Dinner Dance and the CDSPQ Centennial Dinner, Thursday night. This dinner will have a definite French flavor, while a few representatives of the profession will be inducted as *Chevaliers* in the *Confrerie des Vignerons de St-Vincent*.

(2) For the ladies:

1 welcoming party

1 luncheon with show and dances

1 dinner

1 coffee party with optional tours

The President's Ball as mentioned before.

Local Arrangements

28. The chairman of this committee has been collating information as complete as possible on every function and event and all has been tabulated precisely so that the whole convention should run smoothly with the least possibility of last minute problems.

Publicity and Public Relations

29. (1) A Christmas card was sent in December to all the membership together with a registration form and a hotel reservation card.
- (2) A letter attracting the attention of the membership to the Convention Special issue of the *Journal* was mailed about ten days prior to the distribution of that issue.
- (3) The complete program both scientific and social appeared in the *March Journal*.
- (4) Air Canada sent a mailing to all dentists outside the Province of Quebec.
- (5) The Office of Tourism of the Province of Quebec also sent a mailing.
- (6) Canadian Pacific Airlines sent a mailing to all dentists in Ontario and the western provinces.
- (7) A preliminary program was sent to all CDA members about 6 weeks prior to the convention.

CONVENTION

The Committee is highly commended for its extensive work in preparing excellent general and ladies' programs for the 1969 Convention.

Publicity was extensive and unique in that many countries of the world were advised of the Convention.

This year's Chairman, Dr. Roger Charette, who was also chairman of the 1958 convention is probably the first man ever to take this difficult job twice. The Board extends its sincere thanks and appreciation.

In paragraph 5, the overlapping last day of the Board of Governors meeting with the first day of the Convention and the opportunity this affords for more members to become acquainted with CDA board meetings, is noted with interest and approval.

Appendix A

1969 CDA CONVENTION

GENERAL PROGRAM

Tuesday, July 8

2 p.m. - 10 p.m.

Registration on the Mezzanine

6 p.m. - 10 p.m.

Welcoming party — Grand Salon

Wednesday, July 9

8 a.m. - 6 p.m.

Registration on the Mezzanine

9 a.m. - 6 p.m.

Commercial exhibits — Galleries

9 a.m. - 11.15 a.m.

Scientific program

12.30 p.m. - 1.45 p.m.

Luncheon — Hosts: La Société Dentaire de Montréal
The Montreal Dental Club
The Mount Royal Dental Society
L'Association Dentaire de la
Province de Québec

2.30 p.m. - 4.45 p.m.

Scientific program

Thursday, July 10

8 a.m. - 6 p.m.

Registration on the Mezzanine

9 a.m. - 6 p.m.

Commercial exhibits — Galleries

9 a.m. - 10 a.m.

Essay — Dr. R. McIntosh — Orthodontic Surgery

9 a.m. - 11.15 a.m.

Panel — Université de Montréal

9 a.m. - 11.15 a.m.

Scientific program

10.15 a.m. - 11.15 a.m.

Grieve Memorial Lecture — Dr. Paul V. Reid

12.30 p.m. - 1.45 p.m.

Luncheon — Host: The College of Dental Surgeons
of the Province of Quebec

2.30 p.m. - 4 p.m.

Panel — McGill University

2.30 p.m. - 4 p.m.

Essay — Richard Cassidy — CDA Presentation

8 p.m. - 12 a.m.

Communication and Motivation in Preventive Dentistry
Centennial dinner — CDSPQ

This dinner will have a definite French flavor,
while a few representatives of the profession

Appendix A

will be inducted as: *Chevaliers* in the *Confrerie des Vignerons de St-Vincent*
The wines served at this dinner are offered by the CDSPQ

Friday, July 11

8 a.m. - 6 p.m.	Registration on the Mezzanine
9 a.m. - 12 p.m.	Commercial exhibits — Galleries
9 a.m. - 11.15 a.m.	Panel — Geriatrics
9 a.m. - 12 p.m.	Scientific program
12.30 p.m. - 1.45 p.m.	Luncheon — Host: CDA
2.30 p.m. - 4.30 p.m.	Table Clinics
7.30 p.m.	President's Ball
	\$25.00 per couple
	Dress: black tie

Appendix B

LADIES' PROGRAM

Tuesday, July 8

Welcoming party: Grand Salon — 6 to 10 p.m.
Mixed party, orchestra, hors d'œuvre and cash bars

Wednesday, July 9

Luncheon: Hotel Bonaventure — 12.30 p.m.
Guest of honor: Mrs. Jean Drapeau
Chinese atmosphere: show and dances

Thursday, July 10

CDSPQ — Centennial Dinner — 8.00 p.m.
This dinner will have a definite French flavor, while a few representatives of the profession will be inducted as *Chevaliers* in the *Confrerie des Vignerons de St-Vincent*.
The wines served at this dinner are offered by the CDSPQ.

Friday, July 11

Petit déjeuner français: 10 to 11.30 a.m. — Salle Bonaventure — Q.E.
A choice of different tours and visits will be available to the ladies.
President's Ball: 7.30 p.m. — \$25.00 per couple. Dress: black tie.

CONVENTION

Appendix C

1969 CDA CONVENTION

SECTIONS

Canadian Academy of Restorative Dentistry — July 7, 8 — and	Université de Montréal
Canadian Academy of Prosthodontics — July 7, 8 —	Université de Montréal
Canadian Society of Orthodontists — July 9, 10, 11—	Hotel Chateau Champlain
Canadian Academy of Periodontology — July 8, 9 —	Queen Elizabeth Hotel
Canadian Academy of Endodontics — July 8, 9 —	Queen Elizabeth Hotel
Canadian Society of Dentistry for Children — July 9, 10 — and	Queen Elizabeth Hotel
Canadian Academy of Paedodontics — July 9, 10 —	Queen Elizabeth Hotel
Canadian Society of Public Health Dentists — July 10 —	Queen Elizabeth Hotel
Canadian Dental Hygienists' Association — July 8 to 11 —	Queen Elizabeth Hotel
Canadian Dental Nurses & Assistants Association — July 8 to 11 —	Queen Elizabeth Hotel

GENERAL

Past Presidents' Breakfast — July 10 — 8 a.m. —	Panorama
RCDC — Association reunion — July 9	
FICD — Association reunion — July 9	

Appendix D

1969 CDA CONVENTION

BUDGETARY PROJECTIONS

Estimated Income

1,000 dentists x \$40.00	\$40,000.00	
500 wives x \$15.00	7,500.00	
Advertising (preliminary program) (net) ...	2,500.00	
Exhibits (gross)	22,995.00	
Grants	6,000.00	
Revenue from short-term loans	500.00	\$79,495.00

Appendix D

Estimated Expenses

Clinicians	\$ 6,000.00	
Ladies' program	7,700.00	
Luncheons	26,750.00	
Welcoming party	3,000.00	
Pre-convention receptions	500.00	
Printing and program	8,000.00	
Telephone and telegrams	800.00	
Postage	2,500.00	
Publicity	1,000.00	
Miscellaneous	1,000.00	
Amusement tax	1,000.00	
Reception — exhibitors	500.00	
Exhibits (set-up, booths, insurance, security, etc.)	7,200.00	
Decorations	300.00	
Organizing fee	5,000.00	
Office expenses	1,000.00	
Accountant	300.00	
Bank	200.00	
Music	2,350.00	
Security	300.00	
Travel expenses	2,000.00	
Registration	1,000.00	78,400.00

<i>Estimated Surplus</i>		<u>\$ 1,095.00</u>
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DENTAL SERVICES

MEMBERS: P. E. Currie, Chairman, London; J. F. Reid, Vancouver; R. G. Dickson, Drumheller; C. G. Halliday, Saskatoon; W. W. Shortill, Winnipeg; H. Hamel, Quebec; C. B. Allaby, Moncton; D. A. Eisner, Halifax; R. G. Romcke, Summerside; R. A. Downton, St. John's.

REPORT

Committee Meeting

1. The Dental Services Committee met November 25 and 26, 1968, at CDA headquarters. The full committee, representing 10 provinces, attended. In addition, Dr. R. A. Connor, Chief, Dental Health Division, Department of National Health and Welfare, and Lt-Col. Leon Richardson of the Dental Services of the Canadian Forces Headquarters, attended in consultant-observer capacities upon the request of the chairman.
2. The Committee agreed:
 - (1) To recommend the submission of the standard claims form (1968 *Trans.* 42-45) to the Federation Dentaire Internationale in response to a request for guidance from the Federation.
 - (2) To accept, since the references are broad and non-restrictive, the present by-laws of the Dental Services Committee of CDA without any recommendations for change.

Regarding para 2 (2), it was noted that consideration of terms of reference for the committee are to be discussed as part of the Aims and Objectives Conference report.

- (3) To encourage corporate members to forward all pertinent data on dental services to headquarters for collation and filing.
- (4) To request the permission of individual corporate members to forward the minutes of provincial dental services committees to all members of CDA Dental Services Committee.

List of Dental Services and Relative Value Fee Formula

3. A discussion of the list of dental services revealed that:
 - (1) Most of the provinces are using this list as well as the relative value fee formula.
 - (2) Periodic review of the list and responsibility factors of the relative value fee formula would be desirable.
4. The following motions were adopted:
 - (1) "Resolved that Dr. W. Shortill be appointed the chairman of a subcommittee with power to add members from the Manitoba Dental Association for the purpose of conducting the 1969 review and revision of the list of dental services and responsibility factors of the relative value fee formula, and further

"That this project include a request for comments from all corporate members, committees, councils and sections, and further

"That any proposed revisions be submitted by mail to the membership of the Dental Services Committee of the CDA for comment by March 1, 1969."

- (2) "Whereas the list of dental services of the CDA has undergone substantial and sporadic revision since it was first published in 1965, and

"Whereas the list will be revised again in 1969,

"Therefore be it resolved that henceforth the Dental Services Committee review and recommend changes if necessary in both the list of services and responsibility factors at intervals of three years and

"That all CDA corporate members, committees, councils and sections be solicited for comment at the time of each revision."

5. Currently, the subcommittee has almost completed its assignment and the first draft is available to committee members.

Prepayment Plans

6. Following a wide ranging discussion of prepayment plans the following motion was adopted and thus becomes a recommendation to the Board of Governors:

RESOLVED

That the Board of Governors

- (1) Approve the principle of prepayment for dental services.
- (2) Support the principle of participation of profession-sponsored non-profit plans with or without funding privileges in the field of dental prepayment.

The Board does not agree with the resolution in paragraph 6.

The following substitute resolution is proposed.

Whereas the Board recognizes that there may be divergence of opinion in the setting up and operation of dental prepayment plans in the various corporate bodies

Therefore be it resolved

- (1) That the Board of Governors reaffirm its approval of the principle of prepayment for dental services and**
- (2) Support the principle of participation in profession-sponsored plans.**

DENTAL SERVICES

On motion from the floor, resolved to amend subparagraph 2 of the above resolution to read as follows: "Support the principle of participation in dental prepayment plans."

DEFEATED

Whereas the Board recognizes that there may be divergence of opinion in the setting up and operation of dental prepayment plans in the various corporate bodies

Therefore be it resolved

- (1) That the Board of Governors reaffirm its approval of the principle of prepayment for dental services and
- (2) Support the principle of participation in profession-sponsored plans.

ADOPTED

Public Assistance Plans

7. Discussion pertaining to the committee resolution of April, 1968 (1968 Trans. 24;7) revealed a more urgent corporate need for a priority listing of services for public assistance programs. Scope of services and methods of administration were considered to be secondary at this stage. The committee took the following action.

"Whereas there is no generally recognized system of priorities of dental services for the recipients of public assistance and

"Whereas the profession has a responsibility to establish such priorities, and

"Whereas a priority index on a national basis might assist the individual corporate members in their presentations to governments,

"Therefore be it resolved that Dr. R. G. Dickson be appointed chairman of a subcommittee with power to add members from the Alberta Dental Association to conduct a review and evaluation of public assistance programs throughout Canada, with the purpose of compiling a priority index, and further be it resolved

"That this subcommittee report by mail to the individual members of the Dental Services Committee for comment by March 1, 1969."

8. Currently, the first draft of the priority index is being revised for re-submission to the committee.

Since there is a divergence of opinion on the definition of what is considered as Public Assistance Plans and because there is a danger in developing a priority listing of dental services for public assistance programs, it is suggested the Dental Services Committee exercise great care and concern in developing a priority index so as not to unnecessarily limit the possibility of total dental care for patients.

Dental Health Plan for Children

9. In accordance with the recommendation of the Board of Governors (1968 *Trans.* 218;9, recommendations 6 and 7) the committee reviewed the children's health plan and agreed that there was an urgent need for practical information (i.e. demonstration projects). The committee concurred with the decision to seek all possible assistance from the corporate members.

10. Since the committee meeting the chairman met with officers of the Canadian Society of Dentistry for Children, the Canadian Academy of Paedodontics and others to discuss some aspects of the plan and to make recommendations to the Dental Services Committee. These recommendations are recorded; they will be considered by the Dental Services Committee and, if approved, incorporated in a subsequent Dental Services Committee report to the Board.

Manual on Group Practice

11. Since the provision of dental services must, of necessity, relate to the overall efficiency of the private practitioner's office, the committee felt that a review and possible revisions of the CDA manual on group practice was desirable. It approved the following motion to implement the review.

"Whereas methods of dental practice are changing in the light of new scientific and technologic developments, and

"Whereas the profession's goal is to render the best possible service to the Canadian community, and

"Whereas this goal can only be achieved if the dental profession is aware of the best methods of practice management,

"Therefore be it resolved

"(1) That a subcommittee with Dr. Fred Reid as chairman, with power to add, be appointed to study relevant aspects of 'practice management' including group practice, and

"(2) That the subcommittee submit a report to the Dental Services Committee encompassing its findings and recommendations, and

"(3) That the report contain proposals for updating the group practice manual approved by the Board of Governors in 1963 should a revision be indicated, and

"(4) That the Executive Council's subcommittee on taxation be asked to provide a current statement on tax advantages and disadvantages of incorporation."

Meeting with UAW Official and Others

12. In January, 1969, the UAW through their Senior Medical Care Consultant, Mr. J. E. Sparks, requested a meeting with a representative group of Canadian dentists to discuss the profession's policy or attitude respecting

DENTAL SERVICES

dental prepayment plans for union members and their families. The discussion, which consumed a day at CDA headquarters and involved a dozen participants, was enlightening and frank. From the profession's point of view at least two significant factors emerged:

- (1) The UAW (and apparently unions in general) is determined to include dental prepayment as a major priority in its future Canadian negotiations with management,
- (2) The UAW (and apparently unions in general) would much prefer to handle prepaid dentistry through a profession sponsored agency. Alternate choices would seem to be inimical to the interests of both the profession and the unions.

Motion from floor to delete subsection (2) paragraph 12.

DEFEATED

Manitoba Dental Association Meeting on Prepayment

13. At the request of the Manitoba Dental Association the chairman participated in a panel discussion in April on prepaid dentistry. Other representatives on the panel included spokesmen from the private insurance carriers (represented by Great West Life and London Life), a physician from the Manitoba Medical Association and Dr. William Joiner, representing the Dental Services Association of B.C. At this meeting there was widespread interest in the principle of prepaid dentistry.

Budget

14. Budget request of \$4,000 was approved by the committee and recommended for approval by the Board.

EXECUTIVE: W. H. Feasby, R. E. Hoar, M. Blackburn, K. Stensrud, I. D. Ingham, D. Hopgood, G. Jinks, J. N. Stasiuk, R. Stephen, A. W. Geisthardt, V. Pietro, F. Pulver, N. Levine, Secretary-Treasurer, D. Rife, Chairman, C. H. McCormick.

REPORT

1968 Meeting

1. The Council met following the CDA Board of Governors meeting in Vancouver on Sunday June 27, 1968, with full representation of all chapters.

Province of Quebec

2. The Council regrets to report that it has been unable as yet to stimulate the formation of a chapter in the Province of Quebec. Continuing efforts are being made.

CSDC Award

3. The CSDC Award was presented to the following graduates of Canadian dental schools who were deemed proficient in dentistry for children by their faculty council:

Dr. Helen Safliani (1966), McGill University
Dr. Gwendolyn Terriss (1967) Dalhousie University
Dr. M. Litchen (1967), University of Toronto
Dr. A. S. Hledin (1967), McGill University
Dr. W. J. Wilson (1968), University of Toronto
Dr. J. M. Cockrane (1968), McGill University

Grant to Canadian Academy of Paedodontics

4. The Society maintained its annual grant to the Canadian Academy of Paedodontics in support of convention activities associated with the CDA convention.

Resolution re CDA Auxiliary and Dental Services Committees

5. The following resolution was approved by Council:

"Whereas the deliberations of the Dental Services and Auxiliary Services Committees of the CDA will involve many important aspects of dental care for children, and,

"Whereas the membership of the Dental Services and Auxiliary Services Committee does not necessarily assure the active participation of a member of the CSDC or CAP and,

"Whereas recommendations from the Dental Services and Auxiliary Services Committees CDA relating to dental care for children must be translated into practical reality to a large extent by members of the CSDC, therefore,

DENTISTRY FOR CHILDREN

"Be it resolved that the individual chapters of the CSDC be urged strongly to fully inform and re-inform corporate representatives to the Dental Services and Auxiliary Services Committees CDA of current views relating to dentistry for children, and

"To request a report from these corporate representatives of actions by these committees relating to dentistry for children."

CDA Dental Health Plan for Children

6. The Council discussed the Task Force Report on the CDA Dental Health Plan for Children. It was the opinion of Council that the Plan embodies many favourable features but also exhibits some facets of dubious authority or value. The Council endorsed the actions of its representatives to the Board of Governors meeting in endeavouring to amend the plan with the view of making a good plan better. The Council regrets the action of the Board of Governors in passing the plan in its present form and hopes that the Board will in the future take into account the special knowledge and concern of the Society in dentistry for children. The Board, it is hoped, will acknowledge this special concern of the Society in dentistry for children by giving recognition to the suggestions made by the Society for amending the plan and implementing them at an early opportunity.

The Board notes with interest this opinion and commends the continued interest in the CDA Dental Health Plan for Children.

Retiring Chairman

7. The Council expressed deep appreciation to its retiring chairman Dr. C. H. McCormick of Winnipeg who has served the Society with devotion, dedication and enthusiasm during the past years as its second chairman.

Incoming Chairman

8. The Council elected Dr. Gordon Jinks of Vancouver as its third chairman for the forthcoming years.

Transfer of Section Representation

9. The Council gave approval to the orderly transfer of section representation to the Board of Governors CDA from this Society to the Canadian Academy of Paedodontics.

Motion from the floor:

Whereas the Board of Governors has made suggested changes in the terms of reference for sections and

Whereas the Canadian Society of Dentistry for Children is not a specialty organization and therefore does not comply with the suggested new terms of reference for sections, and

Whereas the Canadian Academy of Paedodontics is a specialty

organization and therefore does comply with the suggested new terms of reference for sections, and

Whereas the Canadian Society of Dentistry for Children and the Canadian Academy of Paedodontics are in agreement with the proposals to follow, believing them to be in the best interests of dentistry for children in Canada,

Therefore be it resolved that the organization representing the Section on Dentistry for Children be the Canadian Academy of Paedodontics

And that the name of the section be changed to the *Section on Paedodontics*.

ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY

Report of the Canadian Academy of Paedodontics

10. The annual meeting of this Academy was held in Vancouver on June 27-28, 1968.

11. Dr. Gordon Jinks arranged an interesting program which featured Dr. C. Sweet, Sr.

12. The annual business meeting elected the following executive officers:

W. H. Feasby, President
R. L. Scott, Past President
A. W. S. Wood, Vice-President
N. Levine, Sec'y-Treasurer.

13. Dr. Georges Perreault was appointed Paedodontic Chairman for the annual meeting in Montreal, July 9 and 10, 1969.

14. The Executive of this Academy met with the Chairman of the Dental Services Committee in order to recommend significant improvements in the Canadian Dental Association's Dental Health Plan for Children.

15. These improvements proposed that:

- (1) Caries preventive procedures should not be excluded from private practice.
- (2) The plan should recommend the establishment of clinics in general or children's hospitals for the hospital-centred treatment of several handicapping conditions such as cleft palate, haemophilia, cerebral palsy.
- (3) Prior authority for 'included services' when rendered by a specialist should consist of the referral by a dentist or physician.

16. The Executive received, and submitted to the membership for approval, a Profile of Paedodontics which was developed by a committee chaired by Dr. J. Duncan.

17. A committee, under the chairmanship of Dr. N. Levine, was activated to establish the criteria for graduate paedodontic education.

18. The Executive appointed Dr. W. J. Simpson, Edmonton, Paedodontic Chairman for the annual meeting in Winnipeg, 1970, and Dr. W. H. Feasby, London, Paedodontic Chairman for the annual meeting in Windsor, 1971.

19. The Executive of this Academy noted the recommendation of the Committee on Specialists and Specialization that section status should be granted only to recognized specialties.

20. This Academy is prepared to accept section responsibility and will apply to the Board of Governors for transfer of status from the CSDC when the appropriate constitutional arrangements have been made within the two organizations and when, hopefully, a joint application may be forwarded.

21. This Academy is grateful to the CSDC for its activity over the last thirteen years as the Section on Dentistry for Children. It is highly desirable that the CSDC continue its various activities, both at the national and chapter levels. Accordingly, the Executive of this Academy has proposed an amendment to its Constitution which will add to the Executive Committee, *ex officio*, the president and secretary of the National Executive Council of the CSDC.

The Board commends the Canadian Society of Dentistry for Children and the Academy of Paedodontics for their continued interest and action on behalf of better dental health for children.

MEMBERS: Wesley J. Dunn, Chairman, London; R. V. Blackmore, Edmonton; M. J. Cripton, Moncton; W. C. Deacon, Ottawa; K. J. Paynter, Saskatoon; and J. Yergeau, Montreal.

REPORT

Council Meeting — February 5-7, 1969

1. The Council on Education met at headquarters February 5-7, 1969. All members, except Dean K. J. Paynter who sent his regrets because of illness, were present. Also in attendance were Deans H. R. MacLean, Edmonton; S. Wah Leung, Vancouver; J. W. Neilson, Winnipeg; R. G. Ellis, Toronto; J.-P. Lussier, Montreal; J. McCutcheon, Montreal; and J. D. McLean, Halifax.

2. Drs. J. A. Pedler and Marjorie Jackson, Toronto, attended to report on the Alberta survey; reports were received from the following: Dr. J. C. Duncan (National Recruitment); Dr. C. H. M. Williams (National Cancer Institute); and Dr. A. G. Parnell (1969 Teaching Conference). Mrs. P. Johnson, President-elect of the Canadian Dental Hygienists' Association; Dr. J. E. Speck, Secretary-Registrar-Treasurer of the Royal College of Dentists of Canada; Dr. H. N. B. Beach, Registrar-Secretary of the National Dental Examining Board of Canada; and Dr. Ralph Connor, Chief of the Dental Health Division, Department of National Health and Welfare, were also present.

Re-constitution of the Council on Education

3. It has become increasingly apparent, in the past year or two, that the role of the Council on Education is changing. At one time it was almost the only substantive Canadian agency with a participating interest in and concern for dental education. This pertains no more. The Association of Canadian Faculties of Dentistry, the National Dental Examining Board of Canada, and The Royal College of Dentists of Canada all participate significantly in activities bearing on dental education or in functions directly related to the products of dental schools. Because of the complementary responsibilities of these organizations and of the Council there has been generated an ever-increasing need for the creation of ad hoc joint committees to deliberate upon matters of overlapping concern. In addition, it has become evident that the broadest possible spectrum of knowledge, interest, and experience either with dental education itself or with the products of the dental educational process could contribute effectively to the deliberations of Council.

4. Council has agreed that it should consist of nine members elected by the Board of Governors in the same manner as all other councils and committees. The Nominations Committee should propose names for Council membership from a resource pool created from the recommendations of the Association of Canadian Faculties of Dentistry, the National Dental Examining Board of Canada, the Royal College of Dentists of Canada, and from the membership-at-large. It would be expected that in making its recommendations to the Board of Governors the Nominations Committee would wish to assure that due consideration had been given to geographic

distribution and both national languages. It would be expected, as well, that the complement of the committee include (a) full-time academics, (b) part-time teachers in dental schools, (c) senior academic administrators, (d) dentists not directly involved in dental education, (e) dentists and other persons knowledgeable of and interested in the work and activities of ACFD, NDEB, and RCD(C), and (f) any person whose background and interests are appropriate to the function of Council. In respect of category (e) there should be a constitutional provision for the Nominations Committee to consult these organizations.

5. To implement the proposals of paragraph 4 Council respectfully requested the Executive Council to instruct the Council on Constitution and By-laws to prepare the necessary by-law amendments for presentation to the Board of Governors at its annual session in July 1969.

Constitutional Liaison

6. Council expressed a desire to establish a constitutional liaison with certain organizations possessing overlapping or complementary interests. The following resolution was, accordingly, adopted:

"That the Council on Education request the Executive Council to initiate whatever procedures are appropriate which will have as their result the introduction, at the annual meeting of the Board of Governors in July 1969, by the Council on Constitution and By-laws, an amendment to the by-laws of the Association to grant the privilege, without CDA financial responsibility, of non-voting participation in the Council on Education of one representative each of the

- (a) Association of Canadian Faculties of Dentistry,
- (b) National Dental Examining Board of Canada, and
- (c) Royal College of Dentists of Canada."

Relationship between Council and Association of Canadian Faculties of Dentistry

7. In January, 1969, representatives of the Council and ACFD met at headquarters with two objectives in view:

- (1) to determine the most effective method of intercommunication between the two agencies, and
- (2) to recommend a suitable division of present and future responsibilities of both agencies.

8. As a result of the deliberations of the representatives it was agreed that there are areas in which the Council is now engaged that appear to be more appropriately responsibilities of ACFD. Examples could be the *Dental Students' Register* and *Applicants and Applications*. The representatives jointly recommended that (a) each organization define its present and projected responsibilities; and (b) a joint ad hoc liaison committee be established

composed of two members (one of which shall be a co-chairman) appointed by each agency, such committee to attempt to define and recommend on the division of overlapping responsibilities.

9. After considering the report of the ad hoc committee to study and recommend on the relationship between Council and ACFD, Council adopted a series of motions defining appropriate actions:

- (1) "That the Chairman of Council be authorized to appoint a three-man ad hoc committee to define the present and projected responsibilities of the Council."
- (2) "That the Council on Education participate in a joint ad hoc liaison committee with the ACFD to define and recommend on the division of overlapping responsibilities of the two organizations."
- (3) "That the Chairman of Council be authorized to appoint the two representatives to the committee to be established to recommend on the division of overlapping responsibilities with the ACFD and to name the co-chairman from the Council."

Accreditation of Faculty of Dentistry and of School of Dental Hygiene, University of Alberta

10. Council, after reviewing the reports of its survey teams which visited the Faculty of Dentistry and the School of Dental Hygiene of the University of Alberta takes pleasure in reporting that the accredited status of both these institutions is continued.

Dental Internship Programs

11. Council adopted as a policy that the continuing approval of hospital internship programs be subject to reassessment at least every five years and that responsibility for re-application rests with the hospital concerned.

12. Council, acting on the recommendation of its Committee on Dental Internships, approved the junior rotating dental internship offered at l'Hôpital Notre Dame, 1560 Sherbrooke Street East, Montreal, Quebec.

Committee on Survey Policy

13. In January, 1969 a meeting of representatives from the Association of Canadian Faculties of Dentistry, the National Dental Examining Board of Canada, the Royal College of Dentists of Canada, and Council met at CDA headquarters. The purpose of the meeting was to consider the present and a possible future mechanism for the accreditation of dental schools and postgraduate programs which lead to a qualification in an area of specialization recognized by the CDA.

14. In considering the accreditation of dental schools it was ascertained that the ACFD has no wish to undertake responsibility for accreditation procedures except as a representative of the policy-suggesting committee of the Council.

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The RCD(C) has no direct responsibility for the undergraduate dental program. The NDEB proposed that the survey function continue on basically the same lines as at present, with an added representation of NDEB and ACFD on a suggested committee on survey policy.

15. The joint ad hoc committee, therefore, recommended as follows:

- (1) that the accreditation function should remain a responsibility of the Council on Education,
- (2) that Council be requested to establish a standing committee on surveys,
- (3) that the standing committee on surveys be composed of one representative each, appointed by the ACFD, NDEB and Council, and
- (4) that the terms of reference of the surveys committee include:
 - (a) that it be responsible to Council for policy recommendations,
 - (b) that the mechanics of a survey administration rest with the Council secretariat, and
 - (c) that survey committee expenses be borne by the Council.

16. In respect of accreditation of postgraduate specialty programs it was agreed by both the RCD(C) and Council representatives that Council should be requested to develop a mechanism for the accreditation of postgraduate specialty programs on a basis similar to that employed in the undergraduate accreditation program.

17. After considering the report of the ad hoc committee referred to in paragraph 13, a series of actions, reflected in the following motions, was taken:

- (1) "That the present standing committee on surveys be renamed Committee on Survey Policy;
"That the committee be enlarged to five members;
"That the present administrative function of arranging surveys be withdrawn from the committee and transferred to the secretariat of the Council;
"That the primary function of the Committee on Survey Policy be to recommend to Council on matters of policy relative to surveys;
"That the ACFD and NDEB be requested to appoint one representative each to the said committee;
"That the remaining three members, at least two of whom are members of Council, be appointed by the Council Chairman;
"That the Council Chairman be empowered to select the committee chairman from among the two members of Council appointed to the committee; and

- "That the first meeting of the Committee on Survey Policy be at the call of the committee chairman.
- (2) "That the Committee on Survey Policy, as one of its terms of reference, be required to propose to Council the chairmen and members of survey teams."
- (3) "That the committee on internships be disbanded, and that the administrative functions formerly performed by the committee on internships be assigned to the secretariat of Council, and
 "That the policy-recommending role formerly performed by the committee on internships be incorporated within the terms of reference of the Committee on Survey Policy, and
 "That Dr. James McCutcheon be appointed as one member of the Committee on Survey Policy."
- (4) "That the Committee on Survey Policy be empowered to appoint the chairman and the members of the survey teams for 1969-70."
- (5) "That the proposal for new survey procedures as outlined in the two manuals presented to Council entitled *Accreditation Survey Manual and Questionnaires for Undergraduate Programs in Canadian Dental Schools* and *Handbook on Evaluation Procedures for Undergraduate Programs in Canadian Dental Schools* be referred to the Committee on Survey Policy for consideration and further implementation."

The Board agrees with the terms of reference for the Committee on Survey Policy but would like to propose the following resolution:

Whereas the nature and quality of the reports of survey teams are central to the accreditation function of the Council on Education, and

Whereas it is mandatory that the Survey Policy Committee be given the opportunity of reviewing the reports of survey teams prior to the transmission of the said reports to the Council on Education,

Therefore be it resolved that the Council on Education be requested to create, as one of the Committee on Survey Policy's terms of reference, the requirement of the said committee reviewing and recommending on reports of survey teams prior to the consideration of such reports by the Council on Education.

ADOPTED

MOTION FROM THE FLOOR:

That the Board approve the addition of a registrar secretary from one of the provinces of Canada to serve on the Committee on Survey Policy of the Council on Education,

And that the said registrar secretary be appointed by the Secretaries Conference, the appointment to be as soon as feasible.

ADOPTED

EDUCATION

Accreditation of Dental Education Programs

18. Council was presented with two communications bearing on the accreditation function — one from the Alberta Dental Association via the Board of Governors (1968 *Trans*: 196) and the other from the Ontario Dental Association via the Secretary of the Association.

19. The actions of Council in respect of the establishment of the Committee on Survey Policy with the role as outlined in paragraph 17(a) and (b) above provides a reply to the Alberta Dental Association resolution.

20. The Ontario Dental Association in two resolutions requested the CDA

- (1) to transfer the responsibility of accrediting hospital dental service and internship programs to the individual provincial licensing bodies, and
- (2) to recognize that the accreditation of all programs and courses relating to the training of auxiliary personnel is a provincial responsibility.

21. The Council took the position that any proposed alteration in its terms of reference resided within the jurisdiction of the Board of Governors to decide and the Council would function in consonance with whatever terms of reference the Board approved. Council was not, however, disposed to agree with the recommendations advanced by the Ontario Dental Association and in consideration of its accreditation responsibilities Council gave unanimous approval to the following two resolutions:

- (1) "That the Executive Council be asked to instruct the Council on Constitution and By-laws to propose for Board of Governors approval an amendment to Article IX, Section 4, Subsection (b) (4) of the by-laws, the amended version to read:

" '(4) to accredit undergraduate, postgraduate and graduate programs in dentistry and programs in dental hygiene, and periodically review such accreditation.' "

- (2) "Whereas approval and/or accreditation at the national level of facilities and programs in dental education permit interprovincial and international recognition of such facilities and programs, and

"Whereas CDA approval and/or accreditation does not preclude accreditation at the provincial level

"Therefore, be it resolved

"That the CDA continue to approve and/or accredit facilities and programs in dental education as well as those which provide for training and education of dental auxiliaries."

Minimum Requirements for Approval of Postgraduate Specialty Programs

22. Council received the report of the ad hoc committee on minimum requirements for approval of postgraduate programs leading to a qualification

in an area of specialization recognized by the Canadian Dental Association. This report is attached as Appendix A. Council approved the report, in principle, and extended appreciation to the committee of Dr. S. Wah Leung, Chairman; Dr. A. Murray Hunt; and Dr. Mervyn A. Rogers for the preparation of the report. The report was referred to the Committee on Survey Policy for consideration and implementation.

RESOLVED

That the Board of Governors approve in principle the report of the ad hoc committee on minimum requirements for approval of postgraduate programs leading to a qualification in an area of specialization recognized by the CDA, and

That the Committee on Survey Policy work towards its implementation and present appropriate recommendations relating thereto to the council on Education.

ADOPTED

Guidelines for the Training of Dental Hygienists

23. Council received the report of the ad hoc committee concerned with the establishment of guidelines for the training of dental hygienists. The members of the committee were Dean K. J. Paynter, Chairman; Dr. Marjorie Jackson; and Miss Sharon Amer. While the report was approved in principle, and the committee was commended for its preparation, it was returned to the committee with the request that the recommendations be consolidated and stated in precise terms. Council did, however, agree with the following recommendations inherent in the report:

- (1) That there is a need for a limited number of degree programs for dental hygienists at the university level;
- (2) that there is a continuing need for dental hygiene diploma programs at the university level; and
- (3) that diploma programs in dental hygiene can be mounted in a non-university setting, provided they meet the standards for accreditation as established by the Council on Education.

Minimum Requirements and a Mechanism for Accrediting Courses in Dental Assisting

24. Council received the report of an ad hoc committee established to recommend minimum requirements and a mechanism for accrediting courses in dental assisting. The chairman, Dr. W. C. Deacon, was extended the thanks and appreciation of Council for assuming a taxing and demanding assignment. The following resolution definitively outlines the action of Council in respect of the report:

"That in respect of the further consideration of the report of the ad hoc committee to recommend minimum requirements and a mechanism for accrediting courses in dental assisting, the Chairman of Council be

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requested to meet with appropriate representatives of the Canadian Dental Nurses and Assistants Association and the CDA Auxiliary Services Committee to express Council's reservations in respect of its earlier proposed role in the accreditation of programs in dental assisting, and

"That should Council be requested to prepare a manual or set of guidelines bearing on the requirements of a program in dental assisting, the Chairman of Council be authorized to appoint a two-member reference committee to which will be referred those sections of the said report which bear on matters not related to accreditation, and

"That if, in the judgment of the CDN & AA and the CDA Auxiliary Services Committee, Council should become the accrediting agency for courses in dental assisting that section of the report bearing on accreditation be sent, as well, to the reference committee; and

"That the reference committee present the appropriate amended report to the next meeting of Council."

National Recruitment

25. Council received with appreciation and commendation the report of the National Recruitment Committee, the members of which are Dr. J. C. Duncan, Chairman; Dr. B. M. Twible; and Dr. R. L. Moran. The National Recruitment Committee was reactivated early in the spring of 1968. The Committee, to inform its judgment on matters relating to recruitment, sent questionnaires to and received replies from the deans of the Canadian dental schools and the Provincial Secretaries. As a consequence of this action the National Recruitment Committee commenced activities to revise, update, and extend the scope of the present available recruitment literature. Two publications have been produced: (1) *Dentistry* and (2) *Admission Requirements of Canadian Dental Schools*. The committee's assistance in producing a new pamphlet on dental hygiene has been proffered to the Canadian Dental Hygienists' Association.

26. For its planned activities in 1969-1970, the National Recruitment Committee is (a) cooperating with the Bureau of Economic Research in a proposed survey of dental students, (b) reviewing currently available career films, and (c) establishing liaison with provincial recruitment committees.

Youth Science Foundation

27. The Youth Science Foundation's annual Canada-wide Science Fair will be held at the University of Saskatchewan, Regina Campus, on May 8-10, 1969. Winners of the Canadian Dental Association's two annual awards of \$100 each will be presented by Dr. R. O. Brett. The Association is grateful to Dr. Brett for serving as its representative on the final judging committee.

Student Membership

28. The Board of Governors directed that a CDA Student Membership become effective on January 1, 1968. Council, through its National

Recruitment Committee, was requested to undertake responsibility for activities which have as their purpose the encouragement of student membership in the national organization. Subsequently, the National Recruitment Committee asked to be relieved of this responsibility in the belief that the revitalization of a recruitment program would occupy all their available time and energies and that the student membership program was not within their original terms of reference. The Chairman of Council has now been empowered to establish an ad hoc committee on student membership and has been authorized to appoint its three members.

29. Following the June 1968 directive of the Executive Council, a joint CDA/ODA student membership project was launched in Ontario. A separate descriptive brochure was jointly prepared and at mid-January 1969, 157 Ontario students had joined the program. A total of 275 undergraduates and four graduates had enrolled across Canada at the same time.

Dental Aptitude Tests

30. Council learned with interest and gratification of the vigorous growth of the program of the Dental Aptitude Test Committee. In 1968 over 88 percent of the applicants admitted to Canada's dental schools were test program examinees. Participation in the program is now a mandatory condition for admission in eight of the nine Canadian schools. The DAT Committee is continuing its investigations regarding validation studies and expects to commence this exercise during 1969.

War Memorial Awards

31. The title selected for the 1969-70 War Memorial Awards Essay competition was: "*The Physiology of the Human Periodontium; Physiologie du parodonte chez l'homme.*" Council, acting on a recommendation of the War Memorial Awards Committee, established the 1970-71 title: "*A Practical Approach to Preventive Dentistry.*" The committee was charged with the responsibility of obtaining an accurate French translation.

32. The winners of the 1968-69 competition, employing the title: "*Endocrines: their relationship to dental development and their effect on the teeth and supporting structures; Des endocrines: leurs rôles dans le développement dentaire et leurs actions sur les dents et les tissus de maintien*" were

1st — DONALD W. DAVIS — McGill University

2nd — HOWARD L. HENRY — University of Toronto

33. Dr. R. V. Blackmore was reappointed chairman of the War Memorial Awards Committee for 1970-71.

National Science Library

34. For some time efforts have been directed toward the acquisition of dental representation to the Bibliographical Centre for Medical and Health Sciences of the National Science Library. With its concurrence this matter has now been referred to the Association of Canadian Faculties of Dentistry.

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National Cancer Institute of Canada

35. Dr. C. H. M. Williams, the CDA representative to the National Cancer Institute, presented a report to Council. He said that during the period of September 24, 1968 to October 4, 1968 Dr. D. L. Anderson had visited the Atlantic provinces to present, before health authorities, the desirability of establishing and promoting oral cytology smear programs. This trip was supported by a grant for the purpose from the National Cancer Institute of Canada to the Canadian Dental Association. It signifies recognition by these two official bodies of the desirability of extending the oral cytology smear technique for early detection of intra-oral cancer. Dr. Anderson presented evidence concerning the reliability of this method and he described procedures for setting up programs to serve the public through the dental profession. It can be expected that Dr. Anderson's presentations will result in increased attention to this important modality.

The Board would like to commend and thank Dr. C. H. M. Williams for the many years of excellent service he has given as the CDA representative to the National Cancer Institute.

36. In all of the provinces of Canada there are now knowledgeable groups of dentists and other health workers who are promoting increasing activity by members of the dental profession in the early detection of cancer of the mouth. But there is no cause for self-satisfaction and relaxation of effort. Even in Ontario, where a free oral cytology smear program has existed for over four and one-half years, only 41 per cent of the profession has employed the method.

37. Dr. C. H. M. Williams and Dr. D. L. Anderson have, on behalf of the Association, prepared a brief on the subject of tobacco and cigarette smoking in relation to oral health to permit the CDA to accept the invitation of the House of Commons Standing Committee on Health, Welfare, and Social affairs to present its view on this important subject.

38. In regretfully accepting Dr. Williams' resignation as CDA representative to the National Cancer Institute of Canada, Council recorded grateful recognition for the achievement of Dr. Williams in establishing oral cytology as an important part of oral diagnosis in Canada. Council, as well, extended its deep appreciation to Dr. Williams for his outstanding contributions as the CDA representative to the National Cancer Institute of Canada.

39. Council has proposed to NCI that Dr. D. L. Anderson be the new representative of the Association.

Teaching Conference

40. The annual Teaching Conference was conducted under the chairmanship of Dr. A. G. Parnell, Professor and Chairman of the Department of Oral Surgery of the Faculty of Dentistry of the University of Western Ontario. The subject of the conference was *The Role of Hospitals in Dental Education*. The report of the conference is attached as Appendix B. Council, in receiving the

report, extended congratulations to Dr. Parnell for his efforts and recommended that the report be forwarded to the Canadian dental schools. The recommendations outlined in sections 2, 5, and 6 were referred to the CDA Hospital Services Committee for its consideration and appropriate action.

41. Council approved *Oral Biology* as the subject for the 1970 Conference and selected Dr. N. R. Thomas, of the Faculty of Dentistry of the University of Alberta, as conference chairman.

Register of Postgraduate Courses

42. Council had referred to it a letter from the Ontario Dental Association in which a request was made that "the CDA Council on Education be requested to give consideration to the publication of a list of continuing education courses, similar to that of the American Dental Association, which could be distributed to all Canadian dentists."

43. Dr. F. H. Compton, Editor of the *CDA Journal*, reported that lists of refresher and continuing education courses were published several times a year, depending on the availability of space, but that these were not comprehensive lists. He commented that he believed the Ontario Dental Association had had in mind the publication of comprehensive lists such as the American Dental Association publishes three times a year. He pointed out that these lists would run to as many as twenty-three pages of the *CDA Journal* and that the cost would be prohibitive. At the request of Council, the Editor agreed to amend the statement on such courses now appearing in the *CDA Journal* to include: "... including the ... of the American Dental Association" — the secretariat of Council to have sufficient numbers of this document to supply to members of the profession requesting it.

Dental Sciences Building — The University of Western Ontario

44. Council extended its congratulations to the dean, faculty and students of the Faculty of Dentistry of the University of Western Ontario on the October 25, 1968 official opening of the Dental Sciences Building and expressed best wishes for the future welfare of the faculty.

Recognition

45. Council extends its deep and sincere appreciation to its Secretary, Miss K. M. Kirker, for her magnificent contribution not only in the area of primary concern but in respect as well of her function as Administrator of the Dental Aptitude Test Program. The effectiveness of CDA policies and programs in dental education are dependent, almost entirely, on the ability of Council's executive officer to convert the policies into action and to assure that the programs are being meaningfully advanced.

The Board wishes to commend Miss K. M. Kirker for her excellent contribution as Secretary of the Council on Education during the past year.

46. Council, too, extends its appreciation to the Secretary of the Association, the Director of the Bureau of Economic Research, the Editor and to all members of the headquarters staff for the countless services and attentions without which the Council would be incapable of functioning.

EDUCATION

Appendix A

REPORT OF THE AD HOC COMMITTEE ON MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS FOR APPROVAL OF POSTGRADUATE PROGRAMS LEADING TO A QUALIFICATION IN AN AREA OF SPECIALIZATION RECOGNIZED BY THE CANADIAN DENTAL ASSOCIATION

Introduction

At its June 1968 meeting, the Board of Governors of the Canadian Dental Association adopted the following policy statement on recognition of specialty areas of dental practice:

POLICY STATEMENT ON RECOGNITION OF SPECIALTY AREAS OF DENTAL PRACTICE

Preamble

1. The Policy of the Canadian Dental Association is to recognize, where indicated, specialty areas of dental practice which include advanced knowledge and skills beyond those normally accruing from an undergraduate program in dentistry.

Principles

2. A specialty area in dentistry shall be one in which advanced training:
 - (1) includes a knowledge of the basic sciences related to dentistry well in excess of that normally accruing from the undergraduate program in dentistry,
 - (2) includes the acquisition of a body of clinical knowledge and expertness significantly beyond the knowledge and skill normally accruing from an undergraduate program in dentistry;
 - (3) can be made available at approved universities, dental schools, teaching hospitals, or other institutions, and where a course or courses have been accredited or are eligible for accreditation by the Council on Education of the Canadian Dental Association;
 - (4) leads to a diploma, degree or equivalent recognition attesting to successful completion of the approved course and is a program consisting of a minimum of two academic years' duration.

This definition in effect spells out the minimum educational qualifications which an aspirant for recognition as a dental specialist should possess. It stands to reason, therefore, that any educational programs which would qualify a person for recognition as a specialist must, as a minimum, provide this educational experience. Hence, it is proposed that approval by the Council on Education of such programs should be based on the fulfillment of these minimum requirements.

Appendix A

It is stressed that the following pertain only to minimum requirements on which approval by the Council on Education shall be based. Agencies responsible for the licensing or certification of specialists may have additional specific requirements applicable to each specialty area recognized by the Canadian Dental Association. It is the responsibility of institutions offering advanced educational programs which lead to a qualification for specialized practice in such areas to ensure that their programs include these additional educational requirements.

Definition

Postgraduate Program: a planned sequence of courses, offered at universities, dental schools, teaching hospitals or other similar institutions, designed to provide advanced educational experience, the successful completion of which is recognized by a diploma or certificate. Where institutional policy permits, it may lead to a degree in a professional field, e.g. Master of Dental Science or some similar designation, or it may form part of a more extensive program leading to a degree.

Objectives of Postgraduate Education

To increase the overall professional competence of the candidate.

To provide knowledge and experience in depth in a special phase of dentistry and the sciences pertaining to it.

To enhance the candidate's capacity for critical analysis of developments in his field of interest, and to encourage continuing self-education.

To improve the candidate's ability to correlate activities in his special field of interest with those in allied disciplines.

General Requirements

1. Admissions Criteria

Candidates must possess a dental qualification acceptable to the institution. The basic qualifications of acceptable candidates for postgraduate programs should be similar to those for graduate programs, with the exception that ability in research need not be an essential requirement.

2. Quality of Instruction

By definition, a postgraduate program provides advanced educational experience beyond the undergraduate level. It is expected therefore that a significant number of courses will be taught at a greater depth and breadth than in the undergraduate curriculum. Where required for the purpose of improving the student's general background, a minimum number of undergraduate courses may be permitted as part of the program. Since postgraduate programs should emphasize independent study, the number of required formal courses should not be so excessive as to preclude the possibility of the candidate having unassigned time for library work and self-study.

Appendix A

(a) Basic Science Instruction

The objectives of basic science instruction should be (i) to provide comprehension in greater scope and depth than achieved in undergraduate education with particular emphasis on fundamental principles and recent advances; (ii) to emphasize the interrelationships among the basic sciences and to correlate them with clinical practice; (iii) to develop the capacity for objective analysis and critical evaluation of scientific information.

(b) Clinical Instruction

The objectives of clinical instruction should be (i) to enhance the candidate's diagnostic acumen and clinical judgment in the diagnosis and planning of treatment for conditions more complex than those encountered in the undergraduate experience; (ii) to provide advanced clinical experience beyond that normally required of the general practitioner in the management of conditions appropriate to the field of specialization; (iii) to provide clinical experience in breadth so as to counteract any tendency toward empiricism or dogmatism; (iv) to relate the recommended treatment in the field of specialization to the overall needs of the patient, both dental and general.

3. Quality of Faculty

Both basic science and clinical teaching staffs should have unquestioned qualifications appropriate to their field of instruction. This qualification should be based upon (a) completion of advanced educational programs; (b) extensive clinical and/or teaching experience; (c) research and other scholarly productivity; (d) reputation among his peers. A significant number of clinical staff should be certified specialists or possess comparable qualifications.

4. Faculty Supervision

Postgraduate education should encourage independent study by the student. Therefore, continuous close supervision by the faculty is neither necessary nor desirable. However, it is to be expected that faculty will be available to provide adequate supervision and guidance as the student requires. For this reason, a significant proportion of the teaching staff, especially in clinical fields, should be full-time and be readily accessible to the student.

5. Physical and other Facilities

Where postgraduate programs are conducted at institutions which also have an undergraduate dental program, the former should not be offered at the expense of the latter. Thus, it is to be expected that the demands for classroom, laboratory, seminar, library, clinical and other facilities on account of the postgraduate program, will not place a burden on the existing undergraduate facilities, nor work to the detriment of the undergraduate program. The teaching and supporting staff, and the supply of patients, should be adequate for the needs of both. The practice of diverting patients who are suitable and required for undergraduate instruction to fill the needs of the postgraduate student is especially to be discouraged.

Appendix A

6. *The Curriculum*

The curriculum should be planned to provide a reasonable distribution between formal classroom instruction, clinical experience and opportunity for independent study. The sequence of experience should progress logically from the basic to the applied, and from the simple to the complex. Opportunities should be available for the student to enrol in elective courses outside of his area of concentration, in order that he may broaden his outlook and enhance his value both as a citizen and as a member of a respected profession.

7. *Residence Requirements*

The successful completion of the curriculum should take a minimum of two academic years and the student should be required to spend at least one academic year in full-time residence. The remaining time may be devoted to approved hospital or field experience. Since it is considered that involvement in teaching or research is a good educational experience, opportunity should be available for those students who desire it to participate to a limited degree in teaching or research. However, the practice of using full-time postgraduate students to an excessive degree as teaching or research assistants is to be discouraged. Students who are employed in these capacities to a significant degree should be expected to spend an equivalent amount of additional time to complete their studies.

Special Requirements

Postgraduate programs intended to prepare the graduate for a special area of dental practice recognized by the Canadian Dental Association should, in addition to the above, include those elements of academic and clinical experience specified by the appropriate recognized specialty group, as approved by the Council on Education of the Canadian Dental Association.

A. Murray Hunt

Mervyn A. Rogers

S. Wah Leung, Chairman

Appendix B

A REPORT ON THE TEACHING CONFERENCE
OF THE COUNCIL ON EDUCATION, HELD IN
TORONTO ON 27 AND 28 JANUARY, 1969

The Role of Hospitals in Dental Education

DELEGATES

University of Alberta

University of British Columbia

Dalhousie University

University of Manitoba

Dr. W. Simpson

Dr. G. Parfitt

Dr. F. Lovely

Dr. E. Cole

EDUCATION

Appendix B

McGill University
Université de Montréal

University of Saskatchewan
University of Toronto

University of Western Ontario

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The program of this conference was purposely developed for short presentations followed by a wide ranging discussion.

1. *The Medico-Dental Relationship*

It soon became apparent that a greater effort must be made by the dental profession to come to a better understanding with the medical profession if the best use of hospitals is to be obtained for dental education. This cannot be achieved in a short time but should start with the undergraduate.

Recommendation

To decrease the communications gap between the professions of medicine and dentistry we urge that the finest educators in our dental schools should present lectures on dentistry to medical students.

It might be advantageous if the title of the lectures were *Stomatology*, fostering the concept of the dentist as a doctor of the mouth.

2. *An Increased Dental Involvement in Hospital Administration*

In order to make the best possible use of the hospital in dental education the dental profession must become involved with hospitals at the planning stage. Without suitable facilities a hospital cannot have an adequate dental department. For the best utilization of hospitals in dental education there should be full dental representation on advisory committees, health science complex planning and hospital planning. At present, a hospital is able to obtain accreditation by the Canadian Council for Hospital Accreditation even though it does not possess a dental department. This is completely at variance with the teaching of total patient care and the team approach to health care.

Recommendation

To further promote dental education we strongly advise that the Canadian Dental Association obtain a seat on the Canadian Council for Hospital Accreditation.

3. *Undergraduate Hospital Experience*

The average dentist does not feel at home in the hospital environment nor

Appendix B

fully comprehends hospital protocol, charting, writing orders etc. This can be overcome at the undergraduate level if the student is able to circulate through hospital departments. Undergraduate teaching within hospitals varies with the particular dental school. An appraisal from the delegates showed under-involvement in some schools.

Dr. G. Parfitt's resource paper *The Medical Experience in the Teaching Hospital Given in the Undergraduate Dental Curriculum* gives an excellent outline for such a course. This article is on file in CDA headquarters.

Recommendation

That faculties of dentistry make provision for undergraduate students to obtain meaningful experience in hospitals.

To this end joint appointments should be considered whereby physicians and surgeons have a recognized teaching role in dental education.

4. Graduate Training Programs Involving the Teaching Hospital

The resource presentation by Dr. F. Lovely was warmly received and a copy of the paper is on file at CDA headquarters.

Recommendation

That either degree granting or diploma graduate programs of high quality be developed to provide teachers within Canadian dental schools.

The teaching hospital should be considered as an extension of clinical facilities and its involvement in a graduate program be determined by the specialty. To ensure continuity of teaching the staff of the faculty of dentistry and teaching hospital should hold conjoint appointments. Dental departments offering graduate training in a hospital should have sufficient staff to allow adequate supervision and guidance of graduate students.

5. The Dental Department Within the Teaching Hospital

It should not be a Cinderella of a hospital department but be able to offer a relevant teaching, service and research function. The only standard for such a department is that put forward by the Canadian Dental Association.

Recommendation A

All teaching hospitals should have a dental department approved by the Canadian Dental Association.

The teaching hospital should support and encourage research by all departments of the faculty of dentistry within the hospital. Concern was expressed over the funding of some dental treatment within the teaching hospital environment.

Appendix B

Recommendation B

To promote the teaching of total patient care within teaching hospitals consideration should be given to financial support not only for full medical care but also for necessary dental treatment.

6. *Dental Internship*

A dental internship following graduation is now an established fact in many Canadian hospitals. Those who have observed the dental internship in operation were impressed by the improved liaison between dental and medical interns. This soon becomes a mutual learning process. An increase in dental facilities may be needed if more dental interns are appointed. There was a presentation on the University of Saskatchewan program for dental internship prior to graduation which was stimulating and informative. The experiment will be closely followed by all other dental faculties.

As Chairman of the teaching conference I would like to thank the Council on Education for their foresight in initiating this particular topic. I hope that our deliberations and recommendations will, in time, further the course of dental education.

A. G. Parnell

EXECUTIVE: A. H. Thomson, President, Toronto; Louis Rosen, President-elect, Montreal, I. A. Arshawsky, Secretary-Treasurer, Toronto.

REPORT

Annual Meetings

1. (1) The Canadian Academy of Endodontics held its 1968 annual meeting at the Hotel Vancouver, B.C., on June 25 and 26, in association with the annual meeting of the Canadian Dental Association.
- (2) The 1969 meeting will take place in Montreal, Quebec. July 8 and 9.

Summary of Year's Activities

2. (1) An executive meeting was held in Montreal on December 7, 1968 to formulate new plans and policies.
- (2) Dr. Isadore Wolch has completed an extensive study on endodontic undergraduate education for Canada and the United States. A questionnaire was sent to every dental school covering lectures, labs, and clinical requirements. Results have been tabulated and averages calculated and will be presented in detail in Montreal July 9, 1969. The executive of the CAE believes that minimum standards should at least be suggested to all schools.

Commendation is due Dr. Wolch and his associates for conducting the survey. It is hoped the results of the survey will be forwarded to the CDA's Council on Education.

- (3) Dr. J. H. Merrell, Chairman of Public and Professional Relations Committee, has communicated with the various study groups across Canada which has created a great deal of interest in the CAE and endodontics. The executive are encouraging the formation of new study groups wherever possible.
- (4) Dr. Norman Vickers has completed a pamphlet for patient distribution explaining endodontic treatment. A draft copy and explanation has been presented to the CDA Council on Public Health for approval. The CAE believes that a great service can be rendered in dental public health by the distribution of such a pamphlet.
- (5) Dr. L. Fenech has completed a historical manuscript of the Canadian Academy of Endodontics and a copy has been sent to every dean of a dental school and every dental library in Canada. We have recommended that additional material be forwarded, from time to time to be inserted in these manuscripts.

- (6) The executive recommended on December 7, 1968 that a lecturer of international reputation be considered at least every second year. The first lecturer, Dr. E. Nicols from England, was an instant success in his tour of Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver. An invitation has been extended to Dr. Nygaard Ostby of Norway to visit Canada in February 1970.
- (7) For the second time, a brief supporting the request for the recognition of endodontics as a specialty in Ontario was submitted early in April 1969. This brief was submitted on behalf of the active members of the CAE in Ontario. Representation has also been made to the Faculty of Dentistry, University of Toronto for consideration of the inclusion of endodontic training in the proposed Department of Clinical Sciences.

Membership

- 3. Total membership of the Academy as of April 1, 1969, is 81: 29 active and 52 associate.

MEMBERS: R. M. Le Blanc, *Chairman, Montreal*; J. M. Darcy, *St. John's*; W. K. Martin, *Regina*; G. F. Decker, *Edmonton*; K. F. Pownall, *Toronto*.

REPORT

Review of Code

1. The Council on Ethics has decided to review completely the present code and bring it up to date.
2. The aim of this revision is to condense the code so as to:
 - (1) enable busy dentists to comprehend their obligations swiftly and precisely;
 - (2) make it easy, by using specific commentaries, to introduce into the code solutions to new problems which arise from time to time;
 - (3) to provide eventually for new rules indispensable to the practice of the profession when confronted with the obligations arising from the application of all forms of health insurance.
3. The committee has already developed changes in some clauses of the present code but it is impossible, because of lack of time and difficulties in doing the research necessary for this work, to complete the project this year.
4. The committee is counting on being able to complete the task next year and to present to the Board of Governors a draft of a new code.

Meeting 1969-70

5. Because of the importance of the work in hand we request approval of a meeting of the Council on Ethics, despite the cost it will entail.

RESOLVED

That the Board of Governors grant the request of the Council on Ethics for a meeting of its members during the 1969-70 term.

ADOPTED

EXECUTIVE

MEMBERS: H. Brouillet, Chairman, Montreal; W. P. Munsie, Vancouver; H. R. MacLean, Edmonton; A. L. MacIsaac, Charlottetown; W. J. Spence, Toronto; L. Bernier, Quebec; and J. B. Taylor, London.

REPORT

1. Council has met five times since the 1968 meeting of the Board of Governors: at Vancouver immediately following the Board sessions, at Toronto in October, November and February, and at Montreal just prior to this meeting of the Board. A joint meeting of representatives of Council with representatives of the ODA's Executive was also held at Toronto in October 1968.

Annual Meetings

2. 1968

Dr. J. G. Ryan, Chairman of the 1968 Convention, and his committee were again commended for the excellent arrangements in Vancouver. The meeting was a success financially as well as scientifically and socially. CDA received, as its share of the surplus, \$6,996.25.

3. 1969

(1) Appreciation is expressed to Dr. Roger Charette, Chairman and his 1969 Convention Committee for undertaking the onerous responsibilities relative to this year's meetings. Dr. Charette's preliminary reports suggest that nothing has been overlooked to make this year's convention a memorable success.

(2) Council also wishes to thank the College des Chirugiens Dentistes de la Province de Québec for hosting the 1969 meetings, and congratulate it on its 100th anniversary. A scroll commemorating the college's centennial celebrations will be presented on behalf of CDA during the luncheon program on July 10.

(3) The CDA presentation this year will take the form of an essay. With the kind assistance of Procter and Gamble, which is gratefully acknowledged, Mr. R. J. Cassidy, a psychologist from New York, has been persuaded to speak to us on *Communication and Motivation in Preventive Dentistry*. This is a fitting topic for a scientific meeting, the overall theme of which is *Canada's Dental Health Consciousness*.

(4) Dr. G. Ratte was appointed installing officer for 1969.

4. 1970

The 1970 meetings are planned for June 29-July 4 in Winnipeg under the general chairmanship of Dr. J. P. Beattie. 1970 is Manitoba's centennial year and Premier Weir has offered the services of his Centennial Committee in planning the dental convention.

5. 1971

Arrangements for the first independent CDA convention in Windsor, Ontario, September 27-October 2 under the chairmanship of Dr. T. H. Wachna are progressing favourably.

Honorary Membership

6. Council unanimously recommends Dr. W. Gordon Leahy for honorary membership in the Association.

RESOLVED

That the Board of Governors grant Dr. W. Gordon Leahy, Council's nominee, honorary membership in the Association.

ADOPTED

Conventions Subcommittee (Purves, Spence, Cornish)

7. This committee has had several meetings during the year, one of which was held in Windsor with Dr. Wachna.

8. Although the Board approved the principle of a cyclic method of selecting annual meeting sites (1968 *Trans*: 83,55) numerous complaints about the example given (1968 *Trans*: 129,1) have since been received. The Conventions Subcommittee reconsidered the matter and now recommends that the Board give approval to a specific selection of sites covering a seven-year period. After the first 3 or 4 years of the seven have elapsed, the situation will be reviewed and suggestions for subsequent years made to the Board. The locations suggested by the committee and approved by Council are:

- 1971 — Windsor
- 1972 — Quebec Province
- 1973 — B.C.
- 1974 — Ontario
- 1975 — Atlantic Provinces
- 1976 — Prairie Provinces
- 1977 — Ontario (FDI meeting)

RESOLVED

That sites for CDA's annual meetings and conventions from 1971 through 1977 be as indicated in the above list.

Moved that this resolution be adopted with the amendment that 1971 be changed from "Windsor" to "Ottawa" and that 1974 be changed from "Ontario" to "Windsor."

ADOPTED

9. The American Dental Association reluctantly refused an invitation to meet with CDA in 1974 because the required hotel commitments could not be made at this time.

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10. A notice of intent to invite the Federation Dentaire Internationale to hold its 1977 Congress with CDA in Toronto has been given. (1968 *Trans*: 83,55(6). Although the invitation will not be officially accepted until 1972 at the Congress in Mexico, the notice of intent was enthusiastically received.

11. Council agreed with a proposal that the chairmen of CDA conventions should be invited to attend, at CDA expense, the convention which precedes the one for which they are responsible.

RESOLVED

That the chairmen of CDA conventions be invited to attend, at CDA expense, the Board of Governors meeting and convention which precedes the one for which they are responsible.

ADOPTED

Aims and Objectives Conference

12. An aims and objectives conference was held at headquarters February 24-25, 1969 (1968 *Trans*: 85) under the chairmanship of Dr. W. P. Munsie, Immediate Past President. Attending were the Executive Council and two representatives from each corporate member. The CDA by-laws were reviewed by reference committees and again by a committee of the whole. Suggestions were later studied by Council. Appendix A* shows the by-laws as amended up to and including the 1968 Board meetings, suggestions made during the Aims and Objectives Conference, and additional pertinent comments by Council. As no attempt was made to establish consensus viewpoints during the conference, all suggestions made were recorded and emphasis was placed on principles rather than on precise wording. Once the principles are established professional help in drafting the amendments can be obtained.

RESOLVED

That the Board of Governors approve in principle the suggestions for amending the CDA By-laws, as advanced by Council in Appendix A.*
And

That following Board approval of the principles precise by-laws to incorporate them be drafted for presentation to the Board at the 1970 meeting.

DEFEATED

On motion from the floor, moved to accept without reading the report of the reference committee on the Aims and Objectives Conference and have it sent to the Council on Constitution and By-laws for drafting of a new set of by-laws,

And further that a constitution meeting of the Board of Governors be convened in the late fall of 1969 when the drafting of the by-laws will be the only item of business,

And that the new draft be considered at the 1970 annual meeting.

DEFEATED

*CDA headquarters

On motion from the floor, moved that the report of the reference committee dealing with the Aims and Objectives Conference be received and

That the said report be referred to the Council on Constitution and By-laws with the request that the said council prepare a set of by-laws based on the reference committee report and,

That the new constitution and by-laws be transmitted to the corporate members at least six months in advance of the 1970 meeting of the Board of Governors and

That an extra day be added to the Board of Governors meeting in 1970 and that one day of that Board meeting give exclusive attention to the report of the Council on Constitution and By-laws.

ADOPTED

On motion from the floor, moved that the report of the reference committee on the Aims and Objectives Report be sent to the various councils and committees of the CDA at the same time it will be sent to corporate members.

ADOPTED

On motion from the floor, moved that the Aims and Objectives Report* will not be published in the *Transactions* this year.

ADOPTED

On motion from the floor, moved that the representation of the Federal Dental Services be without voting privileges on the Board of Governors of the CDA.

Tabled until study of Aims and Objectives
Conference Report Completed

Canadian Dental Association Dental Health Plan for Children

13. Assistance in setting up demonstration projects as approved by the Board (1968 *Trans*: 217, 9(3)) has been requested from all corporate members and provincial dental directors. Preliminary discussions have also taken place with the Department of National Health and Welfare regarding possible means of funding these projects. At the time this report was prepared no specific projects involving CDA cooperation were under way but some were being negotiated.

Federation Dentaire Internationale

14. The 16th annual session of FDI was held in Varna, Bulgaria, September 16-22, 1968. Council received a report from the CDA delegates, *Appendix B*, and expressed its appreciation for their services.

15. With the cooperation of provincial secretaries, individual dentists in several provinces have been contacted and have expressed a willingness to set up FDI display stands at provincial dental meetings. It is hoped by this method

*On file at headquarters

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to further inform CDA members of the interesting and important work of the FDI and the opportunity it provides for service to world dentistry.

Ad hoc Committee on Auxiliary Services

16. Chief Justice Dalton Wells, Chairman of the ad hoc investigating committee, invited CDA to present a brief to the committee. A draft was prepared in consultation with the chairman of the CDA Auxiliary Services Committee and after approval by Council was forwarded to Chief Justice Wells. Copies of the brief were also distributed to members of the Board for their information.

Emblem for Dentistry

17. As directed by the Board (1968 Trans: 81, 44) Council approved final art work on an Emblem for Dentistry. It further suggested that a folder describing the emblem for dentistry be prepared for distribution to all CDA members.

RESOLVED

That a folder describing the emblem for dentistry be prepared and mailed to all members of CDA.

ADOPTED

ADA/CDA Officers Meeting

18. On July 21 and 22, 1969, Council is to meet with the trustees of the American Dental Association in Chicago for informal discussions on dental issues of mutual interest. An agenda approved by both groups has been prepared in advance.

19. This is the fourth such meeting. Beginning in 1960 these groups have met every third year, the locations alternating between Toronto and Chicago. The arrangement is unique among national dental associations and one considered to be most desirable for dentistry on this continent.

Bureau of Economic Research

20. Requests for statistical and related information directed to the Bureau are increasing at a rapid rate. More than 300 such requests were received and answered in 1968.

21. Questionnaires for the Survey of Dental Practice conducted at five-year intervals by the Bureau of Economic Research were mailed to all dentists in April. The questionnaire has been considerably revised and will include questions not previously asked. Some of these new questions were prompted by the experience of the Task Force which, during the development of the Dental Health Plan for Children, emphasized the need for more knowledge about certain aspects of dental practice. Dentists who had graduated within the past five years were asked additional questions principally having to do

with the costs of education and establishing a practice and considerations in selecting a practice location.

22. In cooperation with the Council on Education a survey of dental students is tentatively scheduled for the fall of 1969. Information on such items as costs of education, recruitment elements and career plans will be developed.

It is suggested that the Bureau consider a method of obtaining this type of information in a manner which would require less time of the dentist.

23. The Bureau also hopes to establish in the near future more accurate information than is presently available on dental manpower in Canada. Knowledge of the percentage of dentists' time spent in practice, type of practice, etc. is necessary for future planning and can only be determined by a properly conducted survey.

Bureau of Public Information

24. There is no question that background information collected, organized and distributed by the Bureau on the subject of fluoridation is making an important contribution to the progress of this measure across Canada. There is a widespread demand for the Bureau's authentic fluoridation statistics and informational kits.

25. The Bureau reports an increasing demand for dental educational materials — both for television showings and for individual groups. As most TV stations are now using colour, they prefer to have our filmclips in colour rather than black and white. Our last colour one minute film, *The Lion and the Mouse* was well received by the TV stations across the country. Additional copies to the 75 English and 20 French originally distributed have already been requested. A new colour filmclip aimed at adolescents is now being planned in consultation with the Council on Public Health. As films soon become stale, every effort should be made to provide a new filmclip each year.

26. Our library of educational pamphlets and films for group showings, in both English and French, is constantly being updated. Those available are periodically listed in the *Journal* and included in a price list that is available from the Bureau.

UWO Faculty of Dentistry — Advisory Committee

27. The CDA was one of several organizations invited to be represented on an advisory committee to the University of Western Ontario Faculty of Dentistry. Council appointed Dr. H. Reid of Toronto as CDA's representative. Dr. Reid was appointed chairman of the first meeting of the committee, held in the fall of 1968, at London. He reported a very successful initial meeting.

Canadian Conference on Health Care

28. Dr. W. J. Spence and Mrs. B. I. Brown attended the annual meeting of CCHC in Toronto.

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29. Consideration of the results of the 1967 survey of health insurance in Canada was the main item of business. It was reported that 17,211,000 Canadians or 83.4 per cent of the population were protected under a variety of private and public plans. Of that number 14,317,000 or 69.4 per cent of the population were voluntarily enrolled in insurance and prepayment plans while the remaining 14 per cent came under federal plans such as those for the Canadian Forces, RCMP, Indians and Eskimos and the compulsory medical care plan in the province of Saskatchewan plus the social assistance programs operating at both the federal and provincial levels.

30. Information on dental insurance was also presented but the data is limited. Seven insurance companies are presently insuring about 10,000 persons.

Canadian Executive Service Overseas

31. Negotiations with CESO, a non-profit organization operated by a group of Canadian business leaders with the support of the Canadian government, for CDA members to participate in bringing needed dental services to some of the less favoured groups in the commonwealth Caribbean islands, are progressing.

32. When arrangements are completed it is expected that interested dentists may be able to spend a month or more in a Caribbean location to which they have been invited with travel and living accommodation provided. They in turn will provide dental services to the island inhabitants.

33. Some eleven commonwealth Caribbean ministers of health have been contacted and their response to this offer of assistance is awaited.

History of Dentistry and CDA Archives

34. Dr. D. W. Gullett, CDA's archivist and historian, reported progress with both projects. He was asked to pursue three tangential matters arising out of his work on the *History of Dentistry*:

- (1) binding his voluminous reference material notes for placement in the archives,
- (2) compiling a Who's Who in Canadian dentistry from collected data,
- (3) developing a chronologic list of important events in Canadian dentistry as a separate entity apart from the *History of Dentistry*.

Dr. Gullett was again thanked for his dedicated efforts.

House of Commons Standing Committee on Health, Welfare and Social Affairs

35. The above committee invited CDA to submit a brief on the subject matter of six Private Member's bills relating to tobacco and cigarette smoking. Dr. C. H. M. Williams and Dr. D. L. Anderson, past and present CDA representatives to the Canadian Cancer Institute, were asked to prepare the brief which they willingly agreed to do.

36. Following endorsement by Council 50 English and 25 French copies of the brief were sent to the committee as requested. Copies were also mailed to members of the Board for their information.

37. Drs. Williams and Anderson appeared in person before the committee in support of their brief, which was most favourably received.

Journal — Associate Editor

38. Council expressed the appreciation of the Association to Dr. George Pelletier for past services as associate editor when he resigned the post, effective December 31, 1968.

Dr. Marcel Tenenbaum, of Montreal, was appointed to succeed him and to be responsible for the French content of the *Journal*. Dr. Tenenbaum took up his new duties 1 January 1969. Council welcomed him to the editorial staff and wished him well.

Ontario Dental Association — Resolutions

39. Under date of 16 January 1969, CDA received the following resolutions from ODA:

- (a) "Whereas closer supervision of Dental Internship programs is desirable, and

"Whereas hospital regulations and by-laws vary greatly from province to province,

"Be it resolved that the CDA be requested to transfer the responsibility of accrediting hospital dental service and internship programs to the individual provincial licensing bodies."

- (b) "Whereas the licensing of auxiliary personnel is a provincial licensing responsibility, and

"Whereas the duties which can be legally performed by auxiliary personnel are not the same in all provinces,

"Be it resolved that the CDA be requested to recognize that the accreditation of all programs and courses relating to the training of auxiliary personnel is a provincial responsibility."

- (c) "Whereas confusion exists with regard to CDA policy statements which conflict with the policy in Ontario, therefore

"Be it resolved that the CDA make no policy statements on any matter pertaining to dentistry in those areas which lie within the jurisdiction of the corporate members or the provincial licensing bodies."

40. The Council on Education by way of comment on the proposals contained in (a) and (b) above adopted another resolution:

"Whereas approval and/or accreditation at the national level of

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facilities and programs in dental education permit interprovincial and international recognition of such facilities and programs, and

"Whereas CDA approval and/or accreditation does not preclude accreditation at the provincial level

"Therefore, be it resolved that the CDA continue to approve and/or accredit facilities and programs in dental education as well as those which provide for training and education of dental auxiliaries."

with which this Council concurs and recommends to the Board.

RESOLVED

Whereas approval and/or accreditation at the national level of facilities and programs in dental education permit interprovincial and international recognition of such facilities and programs, and

Whereas CDA approval and/or accreditation does not preclude accreditation at the provincial level

Therefore, be it resolved that the CDA continue to approve and/or accredit facilities and programs in dental education as well as those which provide for training and education of dental auxiliaries.

ADOPTED

41. Council's comments on ODA resolution (c) above are displayed in Executive comments in the report on the Aims and Objectives Conference (Appendix A*) for appropriate Board action.

British Dental Association

42. The Association was invited to send an official representative to the annual meeting of BDA held in Bournemouth, England, June 2-6, 1969.

43. Dr. Harold Cline, Vancouver, a past president of the Association who had planned a June trip to England agreed to act as CDA representative and was so appointed.

Auxiliary Services — National Certification Board for Dental Assistants

44. Pursuant to a Board directive for CDA to cooperate on an interim financial basis in the development of a certification program (1967 *Trans*: 6,5), and at the request of the Canadian Dental Nurses and Assistants Association, \$1,500 was forwarded as CDA's contribution toward a matching grant to help establish the certification program. Further comments on the development of the program are included in the reports of the Council on Education and the Auxiliary Services Committee.

Action on Resolutions Submitted — 1968

45. (1) In 1968 the Board directed Council to seek assistance from the

*On file at headquarters

Federal government with respect to the training of additional dental teachers (1968 *Trans*: 197, 4 and 5). On 28 August 1968 your President and Secretary in the company of Dr. Ralph Connor, Chief Dental Division Department National Health and Welfare, met in Ottawa with the Minister and Deputy Minister of National Health and Welfare. In addition to discussing the need for more trained dental teachers, teacher training grants, and facilities for teacher training, a letter outlining these points was handed to the Minister. The most that can be reported at this time is that during the meeting and in subsequent correspondence the Minister expressed a sympathetic attitude to our appeal.

- (2) Council was further directed to urge the Government of Canada to ensure equal treatment to dentists as to physicians when services which may be rendered with equal competence by both groups are performed by dentists (1968 *Trans*: 199). This topic was discussed at the meeting referred to in 45(1) above, in correspondence between the Secretary and the Minister of National Health and Welfare and with an NH & W official at the March meeting of the National Advisory Committee on Dental Health. There appears to be no likelihood of the federal authorities altering the terms of the Medicare Act with respect to dental services until a change is requested by the majority of provincial governments.

Tariffs and Sales Tax

46. On 3 March 1969 your President, Secretary, Dr. Harold Beach, chairman of the Subcommittee on Taxation and Mr. A. Currie of Denco Company, conferred with the Minister of National Revenue with respect to eliminating sales taxes on impression materials and duty and sales tax on articulators. The Minister seemed receptive to our arguments and it is hoped that appropriate amendments will soon be made to the applicable regulations.

Administrative and Salary Committee

47. Council established on a continuing basis an administrative and salary committee comprising the President, President-elect, Immediate Past President and the Secretary. The duties of this committee are to assist Council in overseeing and advising on all administrative and salary matters.

Taxation

48. The subcommittee on taxation reports that to date there has been no further action with regard to changes in the company law of Ontario subsequent to that reported to the Board of Governors in 1968 (1968 *Trans*: 122, Appendix J). Legislation on this subject is still pending.

49. Further to paragraph 46, it is now possible to report on the outcome of the meeting with the Minister of National Revenue. The text of a letter, dated 6 June 1969 from the Minister to the Association reads as follows:

"The investigation I mentioned in my letter of May 9th has now been completed and it has been decided that dental impression materials qualify for exemption from sales tax under the provisions of Section I of Part VIII of Schedule III of the Excise Tax Act. I have asked that a Bulletin to this effect be prepared as soon as possible.

"In so far as the exemptions afforded manufacturers or producers in Part XIII of Schedule III to the Excise Tax Act are concerned, I can tell you that today I have signed a new regulation for Small Manufacturers which deletes the words 'Dental Mechanics.' This deletion is effective June 1, 1969 and, consequently, on and after that date, dental mechanics will be entitled to obtain dental plaster, dental stones and articulating instruments for use directly in the process of manufacture or production of goods free from sales tax by furnishing a certificate to that effect to their Canadian suppliers or on the Customs import entries, as the case may be."

50. Negotiations are continuing to have the sales tax removed from the purchase price of articulating instruments, when purchased by dentists as well as when they are purchased by dental technicians.

51. In response to a suggestion made by the chairman of the subcommittee on taxation Council approved the following motion:

"That Dr. Beach be asked to appoint to his subcommittee a dentist who will undertake as a continuing responsibility a study of tariffs and sales taxes on dental equipment and supplies; who will advise the Secretary when CDA should make official presentations to the Department of Revenue; and who will serve as a liaison man between appropriate government officials and CDA headquarters."

Canadian Academy of Oral Pathology

52. An application for "section" recognition was received from the Canadian Academy of Oral Pathology. The application was accompanied by a copy of the proposed by-laws for the Academy. Both the application and the by-laws were referred to the Council on Constitution and By-laws, and the Specialists and Specialization Committee for comment. Comments by the latter two agencies are included in their respective 1969 annual reports to the Board.

53. After giving due consideration to the application and to the above mentioned comments, Council deferred action until the moratorium on recognition of additional sections is removed by the Board of Governors and suggested that in the interval the Council on Constitution and By-laws consult with officers of the Academy in an effort to obtain clarification on certain clauses contained in the proposed By-laws of the Academy.

Chairman of the Board

54. In 1968 Council was empowered by the Board to study the principles inherent in the appointment of a chairman for the Board of Governors' annual meeting, other than the president (1968 *Trans.* 172,6).

55. As a result of this study Council recommends that a Chairman of the Board of Governors other than the president, be elected by the Board with the following terms of reference:

- (1) The Chairman of the Board would be an elective officer of the CDA.

It is moved that (1) be amended to read: The Chairman of the Board would be an elective officer of the Board of Governors.

- (2) Only an active or honorary member in good standing in this Association shall be eligible to serve as Chairman.
- (3) The Chairman shall be elected annually.
- (4) The Chairman shall preside at the meetings of the Board of Governors and shall perform such duties as custom and parliamentary usage require.
- (5) The Chairman shall not be a voting member of the Board of Governors.
- (6) In the absence of the Chairman, the office shall be filled by the President.
- (7) In the absence of the Secretary from the Board of Governors Meeting the Chairman shall appoint a secretary pro tem.
- (8) The Chairman, with the consent of the Board of Governors, shall appoint special committees to perform duties not otherwise assigned by the by-laws, to serve until adjournment of the session at which they were appointed.
- (9) The Chairman shall appoint tellers to assist him in determining the result of any action taken by vote.
- (10) Any decision of the Chairman shall be final unless an appeal from such decision shall be made by a member of the Board of Governors, in which case final decision shall be by majority vote.

RESOLVED

- (1) That the Board of Governors approve the principle of having a Chairman of the Board, other than the president,
- (2) that the above stated terms of reference (1-10) for the Chairman of the Board be approved in principle,
- (3) that the Nominations Committee be asked to include a nominee for Chairman of the Board in its 1969 slate of nominations, and
- (4) that the newly elected Chairman of the Board assume his responsibilities with the 1970 meeting of the Board of Governors.

ADOPTED AS AMENDED

EXECUTIVE

Moved that sections (1) (3) and (4) be adopted.

ADOPTED

Moved that the above stated terms of reference (1-10) as amended for the Chairman of the Board be approved in principle.

ADOPTED

Intraprofessional Communications

56. For several years past, submissions have gone forward to the Board of Governors pointing out the need for better intraprofessional communications and recommending means by which this might be achieved. The means ranged from more frequent newsletters to the appointment of an assistant secretary, who would direct the Bureau of Information. The Board approved the various recommendations in principle, but lack of funds prevented their implementation.

57. Council is of the opinion that a definite attempt must now be made to generate a stronger and more effective communications program.

58. As a preliminary step consultations were arranged with three reputable public relations oriented companies. On the basis of presentations made by each company subsequent to the preliminary consultations, Council selected Carleton, Cowan Public Relations to do an *Audit and Inventory* of all CDA's current methods and media of communications, to be followed by a *Blueprint for Action* which would outline proposals for a communications program.

59. The terms of reference agreed upon for the survey were

- (1) To determine attitudes among a representative cross-section of the Canadian Dental Association membership towards the Association and its activities.
- (2) To do a general study of CDA headquarters' communications tools.
- (3) To draw up an "action plan" to assist CDA in solving problems revealed by the *Inventory and Audit*.

60. Copies of a summary of the survey and the *Blueprint for Action* have been provided to each member of the Board of Governors.

61. Council, having carefully studied these documents produced by Carleton, Cowan Public Relations recommends the following resolution for Board approval:

RESOLVED

Whereas the Canadian Dental Association, aware of the urgency of assessing the needs and views of dentists throughout Canada in respect to the role of the Association in serving the profession and the public, and

Whereas the Association undertook such an assessment by assigning Carleton, Cowan Public Relations to conduct a cross-Canada survey, and

Whereas the survey reveals the necessity of increasing communication and service to the dentists of Canada and sets out plans and programs for such increased communication and services,

Be it therefore resolved that the Canadian Dental Association Board of Governors authorize the Executive Council to establish a Communications Committee empowered to develop and guide such a program, utilizing the professional counselling services of Carleton, Cowan Public Relations for the 12-month period commencing July, 1969, at a fee not to exceed \$1,000.00 per month, with said public relations agency undertaking to implement as time will allow, the various recommendations contained in its *Blueprint for Action*, working in association with the officers, employees and members of the Canadian Dental Association.

ADOPTED

Insurance

62. Pursuant to the 1968 Board directive to establish an ad hoc committee to liaise with insurance carriers re the merging of parallel CDA and ODA group insurance plans and to develop specific proposals for the collection of premium function, (1968 *Trans*: 83, 53) a committee comprising Dr. R. Hugill, Chairman, Dr. P. Christie, Dr. O. Wright, and Dr. D. Way was established. Drs. Hugill and Way were appointed by ODA, Christie and Wright by CDA. Dr. Christie was later forced to resign due to illness.

63. The requirements proposed for the merging of CDA and ODA insurance plans were drawn up by the CDA Advisory Committee on Insurance and approved by the Board in 1968 (1968 *Trans*: 128, Appendix L1).

64. The ad hoc committee referred to in paragraph 62 above, met several times in 1969 with representatives of Continental Casualty, Imperial Life, Laurier Life and Mutual of Omaha, the insurance carriers involved in the parallel group plans, in order to negotiate the merging of the plans.

65. *Highlights of the Ad Hoc Committee Report*

(1) *Terms of reference and guidelines for the selection of the vehicle for the collection of premiums*

In accordance with the terms of reference for the ad hoc committee it is recommended that:

- (a) Canadian Dental Service Plans Inc. be named the collector of premiums for all Canadian Dental Association insurance plans, and
- (b) Shall also act as a collection agency, or in whatever capacity as decided upon by the Committee, for the CDA Registered Retirement Plan.
- (c) The members of the CDA Insurance Committee be appointed as Directors of CDSPI directly responsible to the profession for the operation of all insurance plans.

- (d) The remuneration for these services shall be based on a percentage of the amounts collected as agreed upon by the Insurance Committee in consultation with the other directors of CDSPI.
 - (e) In addition to acting as collector of premiums, CDSPI shall provide such consultant and advisory services and personnel as are, in the opinion of the Insurance Committee, necessary to provide the dental profession with complete, accurate, and up-to-date information on all matters concerning insurance, pensions, etc.
 - (f) CDSPI shall furnish such bonds or undertakings as are deemed advisable by the Insurance Committee and shall be prepared to provide such statistics, audit statements, etc., as are required from time to time.
 - (g) The selection of directors for CDSPI be reviewed in the near future by the CDA Executive and corporate body (provincial) representatives.
- (2) *Terms of reference and guidelines for the selection of consultant services*
- It is recommended that:
- (a) All consultant services be selected on a fee for service basis. No commission for consultants' services be allowed.
 - (b) Agencies or companies providing consultant services, should have both accounting and actuarial services available.
 - (c) The consultant agency must not act as the agent of record or broker for any of the group plans.
 - (d) The consultant company(s) employed for specific services be chosen and selected on the recommendation of the CDA Insurance Committee.
- (3) *Policy Statement on Commercial Insurance*
- It is recommended that the following 8 points establish the CDA policy on commercial insurance:
- (a) The varieties or kinds of commercial insurance endorsed by the CDA and offered to the members, shall be determined by the CDA Insurance Committee which shall submit its proposals to the Board of Governors for approval before implementation.
 - (b) The commercial insurance offered to the members shall exhibit the following characteristics:
 - i) The contracts shall be group contracts.
 - ii) A master contract between CDA and the carrier(s) shall

define the provisions, benefits, premium levels, etc., of the policy.

- iii) Amendments to the master contract shall be attached to it as riders.
 - iv) The disposal of earned premiums shall be subject to the "retention principle."
 - v) The detail of the application of the "retention principle" shall form a part of the master contract.
- (c) The CDA Insurance Committee shall be responsible for the administration of reserves accruing from the application of the "retention principle" and shall dispose of any adjudged surplus over claims for the benefit of the participating members only.
- (d) The master contract between the CDA and a carrier shall contain a clause defining the percentage of the premium which shall be allowed for collection administration.
- (e) Collection of premiums from the members shall be contracted to an agency which is controlled by the dental profession. Normally such an agency will be a not-for-profit corporation whose Board of Directors are dentists chosen in a manner agreeable to the CDA and the corporate members.
- (f) Any surplus accruing to the collection agency from premium collection for CDA contracts shall be disposed of to the general benefit of the dental profession or of some particular branch of the profession in accordance with the practice for disposal of surplus of not-for-profit organizations.
- (g) That any consultant service related to insurance programming be purchased on a fee-for-service basis. In no way should the same company involved in the consultant service act as the agent of record.
- (h) Advisory services should be an integral part of the insurance programs provided for the profession. Administration of this advisory service must be dentally orientated and could possibly be provided through the collector of premium vehicle.
- (4) *Terms of Reference for new CDA Insurance Committee*
- It is recommended that the terms of reference for the CDA Insurance Committee be as follows:
- (a) The insurance committee shall consist of seven members, one from British Columbia, one from Prairie Provinces, three from Ontario, one from Quebec and one from the Atlantic Provinces.

- (b) The term of office shall be for three years, a member being eligible for election to two additional consecutive three-year periods. Initially three members would be elected for five years, two for four years and two for three years, and thereafter, the minimum term of office would be three years.
 - (c) Duties of the Insurance Committee shall be:
 - i) To choose the kinds of insurance and terms of coverage which are desirable for the membership to carry and which can be advantageously purveyed to the membership on a group basis.
 - ii) To survey the insurance market to determine the costs, terms and conditions of available coverage.
 - iii) To negotiate the costs, terms and conditions of contracts with the chosen carriers.
 - iv) To finalize contracts with the carriers only after the concurrence and authorization of the Board of Governors.
 - v) To periodically review the insurance contracts in order to determine the suitability of contracts, the possibility of improved terms and of more economic terms and to assess the proposals of competing carriers.
 - vi) To determine the time and manner of distribution of surplus of reserves over claims to the members participating in the particular contract.
 - vii) To recommend a premium collection agency and negotiate the terms of contract for premium collection.
 - viii) To receive an annual report from the premium collection agency and to review the premium collection function of the agency to determine its efficiency and economy.
 - ix) To report annually all actions to the Board of Governors for approval.
- (5) *Administration of the Merged Plans*
- (a) *CDSPI* The administration function shall comprise
 - i) the collector of premium service,
 - ii) limited advisory service under the direction of the CDA Insurance Committee.
 - (b) *Consultant Services*

To assist where possible the administration (DSPI) in programming the integration of the various plans at the discretion of CDSPI and the CDA Insurance Committee.

(c) *Insurance Committee*

The function of the Insurance Committee will be as stated in the duties of the committee paragraph 65(4)(c) above. The Insurance Committee will serve on the directorship of CDSPI as outlined in paragraph 65(1).

(d) *Dental Orientated Advisory Services*

The ad hoc committee recommends that a dental orientated advisory service be established as soon as practical to provide advisory and consultary services to members of the profession in the field of personal financial planning.

(6) *Initial Promotion and Implementation of the Merged Plans*

The ad hoc committee recommends that initial promotion of the CDA merged insurance programs should be controlled and directed by the CDA. It is suggested that this can best be accomplished by a team comprising a member of the CDA ad hoc committee, a representative from CDSPI and, where possible, representatives of the insurance carriers.

It is further recommended that this team negotiate the promotion of these plans with the following representatives of the corporate bodies:

- (a) The registrar and/or secretary
- (b) Representatives of the Insurance Committee where applicable
- (c) Representatives of the provincial faculty, where applicable.

It is important that the promotional work of this team should commence as soon as approval can be obtained from the CDA and ODA Boards of Governors.

The merchandising of the CDA merged contracts can best be accomplished by the joint efforts of CDSPI and the insurance carriers.

Cost of Promotion, etc. The ad hoc committee recommends that the cost of the initial promotion of the plans by the dental orientated team as stated in the above terms of reference, be borne by:

- (a) The insurance carriers, namely: Laurier Life Insurance Company, Imperial Life Insurance Company, Mutual of Omaha Insurance Company, and Continental Casualty Insurance Company
- (b) Canadian Dental Association
- (c) Canadian Dental Service Plans Inc. (CDSPI).

It is the opinion of the ad hoc committee that the major part of this cost should be assumed by the insurance carriers.

(7) *The Wyatt Company supplemental report, April 23, 1969*

The Wyatt Company was employed on a fee-for-service basis at the discretion of the CDA ad hoc committee, to study the proposals submitted by the insurance carriers. The report was to state as to whether, in the opinion of this actuarial consultant company, the rate structure (premiums) of the insurance plans proposed was satisfactory and in accordance with the "Requirements for Merged Plans" as outlined in 1968 *Trans*: 128.

The Wyatt Company report confirms the negotiated premium rate structure and states in part "... I am of the opinion that the premiums rate tables are satisfactory," and again "... the premiums rates quoted are consistent with the premiums rates currently being charged to the dentists."

(8) *Policy re other ODA Insurance Plans*

The ad hoc committee recommends that the promotion, administration, and marketing of the other ODA insurance plans namely, *All Risk, Malpractice and Liability*, be turned over to the CDA insurance administrative body.

RESOLVED

That the Board of Governors approve the recommendations of the ad hoc insurance committee as contained in all subsections of paragraph 65 for the merging of parallel CDA and ODA insurance plans; for the reorganization of CDA sponsored pension, insurance and retirement savings plans, and for the administration of CDA pension, insurance and retirement savings plans.

ADOPTED

Professional and Industrial Pensions Limited (PIPL)

66. The Board is reminded that in 1964 the Association by resolution agreed to support CDA pension assurance plans as administered by PIPL, with Mr. J. T. Staddon as administrator for a further period of five years from the date of the resolution (1965 *Trans*: 70,11).

67. Because of the desirability of having the administration of all Association sponsored pension, insurance and retirement savings plans centralized in a single administrative agency, Council after much deliberation and consultation approved a motion to the effect that Mr. Staddon be informed that all contractual agreements between CDA and PIPL be terminated September 23, 1969. Mr. Staddon was so notified in November 1968.

Official Representatives

68. Council is pleased to inform the Board that the following official representatives will attend the 1969 national convention.

- (1) Mr. and Mrs. L. Balding — immediate past president of the British Dental Association.

- (2) Dr. and Mrs. G. Bigué — president — province of Quebec Medical Association.
- (3) Dr. and Mrs. D. W. Gullett — CDA historian and archivist — representing the Federation Dentaire Internationale.
- (4) Dr. and Mrs. H. McGuirl — president of the American Dental Association.

Royal College of Dentists of Canada

69. Following a discussion of some of the College's current problems, the Board in 1968 directed Drs. Munsie and Williams, Presidents of CDA and RCD(C) respectively to confer with respect to possible solutions (1968 *Trans*: 73,11).

70. By resolution the Board also referred the following ODA resolution to Council for study and a report (1968 *Trans*: 204).

"Whereas there is a sincere desire on the part of the dental profession in Ontario for the future wellbeing of the RCD(C), and

"Whereas any members of the profession in Ontario are concerned about the present structure of the RCD(C), inasmuch as there is apparently no direct link between the RCD(C) and organized dentistry, and

"Whereas it is the opinion of the Board of Governors of the ODA that it is in the best interest of the public and the profession that there should be a constructive and meaningful relationship between dentists in general practice and those in specialty practice, therefore

"Be it resolved that the ODA Board of Governors recommends that the Charter of the RCD(C) be amended or re-enacted in such a manner that the Council of the RCD(C) will consist of an equitable number of general practitioners, specialists and men primarily involved in research and education."

71. Under date of 15 January, 1969 a further ODA resolution stated:

"That a special committee of the CDA/ODA Executives be established to make arrangements for a hearing along proper judicial lines concerning the RCD(C)."

72. On March 31, 1969 the Council of RCD(C) conferred with representatives of a cross-section of dental groups, in Toronto. The meeting was organized by the College and the groups invited to send senior representatives were Canadian dental schools interested in graduate training, CDA's Council on Education, CDA's committee on Specialists and Specialization, Association of Canadian Faculties of Dentistry, the Examinations Committee of RCD(C), the provincial dental licensing bodies, and CDA. The representatives were to act as an "advisory group" with the hope that the broad background of dental viewpoints thus provided would

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dispel any thought of the College acting in isolation from the interest of the profession at large.

73. Your President and Secretary acted as CDA representatives on this occasion and report that the discussions were frank, and concentrated on how the College could, within the terms of its Act of Incorporation, serve the profession most effectively. Implementation of the clause in the Act which provides for fellowships to dentists who are not members of a specialty recognized by the Association was considered at length.

74. *Comment*

- (1) By way of a report to the Board, Council first notes that Dr. Munsie and Dr. Williams met February 28, 1969. During this meeting many of the criticisms being levelled at the College and the desirability of rectifying any inequities which might have occurred in the selection of charter fellows, were discussed.
- (2) Being cognizant of the improved liaison which now exists between the RCD(C) and CDA, and the sincere attempt on the part of the College to seek advice and counsel from representative dental groups across Canada, and after lengthy study of related matters, particularly the resolving clause of the ODA resolution on which Council was asked to report, Council is of the opinion that the RCD(C) Charter should not be amended or re-enacted in such manner as proposed in the resolution.
- (3) With regard to the judicial hearing referred to in the ODA resolution of January 15, 1969, Council believes that cause has not been shown to warrant such an inquiry.

Associate Membership

75. By authority given to Council in 1960 (1960 *Trans*: 35) to admit as associate members "applicants other than members of the dental profession who have made or are making a worthy contribution to dentistry," Council was pleased to approve the application of Mr. Kenneth L. Croft, Managing Director, College of Dental Surgeons of British Columbia.

Canadian Executive Service Overseas

76. Further to paragraph 31-33, six of the Commonwealth Caribbean Health Ministers have now replied, five evidencing interest in aid for their dental problems.

77. CESO has proposed that in November of this year a survey team consisting of a representative from each of the Canadian Medical Association, Canadian Dental Association, Canadian Federation of Teachers and CESO, visit certain of the island locations to determine needs, facilities, local cooperation, and the most effective way of making contributions toward the islands' needs.

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78. It is further proposed that the expedition take 18-21 days, that CESO be responsible for all travelling expenses and the participating organizations assume the housing costs for their representatives.

RESOLVED

That CESO be informed of the Association's desire to cooperate in the survey as a preliminary step to continuing arrangements whereby interested dentists may participate in CESO's international aid programs. and

That Council be authorized to select CDA's representative to the survey team.

ADOPTED

Appendix B

FEDERATION DENTAIRE INTERNATIONALE
HIGHLIGHTS OF THE 56TH ANNUAL SESSION
VARNA, BULGARIA

16-22 SEPTEMBER, 1968

Venue

1. The business meetings of the 56th Annual Session of the FDI and its seven standing commissions took place in the new Hotel International at the beautiful Bulgarian resort of Golden Sands near Varna. The scientific program and international trade show were held in a spectacular new Congress Hall in Varna.

Delegates

2. CDA was represented by the following official delegates:

Dr. Bob Currie, London, Ontario

Dr. Guy Poyton, Toronto, Ontario

Dr. W. G. McIntosh, Toronto, Ontario

Alternate: Dean H. R. MacLean, Edmonton, Alberta

Attendance

3. Total enrolment for the session was 2,305. Late cancellations reduced actual attendance to 1,659 from 44 countries. Thirteen dentists from Canada were present. Six national member associations did not send their official delegations.

International Trade Show

4. The trade show was small by recent standards. Some 30 manufacturers of dental products and equipment from Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, United Kingdom, the USSR and United States of America had displays.

Appendix B

Opening Ceremony

5. The opening ceremony took place on the evening of September 16 in the Congress Hall and was attended by members of the public as well as the hosts and guests of the FDI annual sessions. Premier Todor Zhivkov, honorary chairman of the session, greeted delegates on behalf of the Bulgarian Government. Following the opening formalities a group of children from Varna welcomed the international visitors with songs and the State Philharmonic Orchestra of Sofia gave an outstanding performance.

Assistant Secretary

6. Dr. Graeme Stewart-Ross, son of FDI President Dr. W. Stewart-Ross, was unanimously appointed by Council as Assistant Secretary to replace Dr. T. G. Meehan of Ireland, who resigned.

Scientific Program

7. The scientific session, including reports, table demonstrations, free communications and films, was planned around three main themes:

- (1) early diagnosis of oral tumours;
- (2) reactions of oral tissues to prosthetic appliances;
- (3) diagnostic methods in dentistry.

Simultaneous interpretation from and into English, French, German, Russian and Bulgarian was provided.

8. Dr. Guy Poyton of Toronto presented a well received paper on *Radiologic Evidence of Oral Tumours*.

Military Conference

9. Twenty-four military delegates from 17 countries attended the International Military Conference on the subject: *The Training of the Dentist to Participate in Civil Defence*. The Royal Canadian Dental Corps was not represented this year.

Open Commission Meeting

10. An open meeting on *The Need For, and Training and Utilization of Auxiliary Personnel* was jointly arranged by the Commissions on Dental Education, Dental Practice and Public Health Services. The discussion which followed the main papers was most interesting. Various delegates vehemently discussed every aspect of services by auxiliaries from the position that there was no need for auxiliaries other than technicians, to the other extreme where auxiliaries should be allowed to perform almost any service. The various attitudes arose of course as a result of the local conditions in the countries in which the various delegates practised.

Appendix B

Officers

11. Dr. W. Stewart-Ross continues as President until the annual session in New York in 1969 when Dr. J. Stork of the Netherlands, President-elect, will succeed him.

Membership

12. An application for full voting membership from the Japan Dental Association was approved effective 1 January 1969. Membership for the Kuwait Dental Association was also approved pending receipt of an acceptable constitution and a list of members. An application for membership from the USSR was received in Varna. It will be submitted to the General Assembly in New York to take effect in 1969.

13. The Federation has 64 full member associations and 5 corresponding member associations in 59 countries.

World Dental Congress

14. The XVth World Dental Congress will be held in Mexico City from 22-27 October, 1972.

15. The Canadian delegates gave notice of intent to invite the XVIth World Dental Congress to meet in Canada in 1977.

Membership and Subscription Structure

16. The General Assembly agreed that in view of the devaluation of the pound sterling, membership subscriptions should in future be based on the value of the US dollar on 1st of January of each year. Relating this to the dues increase approved in 1967 at the Paris meeting, it means that member associations' dues are to be paid at the rate of \$39 as at 1st January 1969 and \$42 as of 1st January 1970 and thereafter for each 100 members.

17. A new formula for determining membership subscriptions is under study and will be voted on at the 1969 meeting. It is an attempt to relate average national incomes with subscription rates.

Educational Interchange Program

18. A response from 22 dental schools obtained during the year offered a total of 36 vacancies for which candidates could be considered under the interchange scheme. In addition, 32 schools had expressed interest but were unable to participate in the immediate future. A list of institutions having vacancies with the subjects involved and the dates will be published in the *FDI Newsletter* and interested candidates can obtain an applicant Information Form from the FDI Secretariat, which will then be handled by the Secretary of the Commission on Dental Education.

Definition of Dentistry

19. The following definitions of the terms *dentist* and *dentistry* were

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Appendix B

approved for use by member associations, particularly in regard to the standardization of dictionary terminology.

Dentistry: The science and art of preventing, diagnosing and treating disease, injuries and malformations of the teeth, jaws and mouth.

Dentist: A person qualified by education and licence to practise dentistry.

Display Stand

20. A light and easily transportable FDI display stand suitable for use at national and provincial meetings has been designed by the new Assistant Secretary, Dr. G. Stewart-Ross. Three of these have been ordered and will be available on request from CDA headquarters.

Articles on the FDI

21. CDA was complimented for arranging the publication of nine short articles on FDI in the *Journal of the Canadian Dental Association*. These are to be reprinted in several languages and made available through the Secretary General's office.

Visit to Polyclinics

22. Members and advisers of the Commission on Dental Practice visited the District Polyclinic dental surgeries in two schools in Varna, and the medical center in a nearby village. This was an interesting experience and provided considerable insight into the dental services available in Bulgaria, particularly those being provided for the Bulgarian children.

Assignment

23. Your secretary, in addition to his responsibilities as a member of the Commission on Dental Practice was asked to serve on the Editorial Board for the *International Dental Journal*.

International Relations

24. The Bulgarian Association of Stomatological Science was apparently pleased to host such an international gathering, and there was a most friendly atmosphere throughout the meeting. Individuals and officials expressed their appreciation of the opportunity to exchange views and experiences with colleagues from other countries, and the participation of dentists from both East and West was one of the most positive achievements of the Session which extended international relations and cooperation between members of the dental profession from 44 countries.

57th Annual Session

25. This session will be held jointly with the American Dental Association in New York from the 11th to 18th of October 1969.

MEMBERS: J. Kreutzer, Chairman, Toronto; R. A. Clappison, Toronto, P. G. Anderson, Toronto.

REPORT

Inspection of Premises

1. Members of the Headquarters Property Committee made a detailed inspection of the building and noted the repairs and alterations completed in 1968 and those matters requiring immediate or later attention.

Memorial Plaque

2. The Committee reported last year that under the authority of the Executive Council it was proceeding with the design and manufacture of a memorial plaque recognizing the munificent bequest of the late Dr. Sydney Wood Bradley to the CDA library. We are pleased to report that this plaque was completed and installed in the library last July. Engraved on the plaque is the following inscription:

THE CANADIAN DENTAL ASSOCIATION'S
SYDNEY WOOD BRADLEY
MEMORIAL LIBRARY
NAMED IN HONOURED MEMORY OF
SYDNEY WOOD BRADLEY, D.D.S., 1879-1967

President of the Canadian Dental Association 1922-1924
An Orthodontist in Ottawa for Over Fifty Years
A Wise Counselor and Humanitarian
A Man With Vision and Patience
A Leader in His Profession

His Efforts and Repeated Anonymous Generous Financial
Assistance Helped to Found this Library and His Munificent
Bequest Assures its Continuity

Proposed Repairs and Maintenance

3. The necessary items of repair, alteration and maintenance for 1969 were approved. These include the dehumidifying of the basement storage vault where historical records are stored, the installation of an adequate electrical signal system for the side door for security purposes, the installation of two portable air conditioning units on a trial basis to determine their efficacy in air conditioning the second floor offices in front of the building, and the painting of the outside of the building.

HEADQUARTERS PROPERTY

Budget

4. A 1970 budget for repairs and maintenance was approved.

Reorganization of Present Space

5. An inspection was made of the third and fourth floors with a view to acquiring office space to alleviate present overcrowded conditions. This space will be created by moving the editorial layout table from the third floor to the storage room on the fourth floor, and installing portable partitions on the third floor.

Future Space Requirements

6. The Committee considered space requirements necessary to house additional personnel referred to in the *CDA Five Year Projection* as presented in the Executive Council Report in the 1968 Transactions. It was concluded that without additions to the present building or a move to new quarters, extra office space might be gained at the expense of the attractive board room. By sacrificing one-third of the present board room and making some additional structural changes it might be possible to build two or three office units. The attractiveness and function of the board room would, however, be seriously affected.

RESOLVED

Whereas space within the headquarters building is now almost completely utilized, and

Whereas the most practical means of accommodating the additional personnel proposed in the 5 year projection (1968 *Trans*: 75, 20) appears to include use of a portion of the board room,

Therefore be it resolved that the Board of Governors give direction as to whether alterations to the present board room should be considered a potential means of providing extra office space.

The Board is requested by the Committee on Headquarters Property to "give direction as to whether alterations to the present board room should be considered a potential means of providing extra office space." In answer to this request for direction the following resolution is proposed:

Whereas there is an urgent need for the provision of additional space at Canadian Dental Association Headquarters to create accommodation for staff and services and

Whereas it is unacceptable to the Board of Governors to alter the present headquarters board room to create office space.

Therefore be it resolved that the Committee on Headquarters Property be requested to give early and concerned consideration to the matter of acquiring urgently needed additional accommodation for staff and services and to offer its recommendations.

ADOPTED

MEMBERS: P. T. Smylski, *Chairman, Toronto*; J. C. Cummings, *Ottawa*; A. Raymond, *Montreal*; A. J. Harris, *London*; J. A. Pedler, *Toronto*; H. S. Jamieson, *Moosomin*; A. E. Swanson, *Vancouver*; L. J. Frost, *Ottawa*.

REPORT

1. The nucleus committee held 2 meetings during the 1968/69 term, November 6, 1968 and March 27, 1969.

Questionnaire

2. Replies to the questionnaire (1968 *Trans*: 141) are still being received from chairmen of provincial hospital dental services committees.

Hospital Dental Service Approved

3. An application for approval of the hospital dental service at l'Hôpital Sainte-Justine, in Montreal, was considered and approved.

Reassessment of Hospital Dental Services (1968 *Trans*: 136, 6(1)).

4. A motion to the effect that continued approval of hospital dental services by this committee be subject to re-application and approval every 5 years and that notice to this effect be included in the *Application for Approval of a Hospital Dental Service* was adopted.
5. Fifteen hospitals have to date applied for re-approval of their dental services.
6. The chairman has written to chairmen of provincial hospital services committees requesting assistance with on-site inspections of hospital dental services in their respective provinces. They have been asked to report to the CDA Hospital Services Committee by October 1, 1969.

In support of the principle of periodic reassessment of hospital dental services as stated in paragraph 4, the following resolution is proposed:

Whereas the Board of Governors approved in 1968 as a project for the Hospital Services Committee the periodic reassessment of previously approved hospital dental services with the assistance of and in cooperation with the provincial hospital services committees (1968 *Trans*: 136, 6 (1), and

Whereas 15 hospitals have applied for reapproval of their dental services, and

Whereas some hospitals which have been accredited no longer maintain a dental service,

Therefore be it resolved that the principle of continued approval of hospital dental services, subject to re-application and approval every 5 years, be adopted, and

That notice to this effect be included on the application form.

ADOPTED

HOSPITAL SERVICES

Hospital Dental Service and Internship Accreditation

7. The committee at its March 27 meeting considered a resolution from the Ontario Dental Association bearing on hospital dental services and internship programs. The resolution asked that the CDA "transfer the responsibility of accrediting hospital dental services and internship programs to the individual provincial licensing bodies."

8. The committee noted that the CDA Executive Council, Council on Education and Auxiliary Services Committee had already expressed disagreement with the ODA resolution. The committee adopted the following resolution:

"Whereas approval at the national level of hospital dental services and facilities permits both interprovincial and international recognition of such services and facilities, and whereas CDA approval of hospital dental services and facilities is a prerequisite for national approval of hospital dental internship programs, and whereas dental participation at the national level is essential for effective liaison with the Canadian Hospital Association and the Canadian Council on Hospital Accreditation, and whereas CDA approval does not preclude approval at the provincial level, therefore be it

"Resolved that the CDA continue to approve, on request of the individual hospital and in consultation with provincial hospital services committees, hospital dental services and facilities across Canada."

RESOLVED

That the CDA continue to approve, on request of the individual hospital and in consultation with provincial hospital services committees, hospital dental services and facilities across Canada.

ADOPTED

Paragraph 8 provides substantial evidence in support of the above resolution.

Canadian Hospital Association

9. An invitation was received from the Canadian Hospital Association for the Canadian Dental Association to be represented at the second National Convention of the Hospital Association. Dr. Kenneth Bentley, Montreal, was appointed by the chairman as the official representative.

Mobile and/or Portable Equipment (1968 Trans: 136, 6(3))

10. A study of modern mobile and portable equipment that may be used in hospitals where dental clinics are not established has been initiated and will be reported on later.

Full Meeting

11. A full meeting of the Hospital Services Committee has been called for October 27-28, 1969, to consider the applications for approval of hospital dental services and other matters to be brought before the committee.

The committee is complimented on its activities for the year.

MEMBERS: H. H. Canning, Chairman, Toronto; R. Coulombe, Lachine; K. I. Levinson, Toronto; L. Bossé, Dorval; J. R. Glenny, Toronto; J. A. Davison, Scarborough.

REPORT

Associate Editor

1. Dr. Marcel Tenenbaum, the new Associate Editor, undertook his editorial responsibilities 1 January 1969. He was welcomed to his new post and to Council meetings by the chairman.

Report of Managing Director

2. The Managing Director reported that in 1968 the advertising revenue exceeded publication costs by \$3,539.
3. Dr. McIntosh also reviewed the many steps taken to seek redress from imposition of third class mailing rates on the *Journal*. Changing from second class rates will raise the cost of mailing by \$7,980.00 for the nine remaining months in 1969.
4. It was reported to Council that the Executive Council had authorized a public relations firm (Carleton, Cowan Public Relations) to evaluate CDA's services to its members and assess the members' attitudes toward the national association. The ultimate purpose of the survey is to improve intraprofessional communication. It will include a cross-Canada sampling of dentists to assess the effectiveness of present methods of communication, *Journal*, newsletters, pamphlets, conventions. Recommendations that may emerge from this survey are to be reported to the Executive Council. The Council on Journalism anticipates considering recommendations that affect the *Journal*.
5. After consideration of the above topic, Council approved the following resolution:
 - "Whereas the *Journal of the Canadian Dental Association* is the Association's main medium for intraprofessional communication and
 - "Whereas the broad diversification of *Journal* content and its bilingual feature make it a significant contribution to professional edification and unity across Canada, and
 - "Whereas the *Journal* fills a unique role in Canadian dentistry and renders a singular service to the membership and
 - "Whereas recent adjustments in Canadian postal rates will increase the cost of distributing the *Journal* by some 800 per cent effective April 1, 1969, therefore be it
 - "Resolved, that in spite of this major increase in postal charges, the Council on Journalism records its sustained support of the *Journal of the Canadian Dental Association*, and be it further

JOURNALISM

"Resolved that both immediate and long-term possibilities for economies in the production of the *Journal* be studied carefully and implemented when considered appropriate by the Council, keeping in mind the overall objective of a high quality national publication."

Publisher's Agent

6. Mr. G. Allen described two measures that will affect the near-term economic performance of the *Journal*. Advertising revenue in 1969 is likely to exceed 1968 revenue by \$12,000. Substitution of 50 lb. *Bladecoat* stock and 100 lb. cover stock for the present 60 lb. *Bladecoat* stock and 120 lb. cover stock as approved by Council will result in a saving of \$240 per month (\$2,160 for the last nine months of 1969).

Report of the Editors

7. The report of the editors appears in *Appendix A*. Dr. Compton stressed that the editorial content had been reduced by 44 pages (6.1 per cent) last year as a cost control measure. The editorial content has decreased by 19 per cent since 1965.

Transformation of the Council on Journalism

8. Council members considered and approved a proposal to transform the council into a standing committee of the Executive Council.

RESOLVED

Whereas the functions of the Council on Journalism are advisory and managerial rather than policy-making, and

Whereas the Executive Council has jurisdiction over expenditures for carrying on the activities of the Association, and

Whereas the Executive Council appoints individual members of the Association to the offices of editors and managing director, therefore be it

Resolved that the Council on Journalism be transformed into a standing committee of the Executive Council and that reports on journalism be made to the Executive Council.

ADOPTED

This resolution is adopted with the hope that the Board will continue to be informed fully as to the future activities of the Council on Journalism.

Journal subscription

Whereas the cost of publishing the *Journal* has risen to an approximate book value of \$11.50

Therefore, be it resolved that the rates for non-members be \$10.00 per annum effective January 1, 1970:

ADOPTED

On motion from the floor, resolved that all editorials in the *Journal of the Canadian Dental Association* bear the name of the writer.

DEFEATED

The Editors and the Council are complimented for their work during the past year.

Appendix A

REPORT OF EDITORIAL DEPARTMENT

1. The monthly circulation of the *Journal* in 1968 climbed to 7,798. This entailed the printing of 93,576 copies during the year.
2. The *Journal* contained 78 articles of all categories which occupied 354½ pages. The editorial pages numbered 30 and contained 24 individual editorials. Fifty-six new text books were reviewed in the *Journal*.
3. Seventy-six per cent (514½ pages) of the text content was printed in English and 24 per cent (165½ pages) in French. The average issue contained 57 pages of text. Total text occupied 680 pages (a 6.1 per cent reduction from the 724 pages printed in 1967, and a 19 per cent drop from the 840 pages printed in 1965). These data are a reflection of editorial retrenchment necessitated by cost control measures.
4. New postal rates were announced last November 1 following passage of the Post Office Amendment Act. The legislation raised the rates for all classes of mail and withdrew second class mailing privileges from publications put out by trade, fraternal, church and professional organizations like the Canadian Dental Association. Since April 1 these publications have been reclassified as printed matter to which the much higher new third and fourth class mailing rates apply. As a result, the cost of mailing the *Journal* would have risen by as much as 800 per cent. Formerly, the annual cost of postage for the *Journal* was about \$1,450. At the new rates the figure would have been about \$11,600. Although CDA protested strongly against the discriminatory nature of the new postal regulation, post office officials remained adamant about imposing the higher charges after April 1. We have taken measures to blunt the full effect of the new rates. One of these is the substitution of a lighter weight paper stock for the *Journal*.
5. The *Journal* again publicized several health-related events which are of interest to the dental profession. They include support for Cancer Control Month and for the Canadian Fund for Dental Education. Six of nine monthly articles about the Federation Dentaire Internationale were published, beginning in July.

JOURNALISM

Appendix A

6. Dr. Marcel Tenenbaum assumed his duties as associate editor on January 1, 1969. The transfer of responsibilities from Dr. Pelletier to Dr. Tenenbaum proceeded without any disruption in the flow of French editorial matter.

7. Last January, the British and Canadian Dental Associations engaged in a six-month trial exchange of their respective journals. Each association sent 30 copies of every issue of its publication to selected members of the other association. The exchange was undertaken in order to stimulate reader interest and promote increased subscriptions for the two journals. The moderate interest emanating from this experiment does not, at present, warrant its repetition with other groups.

8. Production of the *Governors' Letter* was maintained on a regular monthly schedule last year. A minor innovation was the introduction of some pictorial material. This gives some visual relief to otherwise uninterrupted pages of the text. The *Governors' Letter* is now widely quoted in many domestic and foreign dental publications.

TABLE I. Content of the *Journal of the Canadian Dental Association* during 1968.

Features	Items			Pages		
	Section			Section		
	Eng.	French	Combined	Eng.	French	Combined
Original articles	57	7	64	294 ½	38 ½	333
Special contributions	7	6	13	10 ½	9 ½	20
Annotations	1		1	1 ½		1 ½
Abstracts	33	1	34	9 ¼	¼	9 ½
Editorials	15	9	24	18 ¼	11 ¾	30
Bureau-Committee-Council reports	1	1	2	13	14	27
News				97 ¾	71	168 ¾
Correspondence	30	2	32	11 ¼	¾	12
Book reviews	49	7	56	25	3	28
Death notices				2 ¼		2 ¼
Additions to the library				5 ¾	½	6 ¼
Conventions				10	10	20
CDA Retirement Savings Plan . .				½	½	1
Income tax				3 ½	3 ½	7
Miscellaneous				2 ¼	½	2 ¾
Annual index				9 ¼	1 ¾	11
Feature reports						
Total editorial matter				514 ½	165 ½	680
				76%	24%	

Appendix A

TABLE 2. Gross revenue and expenses — *Journal of the Canadian Dental Association*

	1968 Estimated \$	1968 Actual \$	1969 Estimated \$	1970 Estimated \$
Revenue				
Advertising	80,000.00	77,136.00	84,000.00	93,000.00
Expenses				
Commissions	27,400.00	27,020.61	29,100.00	32,700.00
Production	48,400.00	46,576.35	48,700.00	58,560.00†
Special				
	<u>75,800.00</u>	<u>73,596.96</u>	<u>77,800.00</u>	<u>91,260.00</u>
Gross profit (loss) *	4,200.00	3,539.04	6,200.00	1,740.00

* Gross profit is treated as a contribution toward administrative expenditures connected with the *Journal*.

† Includes additional cost of 3rd class postage.

LEGISLATION

MEMBERS: M. M. Derrick, *Chairman, Ottawa*; J. R. Callingham, *Ottawa*; K. F. Pallett, *Ottawa*.

REPORT

1. The secretary-registrars of corporate members have provided this Council with information regarding legislative changes which have occurred since the last annual meeting of the CDA. This information is summarized below.

Alberta

2. In summary, the important changes are:

- (1) The number of directors and the boundaries of the electoral districts were transferred from the Act to the by-laws to permit easier amendment.
- (2) Provision was made to permit clinical examinations for holders of a National Dental Examining Board certificate.
- (3) Provisions were made to establish a courtesy register to permit dentists who are registered in another jurisdiction to practise dentistry as a graduate student, during clinical presentations, or while engaging in research programs for a limited period of time. This is done to establish a legal membership standing in case of liability litigation.
- (4) Provisions were made to establish honorary memberships.
- (5) Provisions were made to establish life members — those who are still actively practising after fifty years of practice.
- (6) Information required for the register for (3), (4) and (5) to be formulated in the by-laws.
- (7) Annual fees must be paid by January 1st or licensure is automatically suspended.
- (8) No matter what qualifications a dentist has, he may not be registered if his licence is cancelled, suspended or under review.
- (9) Provision for legislation for specialists to be placed in the by-laws.
- (10) Wider investment powers were provided.
- (11) Disciplinary fines were increased to a limit of \$500.00.
- (12) A former member or a member whose licence has been suspended for any reason, except for late payment of fees, may be required to prove professional competence to renew his licence.

British Columbia

3. The Dentistry Act of the Province of British Columbia was amended at the most recent session of the legislature. The two major changes are:

(1) To join the College of Dental Surgeons of British Columbia and the British Columbia Dental Association into a single body.

(2) To create a *certified dental assistant* as a recognized ancillary with an established training program and registration within the Act, in a manner similar to the dental hygienist.

Manitoba

4. At present there has been an indication that a private member's bill for the legalization of dental mechanics will be presented at this sitting of the Manitoba Legislative Assembly. It would give them the right to *repair, manufacture, construct, furnish or fit any complete upper or complete lower artificial denture for the intended wearer thereof.*

5. As a counter measure with the guidance of the Minister of Health, there has been an omnibus bill including dental assistants, dental hygienists and dental technicians written. It is hoped that this bill might gain government support but failing this it would go in as a private member's bill opposing the illegal mechanics bill.

Newfoundland

6. (1) The Newfoundland Government has established a Provincial Health Council which includes two dentists.

(2) The Medicare plan commenced in this province on April 1, 1969. The dental profession, within the legislation, negotiated arrangements for dental procedures to be covered and fee schedules to be adopted.

Prince Edward Island

7. (1) A revised Dental Act will be introduced in the legislature during this year.

(2) The maximum loan to dental students was increased from \$1500.00 per year to \$3000.00 per year.

Saskatchewan

8. The College of Dental Surgeons again advised the provincial government that changes should be made in the Dental Profession Act which would more effectively discourage illegal practice by unqualified persons.

Postage Rates

9. This Council held two meetings with officials of the Post Office

LEGISLATION

Department regarding Bill C-116 and proposed postage rates for the *Journal*. The Post Office Department was appreciative of the Association's interest but could not promise exemption.

Appreciation

10. This Council extends its appreciation to the corporate secretaries and registrars for their assistance during the past year.

11. This Council wishes to thank the Council on Legislation of the American Dental Association for their courtesy in sending bulletins regularly.

Resolutions

12. This report is informative and no resolutions are submitted.

Whereas the need for close, continuous and knowledgeable communication with the federal government has become a prime requirement in an effective public relations program, and

Whereas there exists at the federal level a source of grants in aid of education, research and public health,

Therefore be it resolved that the Council on Legislation explore the most effective means to mount a political action program and so create a national lobby.

ADOPTED

TRUSTEES: E. R. W. Bilkey, Toronto; Henri Brouillet, Montreal; W. G. McIntosh, Toronto; Librarian, Miss Colette Gagnon.

REPORT

Commemorative plaque

1. An attractive bronze plaque now decorates a library wall and commemorates the generous bequest of the late Dr. Sydney Wood Bradley.

Inventory

2. 374 new books were purchased during the year bringing the Library total to 5047 volumes.
3. 316 current publications are received regularly. This number is made up of 31 subscriptions, 188 exchanges and 97 complimentary publications. The total is 18 more than last year, 14 of these being complimentary journals.

Use of the Library

4. 14 per cent more books were borrowed from the Library this year than last. Each year more use is also made of the Library as a reference source and as a study and reading area both by Canadian graduates and by dentists from other lands who are studying in preparation for provincial licensing examinations.
5. The demand for the better oral and dental periodicals has increased to the point where a single copy of each issue does not permit the library to always perform an effective service. For this reason two subscriptions of the better oral and dental periodicals are gradually being purchased to help provide a better service to members interested in the most up-to-date literature in each field of dentistry.
6. Research requests from many resources continue to occupy an increasing amount of the librarian's time.

Faculty of Dentistry — Laval University

7. The Canadian Dental Association's Sydney Wood Bradley Memorial Library has been pleased to make a considerable donation by way of books and periodicals to the new dental library of l'Université Laval de Québec.

Library Trust Fund

8. Details of the receipts and disbursements of the Library Trust Fund are shown in the Auditor's Statement for 1968 and are therefore not repeated here.

The Board wishes to commend Mlle Colette Gagnon for the kind, cheerful and efficient manner in which she carries out her librarian duties.

To reduce the need for subscribing to more than one copy of dental periodicals and the cost of two-way postage, and to improve the time lag when there is a backlog of demand for certain periodicals, the Board recommends that members requesting specific articles from specific journals be sent Xerox or other facsimile copies of these articles for them to keep.

To prevent the loss of unique and irreplaceable archive and library material through fire or deterioration, the Board recommends that this material be duplicated by means such as microfilming. This action should be commenced as soon as possible. Funds to implement this action could be sought from non-dental organizations.

RECORDS DEPARTMENT: *Miss A. M. Cowling*

REPORT

Since the last Annual Meeting of the Canadian Dental Association the deaths of the following members have been recorded:

ABRAMS, George Wilfred—North Pacific '25	California, U.S.A. (formerly Vancouver)
ALEXANDER, Homer Lindsay—North Pacific '24	Sidney, B.C. (formerly Vancouver)
ANDERSON, Eric Thor—U. Detroit '65	Sarnia, Ont.
ANDERSON, John Lorne—R.C.D.S. '05	Orillia, Ont.
ANTE, Irvin Henry—R.C.D.S. '14	Toronto, Ont.
ARMSTRONG, Webster John—R.C.D.S. '09	Iroquois, Ont.
ATKEY, Richmond Henry—R.C.D.S. '15	Toronto, Ont.
AUSTIN, James E.—U.T. '51	Blenheim, Ont.
AYRE, Howard George McWilliam—U.T. '34	Fort Frances, Ont.
BARR, Charles Henry—McGill '16	Ste. Agathe des Monts, Que. (formerly Verdun)
BONNEAU, Louis Joseph—U. Montréal '33	Québec, Qué.
BRADSHAW, Chester Edward—North Pacific '27	Nelson, B.C.
BROCK, Burton William—Bishop's U. '01	Montreal, Que.
BRUNET, Peter David—U.T. '36	Ottawa, Ont.
CABLING, Noaemiro D.—Centro Escolar School (Manila)	Port aux Basques, Nfld.
CAMPBELL, Cephas R.—Buffalo College '06	Kingston, Ont. (Practised in Sask.)
CAMPBELL, David Sidney—Dalhousie '60	Kingston, Ont.
CAMPBELL, Donald Duncan—R.C.D.S. '24	Paisley, Ont.
CAMPBELL, James Erskine—Dalhousie '34	Streatham, Eng.
CHARBONNEAU, J.-A.—U. Montréal '47	Montréal, Qué.
*CHARRON, Ernest—U. Montréal '12	Montréal, Qué.
CHAUSSÉE, Ernest—U. Montréal '17	Verdun, Qué.
CORRIGAN, James Ernest—Tuft's '32	Charlottetown, P.E.I.
CUMMER, Harold Howard—R.C.D.S. '22	Toronto, Ont.
DAWSON, John Thomas—North Pacific '24	Vancouver, B.C.
DEANS, Franklin Murray—R.C.D.S. '16	Oakville, Ont.
DEANS, William James Martin—R.C.D.S. '06	Windsor, Ont.
DECARIE, J. W. Noel—Laval '18	Montréal, Qué.
DECKER, Robert Seneca—R.C.D.S. '12	Victoria, B.C. (Formerly Edmonton, Alta.)

DENENBERG, Benjamin—McGill '34	Montreal, Que.
DESROSIERS, Pierre—U. Montréal '39	Montréal, Qué.
DETLOR, Calvin Arthur—R.C.D.S. '12	Whitby, Ont.
EATON, Hugh MacDonald—Dalhousie '27	Halifax, N.S.
ELLIOT, Cyril Augustus—R.C.D.S. '21	Van Nuys, Calif.
FALLAISE, Herbert Theodore—R.C.D.S. '25	Whitby, Ont.
GAGNON, Thomas Donald—McGill '58	Pointe Claire, Que.
GLADU, Victor—Dalhousie '40	Montreal, Que.
GOOD, Mac Orestes—R.C.D.S. '25	Cornwall, Ont.
GOURLIE, Harold Earle—R.C.D.S. '24	Toronto, Ont.
GRADY, Thomas Percy—Baltimore '04	Vancouver, B.C.
GRANOVSKY, Tevia Leic—R.C.D.S. '21	Toronto, Ont.
GRANT, Edmond Alexander—R.C.D.S. '06	Toronto, Ont.
GREENBERG, Norman H.—U. T. '29	Winnipeg, Man.
GREENBERG, Silas Edward—R.C.D.S. '25	Winnipeg, Man.
GUIMOND, Thomas—U. Montréal '24	Montréal, Qué.
GUNNING, William Nelson—Philadelphia '04	Victoria, B.C.
HARLOW, Walter Elton—Dalhousie '24	Bridgetown, N.S.
HAVERSTOCK, Albert Borden—Dalhousie '29	Halifax, N.S.
HAYES, William Norbet—R.C.D.S. '19	Peterborough, Ont.
HILLIARD, James Arthur—R.C.D.S. '98	Huntsville, Ont. (Formerly Kitchener)
HILLIKER, Arthur Elwood—R.C.D.S. '21	Toronto, Ont.
HOAR, Howard Blair—R.C.D.S. '21	Calgary, Alta.
HOGAN, William Vincent—Dalhousie '33	Halifax, N.S.
HOLDEN, Gordon Willis—U.T. '31	Toronto, Ont.
HUTCHISON, George Orrin—U.T. '27	Ottawa, Ont.
JONES, Raymond C.—Chicago College '13	Brandon, Man.
KELLY, John I.—R.C.D.S. '14	Ottawa, Ont. (Formerly Calgary)
KENNEDY, Edward Lyman—U.T. '26	Sarnia, Ont.
LA FRENIERE, Paul—U. Montréal '37	Deschambault, Qué.
LANGMAID, Wesley John—R.C.D.S. '22	Oshawa, Ont.
LATOUR, Antoine—U. Montréal '26	Montréal, Qué.
LE BLANC, Georges Omer—U. Montréal '17	Bedford, Qué.
LE BLANC, Louis G.—U. Montréal '24	Rexton, N.B.
LINDSAY, Ashley Woodward—R.C.D.S. '07	Toronto, Ont.
MACLEAN, John David—Dalhousie '29	New Glasgow, N.S.
MACLEAN, Russell Malcolm—R.C.D.S. '09	Toronto, Ont. (Formerly Welland)
MCLEAN, Robert Gordon—R.C.D.S. '95	Toronto, Ont.

NECROLOGY

MILLER, Alan Aubrey—U. Alberta '50	Abbotsford, B.C.
MONAT, Massue—U. Montréal '29	Montréal, Qué.
MURRAY, Thomas Ross—McGill '31	Montreal, Que.
O'BRIEN, Garnet Wolesley—Baltimore College '05	Amherst, N.S.
OTT, Benjamin Myril—R.C.D.S. '19	Toronto, Ont.
PERLMAN, Louis—R.C.D.S. '22	Windsor, Ont.
PERRON, Dolphe—U. Montréal '27	Valleyfield, Qué.
POLIQUEIN, Roland—U. Montréal '29	Montréal, Qué.
RADWAY, Frank Saunders—R.C.D.S. '24	London, Ont.
RICE, Joseph Herbert Howard—Tufts '08	Halifax, N.S.
RICHARDSON, Almond Keith—R.C.D.S. '23	Toronto, Ont.
RICHARDSON, William Randall—R.C.D.S. '20	Woodbridge, Ont.
RIVERIN, Paul—U. Montréal '27	Chicoutimi, Qué.
ROBB, Henry George—R.C.D.S. '02	Toronto, Ont.
ROBB, Thomas Irwin—Chicago College '09	Regina, Sask.
ROBB, William James—R.C.D.S. '21	Winnipeg, Man.
ROSE, Ross Shibley—Northwestern '14	Victoria, B.C.
ST-PIERRE, Willie—Laval U. '13	Montréal, Qué.
SANDERS, W. J.—R.C.D.S. '07	Brandon, Man.
SAVOIE, J. L. A.—U. Montréal '61	Newcastle, N.B.
SCHWARTZ, Hyman Herbert—McGill '27	Montreal, Que.
SCOTT, William Hudson—R.C.D.S. '17	Edmonton, Alta.
SEBBEN, John Fulton—R.C.D.S. '14	Stratford, Ont.
SMITH, Franklin Paul Ronald—U.T. '58	Peterborough, Ont.
SMITH, Walter James—U.T. '37	Toronto, Ont.
SMITH, William Fraser—Reg'd. Provincial Act '14	Regina, Sask.
STOCKWELL, Donald Macdonald—U.T. '33	Toronto, Ont.
STODGELL, Francis James—U.T. '29	Windsor, Ont.
THOMPSON, Henry Arthur—U.T. '32	Victoria, B.C.
TRELFORD, John Edward Alexander—U.T. '27	Toronto, Ont.
VERRET, Sébastien—U. Montréal '30	Loretteville, Qué.
WATCHLER, Wesley R.—U. Minnesota '18	Yorkton, Sask.
WELLINGTON, Charles William—Northwestern '23	Moose Jaw, Sask.
WHITE, James Gardiner—R.C.D.S. '17	Ridgeway, Ont.
WILSON, Francis St-Clair—R.C.D.S. '23	London, Ont.
WINN, Roy Osborne—R.C.D.S. '16	Kitchener, Ont.

NOMINATIONS

MEMBERS: *H. R. MacLean, Chairman, Edmonton; J. Zimmerman, Calgary; R. A. Clappison, Toronto; J. P. Coupland, Ottawa*

REPORT

1. Permit me to express my thanks to the members of this committee for their cooperation and assistance.
2. The Nominations Committee herewith submits the following list of names for three year terms of office. Additional nominations can be made from the floor.
3. The figures (1) or (2) indicate first or second term ending in the year shown:

Executive	J. E. Abra, Winnipeg	1972 (1)
	L. E. English, Kamloops	1972 (1)
Constitution and By-laws	R. Langlois, Quebec, chairman	1972 (2)
	W. P. Munsie, Vancouver	1972 (1)
Education	W. J. Dunn, London, chairman	1972 (2)
	W. I. Jackson, Winnipeg	1972 (1)
	J. P. Lussier, Montreal	1972 (1)
	M. J. T. Dohan, Victoria	1972 (1)
	J. E. Speck, Toronto	1972 (1)
Ethics	J. M. Darcy, St. John's	1972 (2)
Journalism	Adelard Le Blanc, Valois	1972 (1)
	K. I. Levinson, Toronto	1972 (2)
Legislation	M. M. Derrick, Ottawa, chairman	1972 (2)
Public Health	N. J. Layton, Truro	1972 (2)
	S. G. Geldart, Edmonton	1972 (1)
Research	L. E. Francis, Montreal, chairman	1972 (2)
	Z. Kasloff, Winnipeg	1972 (2)
	D. S. Moore, London	1972 (2)
	N. R. Thomas, Edmonton	1972 (1)
	A. P. Angelopoulos, Halifax	1972 (1)
	H. H. Dick, Edmonton	1972 (1)
Auxiliary Services	†E. F. Allison, Calgary, chairman	1970 (1)
	H. A. Allen, Winnipeg	1972 (2)
	W. O'Driscoll, St. John's	1972 (2)
	T. A. Cacchioni, Vancouver	1972 (1)
	S. Silver, Montreal	1972 (1)
	N. L. Simon, Hamilton	1972 (1)

†Dr. Allison is already a member of the committee. He is nominated to chair the committee.

NOMINATIONS

Commercial Insurance	D. C. Way, London, chairman	1974 (1) *
	O. F. Wright, Vancouver	1974 (1) *
	R. A. Hugill, Toronto	1974 (1) *
	R. Rasmussen, Calgary	1973 (1) *
	D. C. Steeves, Moncton	1973 (1) *
	G. Beaulieu, Rimouski	1972 (1) *
Dental Services	E. Rollaston, Toronto	1972 (1) *
	P. E. Currie, London, chairman	1972 (2)
	J. F. Reid, Vancouver	1972 (2)
	W. W. Shortill, Winnipeg	1972 (2)
	R. A. Downton, St. John's	1972 (2)
Headquarters Property	R. A. Clappison, Toronto	1972 (2)
Hospital Services	A. J. Harris, London	1972 (2)
	K. C. Bentley, Montreal	1972 (1)
	G. K. Hurd, Kitchener	1972 (1)
Specialists and Specialization	O. J. Yule, Toronto, chairman	1972 (2)
	Bruce Burns, Toronto	1972 (1)
	R. O. Fisk, Toronto	1972 (1)
	E. P. Millar, Montreal	1972 (1)

4. The Nominations Committee is pleased to recommend as President-elect Dr. W. J. Spence, Toronto.

5. On behalf of the Canadian Dental Association, the following are sincerely thanked for services rendered:

J. B. Taylor	L. Dubé
J. P. Whyte	M. A. Kamienski
R. Coulombe	A. Raymond
D. J. Yeo	D. G. Woodside
R. H. Bingham	C. D. Torneck
M. Nacht	W. Deacon

6. Chairman of Board—P. S. Christie, Halifax

7. The Chairman is pleased to place the above names in nomination for the offices indicated.

On nomination from the floor Dr. Elliott Siegel, Toronto, was nominated to the Executive Council.

On ballot J. E. Abra, Winnipeg, and L. E. English, Kamloops, were elected to the Executive Council.

There being no further nominations the President declared those listed in the Report of the Nominations Committee elected to office.

* *It is recommended that the term of office should be for three years and a member could be renominated for two additional consecutive three-year periods. Initially, three members would be elected for five years, two would be elected for four years, and thereafter, the minimum term of office would be for three years.*

8. Nominations: The Board is reminded that the Nominations Committee comprises 3 members elected by the Board plus the President-elect who serves as Chairman. The By-laws state that the membership of the Committee should be representative of the geographical divisions of the Association and should include one or more past presidents. Nominations shall be made from the floor by a member or members of the Board of Governors. Terms of office of present members are R. A. Clappison 1970 (1); J. P. Coupland 1971 (1). One member is therefore to be elected to the Nominations Committee for a term of 3 years.

On nomination from the floor, R. O. Brett, Regina, was nominated to the Nominations Committee.

There being no further nominations, the President declared Dr. Brett elected to the Nominations Committee.

Appendix A

OFFICERS, COUNCILS, COMMITTEES, 1969-70

President	— H. R. MacLean, Edmonton	
President-elect	— W. J. Spence, Toronto	
Immediate Past President	— H. Brouillet, Montreal	
Chairman of the Board	— P. S. Christie, Halifax	
<i>Councils:</i>		
Executive	— H. R. MacLean, Edmonton, Chairman	
	— H. Brouillet, Montreal	
	— W. J. Spence, Toronto	
	— A. L. MacIsaac, Charlottetown	1970 (1)
	— L. Bernier, Quebec	1971 (1)
	— J. E. Abra, Winnipeg	1972 (1)
Constitution and By-laws	— L. E. English, Kamloops	1972 (1)
	— R. Langlois, Quebec, Chairman	1972 (2)
	— P. S. Christie, Halifax	1970 (1)
	— J. P. Coupland, Ottawa	1971 (1)
	— W. P. Munsie, Vancouver	1972 (1)
Education	— W. J. Dunn, London, Chairman	1972 (2)
	— K. J. Paynter, Saskatoon	1970 (1)
	— J. Yergeau, Montreal	1970 (1)
	— R. V. Blackmore, Edmonton	1971 (2)
	— M. J. Crompton, Moncton	1971 (1)
	— W. I. Jackson, Winnipeg	1972 (1)
	— J. P. Lussier, Montreal	1972 (1)
	— M. J. T. Dohan, Victoria	1972 (1)
	— J. E. Speck, Toronto	1972 (1)

NOMINATIONS

Appendix A

Ethics	— R. M. Le Blanc, Montreal,	
	Chairman	1970 (1)
	— J. M. Darcy, St. John's	1972 (2)
	— W. K. Martin, Regina	1970 (1)
	— G. F. Decker, Edmonton	1971 (1)
	— K. F. Pownall, Toronto	1971 (1)
Legislation	— M. M. Derrick, Chairman,	
	Ottawa	1972 (2)
	— J. R. Callingham, Ottawa	1970 (1)
	— K. F. Pallett, Ottawa	1971 (1)
Public Health	— K. W. Davey, Chairman, Toronto	1971 (2)
	— N. J. Layton, Truro	1972 (2)
	— C. H. McCormick, Winnipeg	1970 (1)
	— Yves Lafleur, St-Hyacinthe	1971 (2)
	— S. G. Geldart, Edmonton	1972 (1)
Research	— L. E. Francis, Chairman,	
	Montreal	1972 (2)
	— Z. Kasloff, Winnipeg	1972 (2)
	— D. S. Moore, London	1972 (2)
	— N. R. Thomas, Edmonton	1972 (1)
	— A. P. Angelopoulos, Halifax	1972 (1)
	— H. H. Dick, Edmonton	1972 (1)
	— G. H. Beaton, Toronto	1970 (2)
	— R. E. Jordan, London	1970 (1)
	— M. C. Johnston, Agincourt	1971 (2)
	— H. G. Poyton, Toronto	1971 (2)
	— A. Demirjian, Montreal	1971 (2)
	— J. F. Cleall, Winnipeg	1971 (2)
	— C. S. C. Lear, Vancouver	1971 (1)
	— R. C. Burgess, Toronto	1971 (1)
	— E. Kaellis, Saskatoon	1971 (1)
Committees		
Auxiliary Services	— E. F. Allison, Chairman,	
	Calgary	1970 (1)
	— H. A. Allen, Winnipeg	1972 (2)
	— W. O'Driscoll, St. John's	1972 (2)
	— T. A. Cacchioni, Vancouver	1972 (1)
	— S. Silver, Montreal	1972 (1)
	— N. L. Simon, Hamilton	1972 (1)
	— F. T. Wihak, Regina	1971 (1)
	— D. C. Hatheway, Nashwaaksis	1971 (1)
	— W. B. Coleman, Halifax	1970 (1)
	— H. C. Stewart, Kensington	1970 (1)

Appendix A

Dental Services	— P. E. Currie, Chairman, London	1972 (2)
	— J. F. Reid, Vancouver	1972 (2)
	— W. W. Shortill, Winnipeg	1972 (2)
	— R. A. Downton, St. John's	1972 (2)
	— R. G. Dickson, Drumheller	1970 (1)
	— C. G. Halliday, Saskatoon	1971 (1)
	— H. Hamel, Quebec	1971 (1)
	— C. B. Allaby, Moncton	1971 (1)
	— D. A. Eisner, Halifax	1970 (1)
	— R. G. Romcke, Summerside	1970 (1)
Headquarters Property	— J. Kreutzer, Chairman, Toronto	1971 (2)
	— R. A. Clappison, Toronto	1972 (2)
	— P. G. Anderson, Willowdale	1970 (1)
Hospital Services	— P. T. Smylski, Chairman, Toronto	1971 (2)
	— A. J. Harris, London	1972 (2)
	— J. A. Pedler, Toronto	1970 (2)
	— H. S. Jamieson, Moosomin	1970 (1)
	— A. E. Swanson, Vancouver	1971 (2)
	— L. J. Frost, Ottawa	1971 (1)
	— K. C. Bentley, Montreal	1972 (1)
	— G. K. Hurd, Kitchener	1972 (1)
Insurance	— D. C. Way, Chairman, London	1974 (1)
	— O. F. Wright, Vancouver	1974 (1)
	— R. A. Hugill, Toronto	1974 (1)
	— R. Rasmussen, Calgary	1973 (1)
	— D. C. Steeves, Moncton	1973 (1)
	— G. Beaulieu, Rimouski	1972 (1)
	— E. Rollaston, Toronto	1972 (1)
Nominations	— W. J. Spence, Toronto, Chairman	1970
	— R. A. Clappison, Toronto	1970 (1)
	— J. P. Coupland, Ottawa	1971 (1)
	— R. O. Brett, Regina	1972 (1)
Specialists and Specialization	— O. J. Yule, Chairman, Toronto	1972 (2)
	— Bruce Burns, Toronto	1972 (1)
	— R. O. Fisk, Toronto	1972 (1)
	— E. P. Millar, Montreal	1972 (1)
	— R. L. Scott, Brantford	1971 (2)
	— R. L. Twible, Toronto	1971 (2)
	— J. A. Whyte, Ottawa	1971 (1)

EXECUTIVE: A. Raymond, *President, Montreal*; P. T. Smylski, *President-elect, Toronto*; Yves Boivin, *Secretary-Treasurer, Montreal*.

REPORT

Note: This report does not cover the usual one year term. The Past President remained president of the Society from May, 1967 to October, 1968; that is until our annual meeting which was held in conjunction with the joint meeting of the International Association of Oral Surgeons and the American Society of Oral Surgeons.

In the same manner, the present term will end at the annual meeting of the Canadian Society of Oral Surgeons just prior to the joint meeting of our society with the American Society of Oral Surgeons on the 8 and 9 of August.

Consequently, the report below covers a period of eight months extending from October, 1968 to the end of May, 1969.

1968 Annual Meeting

1. The 15th Annual Meeting of the Canadian Society of Oral Surgeons was held in the Americana Hotel, New York City, on October 5, 1968.
2. Thirteen new members were admitted to the society and one resigned. Our total membership is now brought to three honorary members and 79 active members.
3. The reports of the Membership Committee, Constitution and By-laws Committee, Nominating Committee, Public Information Committee, Continuing Education Committee, Hospital Services Committee and Dental Services Committee were presented and adopted.
4. The following resolutions were presented by the Membership Committee and accepted by the meeting.
 - (1) The Secretary be instructed to inform the 11 accepted applicants into the society of their acceptance by the society and instruct them to present themselves for induction into the society at the 1969 Annual Meeting.
 - (2) That this be the last group of applicants accepted without interview into the society. Such future interviews with applicants to be held at the annual meeting following approved application. Such interview to be conducted by the Membership Committee and its appointees.
 - (3) Whereas one or more provincial licensing bodies may require that oral surgeons practise their specialty for a period of one or more years before fulfilling the requirements for certification in that province, be it resolved that from this date an otherwise qualified candidate for membership in the Canadian Society of Oral Surgeons who is anticipating provincial certification after such a

mandatory delay, be granted full membership in the CSOS conditional that the candidate be successful in attaining provincial certification at the earliest date. Should such certification not be attained at the expiration of the mandatory period, membership in the CSOS would be discontinued.

By-laws

5. An amendment to section C, paragraph 1 of the By-laws of the Canadian Society of Oral Surgeons was accepted by the Board of Governors at its meeting in June, 1968. The amendment pertains to meetings.

Formerly paragraph 1 of section C read:

"Admission to Scientific Sessions shall be confined to members of the Society, candidates for admission, visiting Oral Surgeons from foreign countries, essayists and guests specifically invited by the President."

It now reads:

"Admission to scientific sessions shall be open to members of the Society, candidates for admission, visiting Oral Surgeons from foreign countries, essayists and guests specifically invited by the President, and all members of the Canadian Dental Association when facilities and location permit."

Hospital Services Committee

6. From a survey based on a questionnaire relative to hospitals (41 replies relating to 73 hospitals in Canada were received) it was apparent that there was no dental representation on the hospital accreditation committee in most provinces. It was suggested that the CDA review their relationship with the Canadian Council on Hospital Accreditation. The ensuing discussion resulted in a suggestion that the CDA re-examine the set-up of the Canadian Council on Accreditation and explore the feasibility of having a representative on this Council.

Treasurer's Report

7. The financial report presented by the Secretary-Treasurer showed total assets at \$4,968.77 as of September 20, 1968. The Treasurer explained that in order to retain the interest of all members in their Society and to continue the high quality of clinical sessions as has been attempted recently by the society this past year, that the income of the society must be increased slightly in order to give a better balance of income versus disbursements. The Treasurer moved that the initiation fee be increased from \$10.00 to \$20.00 and that the annual dues be increased from \$25.00 to \$35.00. This motion was accepted by the meeting.

International Association of Oral Surgeons

8. At the last business meeting of the International Association of Oral Surgeons in New York, the application of the Canadian Society of Oral

ORAL SURGERY

Surgeons into association with the International Association was accepted. A representative of our society will be appointed to the International Association.

1969 Annual Meeting

9. Plans are completed for the Annual Meeting of the Canadian Society of Oral Surgeons to be held in Montreal on August 7. This will be followed by a joint meeting with the American Society of Oral Surgeons, Canadian Society of Oral Surgeons to act as hosts, on August 8 and 9.

At that meeting, special honors will be bestowed upon Dr. Frederick A. Henney, Past President of the International Association of Oral Surgeons and upon Dr. James Hayward, President of the American Society of Oral Surgeons for their contribution to oral surgery in Canada.

1970 Annual Meeting

10. It was suggested that we endeavour to have a joint meeting with the Great Lakes Society of Oral Surgeons when they are meeting at Toronto in 1970. It was also suggested that a bilingual clinician would add interest to the meeting and provide something for everyone. These suggestions met with wholehearted approval.

The section is commended for its extensive work throughout the year.

EXECUTIVE: H. T. Oliver, *President, Montreal*; W. F. Campbell, *President-elect, Winnipeg*; F. J. Furlong, Jr., *Vice-President, Windsor*; J. J. Schachter, *Secretary-Treasurer, Saskatoon*.

REPORT

1968 Annual Meeting — Vancouver, June 26-29, 1968

1. (1) Dr. A. M. Hayes, together with the British Columbia Society of Orthodontists arranged an excellent symposium on the mixed dentition. Both scientific sessions and business sessions were well attended.
- (2) Dr. Silas J. Kloehn presented the Grieve Memorial Lecture. He was presented an illuminated address as a memento of the occasion.
- (3) Thirty-one new members were elected to membership at this meeting.

1969 Annual Meeting, Montreal, July 9-13

2. The Grieve Memorial lecturer will be Dr. Paul V. Reid, President of the American Association of Orthodontists, and Past President of the American Board of Orthodontics.

Constitution and By-law amendment

3. The Canadian Society of Orthodontists agreed that the constitution should be amended by
 - (1) changing Article 6, Section 6 as follows: change *twenty* to *ten* so that it reads: 'Ten per cent of the total active membership shall constitute a quorum.'

RESOLVED:

That Article 6 Section 6 be amended to read: "Ten per cent of the total active membership shall constitute a quorum."

ADOPTED

Notice of Motion

4. The Society is proposing to its membership the following by-law amendments:
 - (1) Amend Article 6 Section 5 by deleting *shall* and inserting *may* so that it reads: "An orthodontic scientific meeting may be held at the same time as the annual meeting of the CDA."
 - (2) Change the name of the Canadian Society of Orthodontists to *Canadian Association of Orthodontists* and change *Society* to *Association* wherever it appears in the constitution.

ORTHODONTISTS

Miscellany

5. Strong representation was made objecting to grouping of specialties.
6. Every effort has been made to co-ordinate our program with the general convention program. An invitation to attend our lectures was extended to all members.
7. The membership has been raised to 169. In the last ten months, two newsletters have been circulated to the membership.
8. The Executive held all meetings by conference telephone system.
9. The following committee chairmen have been appointed by the Executive:

President's Advisory Committee	— Chairman, Dr. William Mulligan
Ethics and Discipline	— Chairman, Dr. Gerald Franklin
Constitution and By-laws	— Chairman, Dr. Harvey Levitt
Budget and Finance	— Chairman, Dr. Louis Lepine
Educational Advisory	— Chairman, Dr. Claude Baril
Program Chairmen — 1969	— Dr. Robert Faith, Montreal Dr. Frank Shamy, Local Arrangements
1970	— Dr. Louis Melosky, Winnipeg

EXECUTIVE: J. C. Whitney, President, Port Credit; S. Golden, President-elect, Toronto; J. D. Stewart, Secretary-Treasurer, Peterborough.

REPORT

Annual Meetings

1. The 1968 annual meeting of the Canadian Academy of Periodontology was held in Vancouver, B.C., on June 27 and 28 coincident with the annual meeting of the Canadian Dental Association. There were twenty active members present.
2. The next meeting of the Canadian Academy of Periodontology will be held in conjunction with the Canadian Dental Association annual convention in Montreal in July, 1969.

Membership

3. The Academy membership is now 1 honorary, 61 active and 32 associate members.

Highlights

4. The Secretary of the Canadian Academy of Periodontology attended a meeting of the CDA Committee on Specialists and Specialization. The Academy corresponded with the Committee on Specialists and Specialization regarding the regrouping of sections. It is the wish of the Academy to retain its present section status.
5. The Canadian Academy of Periodontology, after consulting with the American Academy of Periodontology, is engaged in the preparation of guidelines relative to periodontal aspects of prepaid dental plans.
6. The Academy arranged a participation course for its members in May of this year. The course dealt with the latest surgical procedures and was held at Toronto. It is hoped that similar courses in all aspects of periodontal therapy may be held periodically for the benefit of those wishing to take advantage of them.
7. Preliminary arrangements are being made to hold a joint meeting with the American Academy of Periodontology in Montreal during September of 1970.
8. The Academy has made official record of the fact that Dr. C. H. M. Williams was President of the American Academy of Periodontology during the past year.

By-law Amendments

9. (1) With respect to Chapter III, Section 1, which relates to Elective Officers and now reads: "Name and Numbers: The Elective Officers of this Academy shall be four in number and shall be designated as President, President-elect, Secretary and Treasurer, provided that

one person may be elected by the General Assembly to serve as Secretary-Treasurer."

This Committee recommends that the above be changed to read: "The Elective Officers of this Academy shall be designated as Past President, President, President-elect, Secretary and Treasurer, with the provision that one person may be elected by the General Assembly to serve as Secretary-Treasurer."

- (2) With respect to Chapter III, Section III, which relates to term of office and in part now reads "Provided, however, that the President-elect shall succeed to the office of President without further election at the annual meeting following that at which he was designated President-elect."

This Committee recommends the above be changed to read that "the President-elect shall succeed to the office of President, and the President to the office of Past President without further election at the following annual session."

- (3) With respect to Chapter IV, Section 1, Fees and Dues, which now in part reads: "For Active Members the annual dues shall be \$20.00." In view of the increasing cost of providing an acceptable scientific program, this Committee recommends the above be changed to read: "For Active Members the annual dues shall be \$35.00."
- (4) With respect to Chapter IV, Section 2, which reads "The Fiscal Year of the Academy shall be from July 1st to June 30th."
- In order to increase the administrative efficiency of the Academy, it is recommended that this be changed to read "The Fiscal Year of the Academy shall be from January 1 to December 31."

RESOLVED

That the Board of Governors approve the proposed amendments to the by-laws of the Canadian Academy of Periodontology as stated in paragraphs 9 (1) (2) (3) and (4) above.

ADOPTED

The Section is complimented on its activities of the year.

REPORT

1. I am delighted to welcome you to Montreal for the 68th annual meeting of the Board of Governors of the Canadian Dental Association. It is just over a year since we met as a Board in Vancouver. This has been a very busy year, replete with problems, many still unsolved. I can assure you that your officers, councils and committees have been very active; if we did not find a solution to all these problems, at least we have tried.

Pioneers

2. As President of CDA, I offer my felicitations to the College of Dental Surgeons of the Province of Quebec which this year is celebrating its centenary, one hundred years during which the College has been the source of dentists devoted to the public and to their profession. When I reflect on those whose names have passed into history, Drs. Eudore Dubeau, Joseph Nolin, Philippe Hamel, A. L. Walsh and J. Kenneth Carver, I am proud to pay them homage today and to admire their ideal. When, in 1902, some of those whose names I have just mentioned met in Montreal to lay the foundations of CDA, they were working to achieve the noblest objectives of the profession. As for us who have chosen to follow in their footsteps, I believe that we should try to model ourselves after those who blazed the trail.

Agenda

3. The three days ahead of us will be employed in studying the reports and recommendations of our different councils and committees. As you perform this duty, I urge you to exert all your strength, all your energy, all your intelligence for the future of dentistry in Canada.

Board of Governors

4. (1) Some changes have taken place in the representation on the Board of Governors. To the retiring members, I express gratitude for their contributions and devotion to CDA.
- (2) To the new members I bid welcome and ask them to take part in the deliberations.

1969 Convention

5. (1) To ensure the complete success of this convention, the College of Dental Surgeons of the Province of Quebec has entrusted its management to the committee headed by Dr. Roger Charette. As Dr. Charette has already made his mark in this difficult field in the 1958 convention, there is no question that the one he is developing now will please those who attend.
- (2) To him, as to members of his committee, I offer my congratulations on their efforts and enthusiasm.

PRESIDENT

Visits

6. I wish, first of all, to emphasize the cordiality of the meetings at which the President of the CDA was the guest during his visits to various provinces. See Appendix A. The hospitality I received is a tribute to the post of President. After nine months in office, I can affirm how heartening it is to be able to observe that most of our colleagues recognize the efforts made and the progress achieved for the advancement of the profession. Nevertheless, I am also in a position to understand better the entire meaning of the declaration of our immediate past president, Wess Munsie, that:

"There are areas of the country where attitudes to the CDA range from indifference to almost hostility." (Executive Council, February 1968).

7. During my visits I ascertained the very same attitudes among some, and I believe that we must do everything within our power to dispel this unrest.

Minister of Health, Hon. John Munro

8. On August 28, 1968, your Secretary and President went to Ottawa to meet the Minister of National Health and Welfare, the Honorable John Munro. Dr. Ralph Connor, Chief, Federal Dental Health Division, was also present.

9. At precisely one o'clock we arrived at the Orangerie Room of the Chateau Laurier where Dr. Crawford, the Deputy Minister, was waiting for us. The Minister joined us a few minutes later.

10. We asked the Honorable Minister to allocate more significant credits for dental education and to interpret more broadly an amendment to the Federal Medicare Act. This development came about as the result of resolutions passed during the last meeting of this Board at Vancouver.

Colgate-Palmolive Symposium

11. On September 11, 1968, in response to several telephone calls, your President went to the Skyline Hotel, Montreal, to meet the president of Colgate-Palmolive, Mr. Beekman, Mr. Hunt, the vice-president, and their legal adviser, Mr. Ronald F. Bonar.

12. During this interview, the President of the CDA was invited to the Princeton Club of New York City on Monday, September 30, 1968. On that occasion the Academy of Medicine of New Jersey, in conjunction with the Colgate-Palmolive Research Center, was presenting a symposium on *Recent Clinical Advances in the Use of Fluorides for Controlling Caries*.

13. As I was not able to attend, the invitation was transmitted to Dr. L. E. Francis, Chairman of the Council on Research.

CMA Headquarters

14. Called at the last moment, your President was unable to represent CDA at the laying of the cornerstone of the new Canadian Medical Association Headquarters Building in Ottawa.

15. Reached by telephone, former CDA president Dr. J. Coupland accepted the assignment of representing CDA and in his letter of thanks, said: "It was an equally great honour and pleasure for the Couplands to represent you and the Canadian Dental Association." Governor-General Roland Michener officiated at the ceremony. Thank you very much Dr. Coupland.

Association of Canadian Medical Colleges

16. After consultation with Dr. W. Dunn, Chairman of the Council on Education, I asked Dean J. D. McLean to represent the CDA in Halifax at the meeting of the Association of Canadian Medical Colleges.

Insurance

17. At 9.30 on the night of October 14, 1968, I met our dedicated Secretary at Dorval.

18. Following lengthy discussions and analysis, I decided to call a special meeting of the Executive Council to try to find a solution to an insurance problem involving overlapping interests of CDA and those of the Ontario Dental Association.

19. This special meeting was held October 19, 1968, and I thank the members of the Executive for having understood the urgency of the problem and for having come to the meeting, especially as they were given very short notice.

20. You will find the results of this meeting as well as that of the Joint Meeting of CDA and ODA representatives in the Executive Council's report.

UWO — Faculty of Dentistry

21. In October, the President not being able to go to London for the official opening of the Dental Faculty of the University of Western Ontario, the President-elect kindly consented to represent CDA on that occasion. I thank Dr. Hector MacLean for the excellent way in which he performed this task. To Dean Wesley Dunn and the members of his staff I offer my congratulations on the success they have achieved and for their projected expansion.

ADA Meeting

22. The courtesies extended during this meeting to your Secretary, President and their wives, deserve special mention.

23. The President and Secretary were invited to attend the Trustees' Meeting which preceded the House of Delegates Meeting. I had been invited to bring greetings from CDA and only later did I realize the importance of this honor. In fact, during the International Guest Luncheon at which 44 countries were represented and, with the exception of Dr. Stewart Ross, Président de la Fédération Dentaire Internationale, only Canada had this opportunity.

PRESIDENT

24. It is my wish that the tradition of sending Secretary and President of CDA to the ADA meeting be continued, as it is a most useful experience to attend the meetings of the Board of Trustees, House of Delegates, and Reference Committees.

25. This report would not be complete without my stressing the great attention to our wives, Marion and Denyse, and the kindnesses heaped on them.

26. Such tributes are evidence of the ADA's attitude towards CDA and for them my predecessors are responsible.

27. I trust that in July of 1969 we shall be able to return similar courtesy to ADA officials.

Salary and Tenure Ad Hoc Committee

28. As it was five years since the last policies with respect to staff salaries and tenure were established, I set up an ad hoc committee to study and analyse the salaries of headquarters staff. Wess Munsie, our immediate past president, and the president-elect, Hector MacLean, performed this task very well and I thank them for it.

Aims and Objectives Conference

29. On January 9, 1969, members of the coordinating committee (K. Pownall, R. Le Blanc, M. Archambault, W. McIntosh, H. Brouillet) met at CDA headquarters to draw up an agenda for the Aims and Objectives Conference. Due to the lack of reports and knowing that the number of dentists in the various provinces is much greater than it was when CDA was founded and knowing that internal provincial problems have multiplied and that their nature is quite different from that of the past; knowing that for some years now it has become evident that the allotting of provincial and national responsibilities is no longer the same and that much jurisdiction has now become displaced; knowing that all this has become a source of friction and misunderstanding, which hinders considerably the harmonious development of our great national association, it was obviously high time to set this right and to establish a closer liaison between the corporate members and CDA. For these reasons we decided to discuss the by-laws of the CDA.

30. On February 24 and 25, 1969 the CDA Executive Council and delegates from CDA's ten provincial corporate members convened to examine the aims and objectives of our national association. Members of this Board will have to evaluate each recommendation and adopt principles which should guide subsequent revision of the by-laws. Then it will be the work of the Council on Constitution and By-laws to put that on the paper in specific wording.

Canadian Executive Service Overseas

31. On October 21, your Secretary and President met Mr. Claude Hébert, president of the Canadian Executive Service Overseas, to express a desire to

cooperate in helping to extend the advantages of improved oral health to less fortunate residents of some of the Caribbean Islands.

Minister of Revenue

32. On March 3, Secretary W. G. McIntosh and President Brouillet met the Hon. J. P. Côté, Minister of National Revenue. Also present were Dr. Harold Beach, Ottawa, and Mr. Alex Currie of Denco, Toronto. We asked Ottawa (referring to bill C.191) to lift the federal sales tax from impression materials and articulators and extend import duty exemption to articulators.

Duties of the Secretary

33. Although our Secretary is very busy, I think it advisable that he accompany the President on his visits.

34. I know by experience that our colleagues are more interested in replies to their various questions than in even the finest speech one reads to them. Since your Secretary is an expert in this field, why not make use of his skill?

New Members of Committees

35. During the year it has been necessary to bring certain committees up to strength. To these members who have retired I extend my sincere thanks. To incoming members of committees I bid welcome and encourage them to give their full effort to their national association.

- (1) Dr. P. T. Smylski is succeeded by Dr. Eric Millar on the Specialists and Specialization Committee.
- (2) Drs. M. A. Kamienski and Leopold Dubé are succeeded by Drs. N. L. Simon and Sydney Silver on the Auxiliary Services Committee.
- (3) Dr. Philip Christie, Chairman of the Advisory Committee on Insurance is succeeded by Dr. O. Wright.

Conclusion

36. (1) In closing, I wish to thank sincerely not only those who are here today, but all those who have given me their aid, encouragement and understanding during my term of office.

(2) My gratitude to members of the Executive Council, Board of Governors, committees and to the editors and, indeed, to all those who have worked so tirelessly for the wellbeing of the national association.

(3) To the Secretary and his staff, whose efficiency I emphasize, I offer my sincere appreciation.

37. As I stated in Vancouver last June 27th, I have sought to serve under the banner of unity. To attain that ideal I have done all in my power. Time will tell if I have succeeded.

PRESIDENT

38. Because my report was written last April, I would like to update it by a few additional comments.

39. One of the most important projects which your Executive undertook in the past year was a survey of members of the Canadian Dental Association to determine members' attitudes to the CDA, and ways by which the Association could better communicate its services to the profession and the public.

40. As you know, the Executive has on various occasions been empowered by the Board to investigate this important area.

41. So it was that in February of this year, we engaged a Toronto public relations agency, Carleton Cowan Public Relations, to undertake a cross-Canada survey. Members of Carleton, Cowan interviewed dentists throughout Canada, and turned in a 30,000 word report advising us that, while the CDA has both its critics and its supporters, one of our main tasks in the future will be in developing better communications with both our members and the public in general.

42. You have been provided with copies of their final report, entitled *Blueprint for Action*, which recommends policies designed to improve our communications and a summary of their full report.

43. The Executive sincerely believes that many of the problems facing the CDA have arisen from a failure to communicate properly between the Association and our members. We all know the value of professional services, and the wisdom of engaging qualified people to provide such services. We will be asking the Board of Governors to authorize us to move forward in this area, in the interests of building a more effective and useful organization to better serve both the public and the profession.

44. I wish to add my personal endorsement to the principle of CDA obtaining professional help in the field of intra-professional and public relations. I am convinced we must do everything within our power to communicate more effectively both within our own profession and with the public. (We have with us here this morning Mr. Cowan, the President of that company, and Mr. Argyle. Will you stand up, please? They are here to help you if you want to ask them questions at this reference committee, they are here to give their reply).

45. A second major breakthrough with which I take a great deal of personal satisfaction has to do with the Association's continuing efforts in the area of relief from tariffs and taxes on dental equipment and supplies.

46. More details on this activity are included in the Executive Council's 1969 report, where excerpts from a recent letter from the Minister of National Revenue are quoted.

47. It has been determined that the average dental practitioner takes about 170 impressions per annum. Canadian dentists collectively spend between \$400,000 and \$500,000 a year on impression materials. The announcement by the Minister that these materials will henceforth be free of the 12 per cent

national sales tax means a saving to Canadian dentists of from \$48,000 to \$60,000, not just this year but every year.

48. In addition, the Minister saw fit, as you will read in the excerpt from his letter, to sign a regulation which eliminates the 12 per cent tax on dental plaster, dental stones and articulating instruments purchased by dental technicians for use directly in the process of manufacture or production of dental prostheses. The resultant total savings on the purchase price of these articles is again estimated to be a considerable amount.

49. Needless to say, our efforts are continuing to have these latter exemptions also apply when the items are purchased by dentists.

50. Thank you.

The President is to be congratulated for his accomplishments during the past year and above all, for his sincere and constructive initiatives designed to resolve the problems which beset the Association. The Board heartily endorses President Brouillet's stirring call for unity within the profession and dedicates its efforts in support of this endeavour.

On motion from the floor, resolved that the Executive Council take appropriate action to have the Secretary accompany the President on his annual visits.

ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY

Appendix A

August 28, 1968	Ottawa with Dr. W. G. McIntosh to meet Hon. John Munro, Minister, Department National Health and Welfare
September 7-8	Kirkland Lake — Northern Ontario Dental Association
September 19-20	Charlottetown — Prince Edward Island Dental Association
September 20	Moncton — New Brunswick Dental Society, Annual Meeting
September 21-22	Halifax — Nova Scotia Dental Association
September 27	Quebec City — La Société Dentaire de Québec
October 2-3-4	Corner Brook — Newfoundland Dental Society Annual Meeting with Secretary, W. G. McIntosh
October 21-22-23-24 . .	Montreal — Montreal Dental Club Fall Clinic
October 21	Montreal — Greetings to Dental Nurses Association
October 21	Montreal — with Dr. McIntosh to meet Mr. Claude Hébert, President of Canadian Executive Service Overseas
October 25-26	Miami — American Dental Association Trustees Meeting

PRESIDENT

Appendix A

October 27	Miami — American College of Dentistry
October 27-28-29 . . .	Miami — ADA House of Delegates and Reference Committees
October 14	Dorval — Rendezvous with Secretary
October 19	Toronto — Special Meeting Executive Council at Headquarters
November 27	Toronto — Toronto Academy of Dentistry
December 7	Montreal — La Société Dentaire de Montréal
January 9, 1969	Toronto — Coordinating Committee at Headquarters
January 23-24	Winnipeg — Manitoba Dental Association
March 3	Ottawa — with Secretary Dr. McIntosh to meet Hon. J. P. Côté, Minister of Revenue
March 21-22	Sudbury — Sudbury Dental Association with Secretary, Dr. W. G. McIntosh
March 31	Toronto — Meeting of the Advisory Committee to the Royal College of Dentists of Canada
May 15-16-17	Vancouver — British Columbia Dental Association
May 19-20-21	Toronto — Ontario Dental Association
May 19	Toronto — Ontario Dental Nurses and Assistants Association
June 22-28	Jasper — Pacific Dental Conference and Alberta Dental Association

EXECUTIVE: J. Nadeau, Montreal, President; D. Kepron, Montreal, President-elect; H. A. Crowson, Ottawa, Vice-President; W. G. Woods, Secretary-Treasurer.

REPORT

1968 Annual Meeting

1. The 1968 annual meeting of the Canadian Academy of Prosthodontics was held in the Vancouver Hotel, Vancouver B.C. on June 27.

Membership

2. Four new active members and three new associate members were accepted into the Academy. The resignation of one active member was received with regret.

Felix French Memorial Fund

3. In recognition of his great contribution to dentistry the Academy is establishing a memorial fund to be known as *The Felix French Fund for Advanced Studies in Prosthodontics*.

The Board notes with interest that this fund is being established and is anxious to have more details with regard to it.

C F D E

4. In recognition of its belief in such funds the Academy has again made a \$750.00 donation to the Canadian Fund for Dental Education.

Workshop in Advanced Prosthodontic Education

5. Drs. H. Hart and A. Fee were the official delegates of this Academy to the Workshop in Advanced Prosthodontic Education held in Chicago July 8 and 9, 1968. All Canadian dental schools were invited to attend and participate. The April 1969 issue of the *Journal of Prosthetic Dentistry* published seven papers presented at the workshop as well as a preliminary report. Guidelines for graduate studies in prosthodontics will shortly be available.

Clinical Meetings

6. Successful clinical meetings were held June 27 in Vancouver and November 27 in Toronto.

7. The next clinical meeting on July 7 and 8, 1969 in Montreal, will be a joint meeting with the Canadian Academy of Restorative Dentistry.

Officers

8. The following were duly nominated and elected to the Executive for 1968-1969: President, J. Nadeau, Montreal; President-elect: D. Kepron, Montreal; Vice-President: H. A. Crowson, Ottawa; Secretary-Treasurer: W. G. Woods, Toronto; Past-President: A. D. Fee, Edmonton; W. G. Woods, Toronto. At Large: J. Fiset, Montreal; H. W. Hart, Winnipeg; K. M. Kerr, Halifax; E. N. M. Pottinger, Vancouver; G. Zarb, Toronto.

Resolutions

9. This report is informative and no resolutions are submitted.

The Academy is to be commended for its generous support and interest in dental education.

MEMBERS: K. W. Davey, *Chairman, Toronto*; Y. Lafleur, *St. Hyacinthe*; N. J. Layton, *Truro*; D. J. Yeo, *Vancouver*; and C. H. McCormick, *Winnipeg*.

REPORT

1. The Council on Public Health met at the CDA headquarters on March 13 and 14, 1969. The following persons attended the meeting: Council members Drs. K. W. Davey, D. J. Yeo, N. J. Layton, C. H. McCormick and Y. Lafleur and members of the CDA executive staff. Dr. W. O. Mulligan, Chairman, the Provincial Public Health Committee of New Brunswick, also attended the two day meeting.

Geriatric Dentistry

2. Dr. Lafleur presented an extensive report on this subject. It was noted that this dental health problem was gaining in significance concurrent with the growth of the Canadian population. In view of this alarming fact the Council makes the following recommendation to the Board of Governors for consideration and action:

RESOLVED

- (1) That the Dental Division, Department of National Health and Welfare, be requested to include in its surveys on which a Canadian Dental Health Index is to be based, information dealing with the dental conditions of the aged, chronically ill and handicapped.
- (2) On obtaining more factual information on the significance of the dental problems of the aged, chronically ill and handicapped, consideration be given by organized dentistry to the implications of the problem and what action should be taken to resolve it.
- (3) Faculties of dentistry be encouraged to present short or refresher courses on the treatment of the aged, chronically ill and handicapped.
- (4) Dental societies be encouraged to invite clinicians to discuss, and project groups to study, problems related to the dental health of the aged, chronically ill and handicapped.

REJECTED

Due to the rewording required the Board rejects this resolution and recommends a substitute resolution as follows:

Whereas geriatric dentistry is gaining significance concurrent with the growth of the Canadian population and

Whereas insufficient attention has been given by the dental profession to this problem, and

**Whereas many older citizens are chronically ill and handicapped,
Resolved that**

- (1) The Dental Division of the Department of National Health and Welfare be asked to assist the dental divisions of the provincial departments of health in conducting surveys (on which a Canadian Dental Health Index is to be based) by developing the methodology for such surveys.**
- (2) The aforementioned surveys should include information dealing with the dental conditions of the aged.**
- (3) On obtaining more factual information on the significance of the dental problems of the aged, consideration be given by organized dentistry to the implications of the problem and what action should be taken to resolve it.**
- (4) Faculties of dentistry be encouraged to present courses on the treatment of the aged.**
- (5) Dental societies be urged to invite clinicians to discuss problems related to geriatric dentistry.**
- (6) Dental societies be encouraged to develop programs related to this field.**

ADOPTED

Publications

3. The Council approved in principle a draft of a pamphlet on endodontics submitted by the Endodontic Section. The details of the proposed publication are to be worked out by representatives of both the Council and Section.
4. Council decided to discontinue the production of a pamphlet on preventive dentistry and in lieu of this approved the distribution in Canada of the American Dental Association pamphlet *Your Guide to Oral Health*.
5. It was decided to include five pamphlets produced by the American Dental Association in the *List of Films, Pamphlets and Professional Aids as distributed by the CDA*. Credit lines will be added to the appropriate pamphlets identifying the source of the material.
6. In addition to American publications the Council decided to ask permission from the Ontario Association to include the pamphlet *His Extra Eyes* in the CDA list of materials and to contact the Ontario Red Cross to also include the *Ontario Junior Red Cross Dental Booklet*.
7. The Council on Public Health recommends that professional help be obtained when planning and laying out new publications and that the necessary appropriation be made in the budget for this purpose.

PUBLIC HEALTH

RESOLVED

That professional help be obtained when planning and laying out new publications and

That the necessary appropriation for this purpose be made in the Association's budget.

ADOPTED

The Board agrees that it is important to both maintain and improve the high standard of dental material for publication and that this involves a financial outlay.

Canadian Weekly Newspaper Association

8. The Council recommends the Board of Governors authorize the Council on Public Health of the CDA to disseminate short informative articles on dental health to Canadian newspapers under the by-line of the Canadian Dental Association. The Council proposes to prepare and mail fifty short articles to the 500 Canadian weekly newspapers requesting that they consider publication of the dental literature.

RESOLVED

That the Board of Governors authorize the Council on Public Health to disseminate short informative articles on dental health to Canadian newspapers under the by-line of the Canadian Dental Association.

ADOPTED

9. From the material submitted to the Canadian Weekly Newspaper Association the Council will select salient points that will be suitable for use in radio spot announcements.

Films

10. The filmclip *Lion and Mouse* appears to have been well received. A new film, directed towards adolescents, is being developed. After considering proposals made by the film company the Council has made definite recommendations concerning the proposed new film on dentistry.

Health Day or Week

11. The Council recommends that the development of health days and/or weeks be left to the discretion of the provincial dental organizations and that the Canadian Dental Association through its Council on Public Health concentrate this aspect of its promotional work on television, filmclips, radio and newspaper coverage.

Fluoridation

12. The Council on Public Health commends the Council on Research on its position taken on the efficacy and utilization of fluoride supplements.

British Columbia Dental Association Challenge

13. The BCDA proposed a challenge to the other provinces in a public health competition in the area of (a) preventive dentistry and (b) restorative dentistry. The Council has contacted the other provinces with respect to these suggestions and is awaiting their reaction about this proposed competition.

CDA Display

14. The Council encourages the use of a display at the national conventions where practicable in order to make the dentists of Canada more aware of dental educational and promotional materials.

The Chairman and his committee are to be commended for their achievements during the past year.

PUBLIC HEALTH DENTISTS

EXECUTIVE: *J. J. Marineau, President, Laval; J. M. Conchie, Secretary, Cloverdale, B.C.; T. J. Gavriloff, Treasurer, Edmonton.*

REPORT

1968 Annual Meeting

1. The second annual meeting of the general assembly was held on June 28, 1968 in the auditorium of the Vancouver Public Library, Vancouver, B.C., in conjunction with the CDA/BCDA Convention.
2. Dr. R. A. Connor, the President of the Society, acted as chairman for the business session. He made a report on the joint meeting of the CDA Specialists and Specialization Committee, CDA Section representatives, and the CDA Subcommittee on Conventions held in October 1967, which he attended as representative of this Section, wherein the objectives and responsibilities of Sections had been considered. Dr. Connor also spoke concerning the brief which had been presented by this Section to the Task Force of the proposed Dental Health Plan for Children.
3. A committee was appointed under the chairmanship of Dr. A. Murray Hunt, to explore the matter of appropriate postgraduate training which might be acceptable for the purposes of certification, in the event that public health dentistry is recognized at some time in the future as a specialty.
4. It was decided that the appointments of treasurer and secretary should continue to be in effect for the coming year. Dr. J. J. Marineau assumed the office of president for the year 1969-70 and Dr. H. S. Grey was named president-elect. The following standing committees were elected to office: Committee on Constitution and By-laws, Chairman, D. W. Lewis with Members R. C. Feasby and F. McCombie; Committee on Memberships, A. M. Hunt, with members Y. Lafleur and H. J. Hann; Committee on Annual and Scientific Sessions, C. H. McCormick with members P. Simard and B. Martinello; Committee on Public and Professional Relations, L. J. Bonneau with members W. King and T. Curry.
5. It was decided that while attendance at annual business meetings of the general assembly should be restricted to members of the Society, the scientific programs should be of interest to the practising dentist as well as to the public health dentist, and hence all scientific sessions would be open to all members of the CDA.
6. Dr. Connor in leaving the chair expressed his appreciation for the assistance which had been given him by the various committees during his period of office. Dr. J. J. Marineau assumed the office of president.
7. During the scientific session, a new film on office emergencies prepared by the United States Public Health Services was shown, with Dr. Frank Smith of Vancouver acting as moderator.

Membership

8. The present membership of the Section stands at 63.

Resignation

9. Subsequent to the meeting, Dr. H. S. Grey tendered his resignation as president-elect because of his departure to assume a position in the USA. A successor is to be elected at the time of the next annual meeting.

1969 Annual Meeting

10. The next meeting is to be held in Montreal, July 9-11, 1969.

The Board commends the Society for its activities.

RESEARCH

MEMBERS: L. E. Francis, Chairman, Montreal; R. H. Bingham, Halifax; Z. Kasloff, Winnipeg; D. S. Moore, London; G. H. Beaton, Toronto; R. E. Jordan, London; M. C. Johnston, Agincourt; H. G. Poyton, Toronto; A. Demirjian, Montreal; J. F. Cleall, Winnipeg; C. S. C. Lear, Vancouver; R. C. Burgess, Toronto; E. Kaellis, Saskatoon.

REPORT

1. Council met at CDA headquarters, February 13-14, 1969. Dr. R. A. Connor, Chief Dental Health Division, Department of National Health and Welfare, attended by invitation. Dr. J. P. Lussier, Dean of the Faculty of Dental Surgery, University of Montreal, attended February 13 to report on the Medical Research Council; Dr. A. Storey attended February 13 to report on the Standing Committee on Research, ACFD.

Fluoridation

2. In order to add emphasis to Council's endorsement of water fluoridation the 1968 Statement on Fluoridation was re-endorsed by Council. See Appendix A.

RESOLVED

That the CDA Board of Governors re-endorse the policy statement on fluoridation of communal water supplies as presented in Appendix A.

ADOPTED

3. Drs. Beaton and Burgess were appointed an ad hoc committee to assist Mr. Bowen in the development of a release for lay personnel on the subject of *Alternatives to Fluoridation*.

CDRF Research Award

4. Dr. Demirjian, chairman of the subcommittee on CDRF Awards was authorized to proceed immediately to inform the Canadian dental schools of the award program as authorized by the Board in 1968 (1968 *Trans*: 186, 19).

5. It was agreed that a CDRF panel of five referees comprise Dr. Demirjian, Chairman, for a term of 3 years, the chairman of the Council on Research, and three others appointed annually by the chairman of the panel after the nature of the entries for the year has been determined.

6. The clerical and administrative tasks arising out of the above activities are to be undertaken by headquarters staff.

Canadian Standards re Dental Products

7. The topic of Canadian standards re dental products was reviewed in general, and discussed with particular reference to the following Ontario Dental Association resolution which was submitted to Council:

"That the ODA request the CDA Council on Research to consult with the National Research Council in Ottawa to evaluate new products promoted either house to house or through commercial establishments, which purport to be effective in the improvement of dental health, and further

"That definite public statements be made when these products prove to be potentially harmful."

8. The Secretary was asked to present the ODA resolution to the Department of National Health and Welfare for consideration of its intent.

9. Dr. Z. Kasloff, chairman of the committee on dental materials, being out of Canada on a sabbatical year, the Chairman was authorized to appoint Dr. Leonard Johnson acting chairman until Dr. Kasloff returns.

Federation Dentaire Internationale

10. At the Chairman's invitation, the Secretary informed Council that FDI is encouraging member associations to establish an agency within their own country to serve in an advisory capacity to the association's members and the public in the use of drugs and therapeutic and cosmetic agents. Council took no action, being mindful that to some extent such a service is already being provided by the Food and Drug Division of the Department of National Health and Welfare.

Standing Committee on Research — ACFD

11. Council expressed its appreciation to Dr. A. Storey, Secretary of ACFD, for informing Council concerning objectives of the Standing Committee on Research of the ACFD. Effort will be made to coordinate the activities of the standing committee with those of the Council.

Medical Research Council Report

12. Council thanked and commended Dean Lussier for his lucid report on developments which led to the discontinuation of National Research Council's associate committee on dental research, and the transfer of dental research support from NRC to the Medical Research Council. The report was included with minutes of the Council meeting and is available at headquarters.

Canadian Fund for Dental Education

13. The Chairman thanked Dr. M. C. Johnston and Mr. Murray McDonald for their very impressive reports, commenting on the dramatic growth of the Fund in the past two or three years. Council was pleased to learn that in 1968, some \$35,000 had been used to help 21 dentists pursue teaching and/or research careers.

Support of Dental Research by DNHWS — Dental Health Index

14. (1) Dr. Connor reported progress in public health research grant support of dental research — increased this year to \$266,000, i.e. \$90,000

RESEARCH

more than last year. He also reported financial support for research positions is available in epidemiology, biometrics or biostatistics for departments of preventive medicine or dentistry at all Canadian universities.

- (2) Federal public health grants will be phased out by 1971.
- (3) *Dental Health Index* — report on DNHW Dental Health Index Survey is expected to be available at the beginning of 1970. There will be a follow-up in 3 or 4 years.

Survey of Dental Research in Canada

15. The Chairman was assigned the responsibility for Council's 1970 survey of dental research in Canada and he was instructed to liaise with the Research Committee of ACFD in order to prevent unnecessary duplication of effort.

Dental Health Plan for Children

16. The Secretary appealed for support from Council members in encouraging the development of demonstration projects in their respective areas. Any statistical information dealing with dental care of children was solicited.

Report on the Conference on Dental Research

17. Dr. Moore reported that the 5th Canadian Conference on Dental Research was successfully held conjointly with the meeting of the Association of Canadian Faculties of Dentistry and the deans of the Canadian dental schools at the University of Western Ontario, October 23-25, 1968. Approximately 120 people attended the conference. Twenty-six papers were presented by members of the dental faculties. All Canadian schools were represented.

Radiation Hazards — Statement

18. Following newspaper publicity last year, suggestion was made that CDA and Canadian Medical Association might issue a joint statement concerning radiation hazards associated with diagnostic x-rays. The Secretary reported that this proposal had been discussed at a joint CDA/CMA officers meeting in 1968. Lacking enthusiastic endorsement at the joint meeting, Council decided to drop the idea of a joint statement.

Carbohydrates and Dental Caries

19. Drs. Burgess and Kreutzer were thanked for the revised statement *Carbohydrate and Dental Caries*. See Appendix B.

RESOLVED

That Appendix B be approved as a CDA statement on *Carbohydrate and Dental Caries*.

ADOPTED

Canadian Dental Research Foundation

20. The Board of Directors of the Canadian Dental Research Foundation convened on February 14, 1969.

21. The audited financial statement for 1968 appears as *Appendix C*.
22. The elected officers for 1969 are: Dr. L. Francis, President; Dr. G. Poyton, Executive Member; Dr. W. G. McIntosh, Secretary.
23. It was agreed that any surplus funds derived as investment income be made available to assist in the travel and/or subsistence expenses of the award recipient in connection with the presentation of the award address, if such action is deemed feasible by the Executive Council.

Appendix A

STATEMENT ON FLUORIDATION

Whereas tooth decay, by affecting the vast majority of people in Canada, is one of the major public health problems of our time, and

Whereas for over a quarter of a century scientific studies under a wide variety of controlled conditions have established fluoridation as one of the most extensively studied public health procedures, and

Whereas such studies reveal that the use of fluoride in the recommended amount of one part of fluoride to one million parts of water is completely safe and is effective in reducing tooth decay by approximately two-thirds, and

Whereas fluoridation benefits children and the benefits extend into adult life, therefore be it

Resolved that the Canadian Dental Association reiterates its recommendation to the people of Canada that communities having a public water supply adopt a procedure for adjusting the fluoride content of their water supply to a level considered optimal for the maximum prevention of dental decay, and for this purpose seek competent dental, medical and engineering advice.

Appendix B

CARBOHYDRATE AND DENTAL CARIES

Data from several human studies, taken together, strongly implicate fermentable carbohydrate (sugar) as the primary dietary factor in dental caries. When primitive peoples adopt the diet of technologically advanced communities, their caries rate increases dramatically. One of the major changes in their diet is the increased consumption of sugar-containing foodstuffs. When compulsory restriction of carbohydrate intake was imposed during World War II, European children experienced a remarkable decrease in the caries rate. Soon after rationing was removed, the caries rate climbed steeply and in parallel with the sugar consumption. Other studies have

Appendix B

confirmed that dental caries incidence in humans can be greatly reduced by voluntary restriction of fermentable carbohydrate in the diet, especially that consumed between meals.

Animal experiments have confirmed and clarified the relationship between carbohydrate and dental caries. Rats, and other animals which are normally caries-free, will develop caries when fed diets high in sugar. The caries rate is particularly high when the cariogenic diet is in a form which adheres to the animal's teeth. Rats which are fed a cariogenic diet by stomach tube will not develop caries — the carbohydrate substrate must be present in the mouth. Further, dental caries does not occur when the cariogenic diet is fed by mouth to germ-free rats — oral microorganisms must also be present.

Carbohydrate is universally utilized by living cells as a source of energy. However, certain oral bacteria only partially degrade carbohydrate, excreting organic acids (e.g. lactic acid) as metabolic end-products. Such acidogenic bacteria are particularly numerous in the mouths of caries-active individuals, where they are concentrated in the dental plaque and in carious lesions. Within a few minutes of sugar ingestion these organisms can produce sufficient organic acid to lower the plaque pH and cause demineralization of the tooth surface.

The extent of demineralization that occurs during a carious attack is determined primarily by the length of time that sugar is available to plaque bacteria. When all the sugar has been utilized the plaque pH slowly rises toward neutrality. Remineralization may gradually occur through the incorporation of calcium and phosphate ions from the saliva. If fermentable carbohydrate is eaten frequently during the day or is in a form which adheres to the teeth, then sugar will be almost continually available to the acidogenic bacteria of the dental plaque. This explains why the incidence of dental caries is directly related to the frequency with which candies and sugar-rich foods are consumed between meals.

The preceding material suggests the practical dietary steps that can be taken to reduce dental caries. The consumption of candies should be limited to a brief period once a week, at most, and should be followed immediately by intensive oral cleansing. Food items rich in sugars — jams, syrups, cookies, and sweet desserts — should be eaten only at mealtimes, and then only in moderation. If a between-meal snack is necessary, fresh fruit and certain raw vegetables (carrots, celery) are particularly recommended. These foods are important in a well balanced diet and are low in fermentable carbohydrate.

Many dental practitioners recommend that when fresh fruit or raw vegetables cannot be used for between-meal snacks, then items such as nuts, potato chips, sugarless gum, plain popcorn, or a sugar-free beverage should be selected in preference to confections or beverages having a high sugar content or to which sugar has been added. While the suggested items should be less cariogenic by virtue of their low sugar content, conclusive proof can only be provided through clinical studies.

Appendix C

THE CANADIAN DENTAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION
(Incorporated without share capital under the laws of Canada)

BALANCE SHEET — DECEMBER 31, 1968
(with comparative figures at December 31, 1967)

ASSETS		1968	1967
Current account			
Cash	\$	445	\$ 217
Accrued interest on bonds		138	220
	\$	<u>583</u>	<u>437</u>
Capital account			
Cash	\$	36	\$ 209
Government and government guaranteed bonds, at cost (quoted market value 1968 — \$16,490; 1967 — \$16,844)		18,584	18,411
		<u>\$18,620</u>	<u>\$18,620</u>
		<u>\$19,203</u>	<u>\$19,057</u>
SURPLUS			
Current account	\$	583	\$ 437
Capital account		18,620	18,620
		<u>\$19,203</u>	<u>\$19,057</u>

THE CANADIAN DENTAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION
CURRENT ACCOUNT

STATEMENT OF REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE AND SURPLUS
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1968
(with comparative figures for 1967)

	1968	1967
Revenue		
Interest on investments held by trust company	\$ 734	\$ 687
Bank interest	36	31
	<u>\$ 770</u>	<u>\$ 718</u>

RESEARCH

Expenditure

Trust company fees	\$ 44	\$ 44
Transfers to Canadian Dental Association, General Account		
Regular	580	580
Special		1,173
	<u>\$ 624</u>	<u>\$ 1,797</u>
Excess of revenue over expenditure for the year	\$ 146	
Excess of expenditure over revenue for the year		\$ 1,079
Current account surplus at beginning of year	437	1,516
Current account surplus at end of year	<u>\$ 583</u>	<u>\$ 437</u>

REPORT

You will agree that everyone here has contributed to the success of this meeting. However, I wish to direct to your attention certain individuals and organizations who have contributed significantly. Their names and functions have been carefully compiled by the Special Resolutions Committee and are as follows:

1. Msgr. Andrew Cimichella, Auxiliary Bishop of Montreal, who delivered the invocation at the opening session of the Board.
2. Dr. Roger Charette, General Chairman of the 1969 Convention Committee.
3. Mrs. R. Charette, Mrs. M. Archambault and Mrs. H. Brouillet, chairman and co-chairmen of the ladies' program.
4. President and Mrs. Henri Brouillet for their gracious hospitality at the Club St-Denis.
5. Dr. Marcel Archambault, President, and the Governors and members of the College of Dental Surgeons of the Province of Quebec for the dinner of the Centennial of the College.
6. The Government of the Province of Quebec for hosting the Thursday Luncheon.
7. The Honourable Roch Boivin, State Minister of Health and Welfare, who is scheduled to bring greetings of the Province and address our members at luncheon July 10.
8. Madame Jean Drapeau, guest of honour at the Ladies' Luncheon, July 9.
9. His Excellency Msgr. Paul Grégoire, Archbishop of Montreal; Right Reverend Kenneth Maguire; Rabbi Dr. Harry J. Stern, as guests of honour at the Wednesday luncheon.
10. Mr. Donald M. Mumford, Mr. Reginald K. Groome, and the staff of the Queen Elizabeth Hotel for their courtesy and service throughout the Board meeting and convention.

It is understood that the Convention Chairman will, in the name of the Association, express our appreciation to the many individuals, companies and other organizations which have contributed to the success of the Convention.

It is moved by the Chairman that the report of the Special Resolutions Committee be adopted.

ADOPTED

RESOLUTIONS SUBMITTED

1. *College of Dental Surgeons of British Columbia*

Whereas the CDA Board of Governors in session at Vancouver in 1968 recommended corporate member grants on the basis of \$65.00 per member as essential to meet the demands of the National Association, and

Whereas considerable variation in corporate member grants still exists, and

Whereas this variation creates disharmony among the corporate members and is harmful to the successful operation of the National Association, and

Whereas some corporate members are therefore not carrying their fair share of the operating costs of the CDA

Therefore be it resolved that the Executive Council consider some means of changing the basis of representation on the Board of Governors to reflect the amount of corporate member grants to CDA and report its recommendation to the 1970 annual meeting of the Board of Governors.

DEFEATED

2. *Alberta Dental Association*

Whereas the by-laws of the Alberta Dental Association require that each certified specialist must undertake a minimum of 200 hours of post-graduate training in each five-year period, to be eligible for renewal of his specialist license, and

Whereas this education is now a legal requirement for licensure,

Therefore be it resolved that such expenses as tuition fees for a course sponsored by a university or hospital, required textbooks and instruments, travelling expenses and living expenses, be accepted as income tax exemptions by the Department of National Revenue.

Whereas similar dental legislation may be enacted in other provinces, the Board agrees with the general intent of the resolution and recommends that it be referred to the Subcommittee on Taxation for appropriate action.

EXECUTIVE: *Jacques Fiset, President, Montreal; W. R. Scott, Past President, Vancouver; Sydney Katz, President-elect, Winnipeg; D. H. MacDougall, Secretary Treasurer, Edmonton.*

REPORT

Annual Meeting

1. The Canadian Academy of Restorative Dentistry held its 1968 annual business meeting with two days of clinics and lectures at the Faculty of Dentistry, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C. on June 25 and 26.

Membership

2. Honorary memberships were presented to Dr. G. D. Stibbs, Dr. K. N. Morrison and Dr. F. L. Jacobason, all of Seattle, Washington. Eight new active members were admitted.

Total membership — Active members, 56; Associate members 1; Honorary members, 6.

Activity Highlights

3. A committee chaired by Dr. D. B. McAdam considered the specialist and specialization problem and produced a report which was submitted to the CDA Specialists and Specialization Committee.

4. Consideration is being given to membership in the Federation of Prosthodontic Organizations in the USA.

5. A plan to stimulate and maintain interest in restorative dentistry among young graduating dentists is being put into effect. The top student in restorative dentistry, graduating from each dental school in Canada, is to be granted guest privileges at Academy meetings, annually, for a period of five years, at which time he will be eligible for membership in the Academy. Guest privileges means the waiving of registration fees for each meeting and the opportunity of attending all lectures and clinics and social events, but does not include travel or accommodation expenses.

6. An official crest to designate the Academy is being considered.

7. Liaison with the Canadian Academy of Prosthodontics has been established.

8. A committee to consider problems of the dental technician relative to the restorative dentists is under consideration.

The section is to be complimented for its stimulation of this vital area of dentistry.

The Board notes with interest the reported liaison between the Restorative Dentistry section and The Canadian Academy of Prosthodontics.

ROYAL COLLEGE OF DENTISTS OF CANADA

*Information Statement Presented to the Canadian Dental Association
Board of Governors — July, 1969*

Since the informational report presented to the Board of Governors on July 25, 1968, the Royal College has had an active year. There are now 8 Honorary Fellows, 80 Charter Fellows and 88 Fellows by examination. At the convocation on July 12, 1969, here in Montreal, 2 Honorary Fellowships will be conferred and approximately 22 Fellowships by examination. Of these, 6 candidates have completed both their Part I and Part II examinations, and 16 were successful in the Initial Interim Examinations (i.e. for candidates who held provincial specialty certification as of the date of the passing of the Act, March 18, 1965).

The last Initial Interim Examinations held in Toronto, on March 28 and 29, examined 22 candidates, of which 14 were successful. Two candidates who were successful in the Initial Interim Examinations of 1968, but were unable to make the trip to Vancouver for the last convocation, may obtain their Fellowship by attending the 1969 convocation in Montreal.

The candidates who failed the Interim Examinations in March, 1969, will have a chance to repeat the examination in November, 1969, at the same time as the Part II examinations are held.

The College's regular Part I and Part II examinations were held in September and November of 1968. There were 24 candidates for the Part I examinations (5 of whom were writing supplemental examinations). Of these 18 passed, 4 must write supplementals and 2 failed. There were 9 candidates for the Part II examinations and 6 passed.

In Vancouver in June, 1968, it was announced that the College was attempting to implement Section 3(d) of the Act which states that one of the objects of the College "is to provide for the recognition and designation of dentists who possess special qualifications in areas not recognized as specialties." This activity has now begun. All Fellows of the College were requested to submit names and curriculum vitae of any member of the dental profession who they felt should be considered under Section 3(d) of the Act. In addition, each dental school was specifically scouted for staff members with special qualifications that might make them eligible for Fellowship. Submissions were also received from dentists who are not Fellows of the College and these too were considered.

After long and careful deliberation by the Credentials Committee and the Council of the College, a founding group of 16 men was chosen from the submissions and curriculum vitae received from across the country. This founding group has been selected only from amongst dentists who hold M.Sc. or Ph.D. degrees, who have achieved professorial rank, and who have achieved recognition in their special area, for a period of not less than ten

years. These 16 men are eligible for Fellowship at Convocation in Montreal. The founding group will be known as the Dental Sciences Group and will constitute the nucleus of examiners for others who may wish to attain Fellowship under Section 3 (d) of the Act by regular examinations.

The Council of the College has respectfully suggested to the Canadian Dental Association Specialists and Specialization Committee that appropriate steps be taken to effect a union of those areas of practice known as restorative dentistry and prosthetic dentistry into one specialty area.

The Council of the College decided to try and send out our informational notices etc. in the French language as well as in English. This, we realize, should be done for our French-speaking Fellows, but time, money and the limited ability of the secretary have made it a slow process. However, progress is now being made in this area. We are happy to note that among the new Council members for the coming year, several are from the province of Quebec.

The Council of the College continues to stress the importance of liaison with the Canadian Dental Association, the provincial licensing boards, the specialty organizations and any other group to which the College may be of service. To this end, the Council held a meeting in March, 1969, and invited the deans of all the Canadian dental schools, the provincial registrars and representatives from the Canadian Dental Association and the Association of Canadian Faculties of Dentistry to form an Advisory Committee to the College. The meeting was well attended and Council members unanimously agreed that they have profited from hearing the opinions and constructive criticisms that were expressed. It is also their hope that our guests at this meeting have a better understanding now of some of the activities of the College.

The Secretary of the College has attended several meetings with the Canadian Dental Association Specialists and Specialization Committee, the Council on Education and the Association of Canadian Faculties of Dentistry.

The Council of the College has set up a Committee on Education and it is hoped that, in liaison with the directors of the graduate programs of Canadian dental schools, this committee may serve to keep the College cognizant of current graduate training and directors of graduate training in touch with the aims and objectives of this College. The College respects the autonomy of the dental schools regarding graduate curricula, but it is hoped that, through this liaison, the schools and the College may cooperate in achieving the highest possible graduate standards.

The College is prepared, if so requested, to assist the provinces in determining eligibility for specialist certification, by making the results of the Part I examination available to the provincial licensing authority for whatever consideration and disposition they deem desirable. One province has already accepted the Part I examination of the College for this purpose and two other provinces have indicated their hope and wish that, in the near future, they, too, may make use of the College's examining facilities. The College is well

aware that specialist certification is entirely a provincial matter and feels strongly that the provinces should retain this prerogative. The retention of specialist certification by the provinces prevents the College from controlling the numbers of specialists or setting standards that are unrealistic.

In summation, the College believes that it has taken some positive steps to fulfil the aims of its Charter and to cooperate with various areas of the dental profession. We hope to continue in this direction.

R. Lorne Scott, President

J. E. Speck, Secretary-Registrar-Treasurer

MEMBERS: O. J. Yule, *Chairman, Toronto*; C. D. Torneck, *Toronto*; Eric P. Millar, *Montreal*; R. L. Scott, *Brantford*; R. L. Twible, *Toronto*; J. A. Whyte, *Ottawa*.

REPORT

Sections

1. At the 1967 annual meeting of the Board of Governors a moratorium was declared on the recognition of additional sections and this committee was directed to study, A: whether there was a possible relationship between recognition by the CDA of sections and of specialty areas of practice; B: the Association by-laws respecting sections.

2. Dental licensing bodies, specialty groups, sections and provincial committees on specialists and specialization were requested to forward their views to this committee. A large majority indicated that sections are needed but that section status should be granted only to recognized specialties. The section may have various types of membership chosen by the section itself but the voice of the section should be that of the specialists.

RESOLVED

- (1) That CDA sections comprise the national organizations of corresponding specialties with voting privileges in the sections limited to the specialists.

On motion from the floor, resolved that the above resolution read "That CDA sections comprise the national organizations of corresponding specialties with voting privileges in the sections limited to the active members of the section."

**TABLED UNTIL STUDY OF AIMS AND OBJECTIVES
CONFERENCE REPORT COMPLETED**

On motion from the floor, resolved that the preceding resolution be referred to the Council on Constitution and By-laws.

**TABLED UNTIL STUDY OF AIMS AND OBJECTIVES
CONFERENCE REPORT COMPLETED**

RESOLVED

- (2) That sections on Restorative Dentistry and Public Health Dentists maintain section status on a provisional basis, maximum 3 years, pending Board action on their applications for specialty recognition.

**TABLED UNTIL STUDY OF AIMS AND OBJECTIVES
CONFERENCE REPORT COMPLETED**

SPECIALISTS AND SPECIALIZATION

The Board of Governors recommends that the preceding resolution be amended to read

RESOLVED

That the sections on Restorative Dentistry and Public Health Dentists maintain section status on a provisional basis for up to three years after the lifting of the moratorium on the recognition of further specialties and pending the approval of the Board on their application for specialty recognition.

TABLED UNTIL STUDY OF AIMS AND OBJECTIVES CONFERENCE REPORT COMPLETED

Proposed Amendments to the By-laws

3. The committee recommends alterations to Article XI, Sections, of the by-laws.

RESOLVED

That Article XI of the By-laws be amended as follows:

(1) Section 1.

The sections of this Association shall be the national organizations of the recognized specialties.

(2) Section 2. Terms of Reference.

b. That all amendments to the regulations or by-laws of the section recognized, shall be submitted to the Council on Constitution and By-laws before they are presented to the next regular meeting of the Board of Governors.

(3) Section 2 Subsection (f), change to read:

That the chairman of the section, or his official representative, report annually to the Board of Governors.

(4) Section 2. Add new subsection (g) to read:

That the voting members of the specialty section shall be the specialist members of that section.

(5) Section 3. Functions. Subsection (c) change to read:

To encourage better services for the public in practice teaching and research in the specialized field.

(6) Section 3 subsection (d):

delete.

(7) Section 3. Add new subsection (d):

To assist the CDA in the development of an interlocking program for the annual convention.

**TABLED UNTIL STUDY OF AIMS AND OBJECTIVES
CONFERENCE REPORT COMPLETED**

Proposed Grouping of Specialty Areas of Dental Practice

4. This committee complied with the direction from the Board of Governors (1968 *Trans*: 206, 7) and sought the views and opinions of corporate members and specialty groups. As there was almost unanimous opposition to the proposed regrouping it is recommended that the proposal be postponed indefinitely.

RESOLVED

That consideration of the proposed grouping of specialty areas (1968 *Trans*: 206, 7) be postponed indefinitely.

ADOPTED

Moratoria

5. Should the review and recommendations for sections be acceptable to the Board of Governors then this committee recommends that the moratorium on the recognition of new specialty areas of dental practice and the moratorium on the recognition of additional sections of CDA be lifted.

RESOLVED

That the moratoria on the recognition of additional CDA specialties and sections be terminated at this 1969 meeting of the Board of Governors.

**TABLED UNTIL STUDY OF AIMS AND OBJECTIVES
CONFERENCE REPORT COMPLETED**

Definition for the Specialty Area of Prosthetic Dentistry

6. The revised definition submitted to the Board of Governors by the Prosthodontic Section (1966 *Trans*: 155, 16) and referred to this committee for study was again considered.

7. After further study the committee was of the opinion that the 1965 definition of prosthodontics (1965 *Trans*: 180, 11) should stand until further consideration can be given to the overlapping interests of prosthetic and restorative dentistry.

8. This committee has suggested that representatives of the Canadian Academy of Prosthodontics, the Canadian Academy of Restorative Dentistry and the Royal College of Dentists (C) meet to consider problems common to all, and has written to the three groups urging that this meeting take place as soon as it can be arranged.

REPORT

Financial Statements

1. The audited financial statements for 1968 are attached as *Appendix T1*.
2. Total revenue for the year amounted to \$323,788 as opposed to expenditures of \$306,102 resulting in a surplus on operations of \$17,686. The original budget for 1968 forecast a deficit of \$2,370 in the general account (\$281,470 expenditures vs \$279,100 revenue). The increase in the total actual revenue for 1968 is due to increased grants by some of the corporate members. The 1968 budget reflected corporate grants on a basis of \$40 per capita for all members. The increase in expenditures can be traced to several areas. Salaries exceeded the budget as a result of staff turnover, the addition of one half-time person and the decision to pay an honorarium to the president. The cost of the 1968 *Transactions* was higher than anticipated due to increased costs of printing and an increase in the volume of the publication to one and one-half times its normal contents. A general increase in costs in all areas also contributed to the excess of actual expenditures over the budget.
3. Since there was an operating surplus in two consecutive years, 1967 — \$20,264 and 1968 — \$17,686, it was decided to make a transfer to the Reserve Fund of \$39,000 in accordance with a 1967 Board directive (1967 *Trans.* 105, 18(b)). After giving effect to this transfer there was a deficit in the general account for the 1968 fiscal year of \$21,314.

RESOLVED

That the auditor's statement for 1968 be approved.

ADOPTED

Budget — 1970

4. The estimated revenue for 1970 is outlined in *Appendix T2*. For comparative purposes the actual revenues for 1967 and 1968 as well as the budgeted revenue for 1969 are shown. Corporate grants have been calculated as per the attached *Appendix T3*.
5. The budgeted expenditures for 1970 are outlined in *Appendix T4*. Actual expenditure figures for 1967 and 1968, and budgeted expenditures for 1969 are shown for comparative purposes.
6. A significant increase in total expenditures is influenced by several factors. The 1970 budget emphasizes the Association's endeavour to proceed with some of the expansion as outlined in the *Five Year Projection* (1968 *Trans.* 94-112). A provision has been made in the budget for the addition of two permanent non-executive personnel and one part-time non-executive staff member. The budget requests of certain councils and committees reflect the expansion taking place in that area. In addition to the points mentioned

above, it is costing the Association more each year to continue its present level of service, as a result of increasing costs in all areas. In many cases these cost increases are beyond the control of the management.

7. A deficit of \$71,800 is forecast for 1970 (see Appendix T4).

8. Budget requests by Councils, Committees and Bureaux are listed in Appendix T5. It should be noted that these are the original requests, as submitted. No revisions have been made up to this point, and the total amounts are reflected in the budgeted expenditures (Appendix T4).

RESOLVED

That the budget for 1970 be approved.

ADOPTED

The Board views with alarm the projected deficit for 1970. It is hoped that expenditures will be reviewed with a view to making them more realistic with relation to income.

Reserve Fund

9. A transfer of \$39,000 was made to the Reserve Fund from the General Account (see paragraph 3). This amount along with the investment interest of \$9,704 resulted in a balance of \$276,467 in the Reserve Fund at the end of the year.

10. In accordance with the resolution authorizing investment of up to 25 per cent of the Reserve Fund in Mutual Fund equities (1967 *Trans.* 104, 12) a total amount of \$69,000 was invested in the Common Stock Fund of the CDA Retirement Savings Plan managed by the Royal Trust Company.

11. The selection of the CDA Retirement Savings Plan Common Stock Fund was made after discussions with several well known investment firms. Important reasons for this choice were:

- (a) Capable management. Long term performance very satisfactory for this type of fund. Particularly good in 1967 due to a more aggressive investment approach plus a favourable market.
- (b) No sales fee involved.

12. Since CDA participation units of the fund are not registered, purchases are made directly through the Royal Trust Company.

13. It is of interest to note that as at December 31, 1968 the market value of the investment was \$74,720 (cost \$69,000).

14. The Executive Council has authorized that up to 50 per cent of the reserve funds may be invested in common stock funds (Royal Trust Company) (minute 42, Executive Council meeting, February, 1969). This policy will be carried out as funds become available.

TREASURER

It is noted that the Reserve Fund is less than one year's total budget.

Securities

15. Changes in security holdings during 1968 are listed in *Appendix T6*.
16. Securities held at December 31, 1968 are listed in *Appendix T7*.

Special Revenue

17. A special grant of \$7,500 was received in 1968 from the Canadian Life Insurance Association to assist the Canadian Dental Association in continuing its fluoridation program.
18. The Procter and Gamble Company presented the Association with a grant of \$3,000 which was used to help defray costs of the Biennial Dental Research Workers' Conference held in London, Ontario in the fall of 1968. This amount was not included in the CDA revenue for 1968, but is shown along with other company grants in the financial report of the Canadian Fund for Dental Education.
19. The gratitude of the Association for these generous grants has been expressed to the donors.

Auditors

20. The firm of Thorne, Gunn, Helliwell and Christenson has been appointed to hold office until the first meeting of the Executive Council in 1970.

Signing Officers

21. The Executive Council authorized that all previous bank signing authorities be cancelled and the following substituted:

That any two of the Secretary, Comptroller and Accountant be authorized to sign cheques on the Association's bank account.

Fiscal Forecast 1970 - 1974

22. *Appendix T8*, a projection of estimated Revenue and Expenditures through 1974 shows the annual deficits that can be anticipated, starting in 1970 and continuing through 1974, if the Ontario grant is reduced to \$30.00 in 1970 and the Quebec grant remains at \$40.00.
23. The projected estimates do not include any expansion of Association services beyond those proposed in the 1970 estimates.
24. Assuming Ontario and Quebec increase grants to \$65.00 per capita starting in 1970, new funds totalling approximately \$239,000 will be available through the 5-year period to provide needed additional services.

Appendix T1

CANADIAN DENTAL ASSOCIATION
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1968

Auditors' Report

Balance Sheet

General Account

Statement of Revenue and Expenditure and Surplus

Statement of Source and Application of Funds

Other Statements of Revenue and Expenditure and Surplus

War Memorial Award Fund

The Grieve Memorial Lectureship Fund

Library Trust Fund

Reserve Fund

AUDITORS' REPORT

We have examined the balance sheet of the Canadian Dental Association as at December 31, 1968 and the statements of revenue and expenditure and surplus, and the statement of general account source and application of funds for the year then ended. Our examination included a general review of the accounting procedures and such tests of accounting records and other supporting evidence as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

In our opinion these financial statements present fairly the financial position of the Association as at December 31, 1968 and the results of its operations and the general account source and application of funds for the year then ended, on a basis consistent with that of the preceding year.

Toronto, Canada
February 10, 1969

Thorne, Gunn, Helliwell & Christenson
Chartered Accountants

TREASURER

Appendix T1

CANADIAN DENTAL ASSOCIATION BALANCE SHEET — DECEMBER 31, 1968

(with comparative figures at December 31, 1967)

ASSETS

GENERAL ACCOUNT	1968	1967
Current assets		
Cash	\$ 9,565	\$ 47,024
Guaranteed investment certificate and term deposit	40,000	25,000
Accounts receivable	5,238	1,488
Prepaid expenses, air travel deposit and accrued interest	5,696	2,694
	<u>\$ 60,499</u>	<u>\$ 76,206</u>
Fixed assets, at cost		
Building, 234 St. George Street, Toronto	\$197,230	\$194,875
Furniture and fixtures	77,621	78,260
	<u>\$274,851</u>	<u>\$273,135</u>
Less accumulated depreciation	95,824	88,623
	<u>\$179,027</u>	<u>\$184,512</u>
Land, 234 St. George Street, Toronto	5,100	5,100
	<u>\$184,127</u>	<u>\$189,612</u>
	<u>\$244,626</u>	<u>\$265,818</u>
WAR MEMORIAL AWARD FUND		
Cash	\$ 1,007	\$ 845
Accrued interest	147	147
Government bonds and guaranteed investment certificate, at cost (market value 1968, \$7,513; 1967, \$7,657)	8,623	8,623
	<u>\$ 9,777</u>	<u>\$ 9,615</u>
THE GRIEVE MEMORIAL LECTURESHIP FUND		
Cash	\$ 518	\$ 1,495
Accrued interest	85	68
Government bonds, at cost (market value 1968, \$4,342; 1967, \$3,566)	5,340	4,343
	<u>\$ 5,943</u>	<u>\$ 5,906</u>

Appendix T1

LIBRARY TRUST FUND

Cash	\$ 417	\$ 88
Term deposit		50,000
Accrued interest	880	183
Government bonds, at cost (market value \$49,750)	49,812	
	<u>\$ 51,109</u>	<u>\$ 50,271</u>
Fixed assets	103	
Less accumulated depreciation	10	
	<u>93</u>	
Books	16,296	14,931
Less accumulated depreciation	16,295	14,930
	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>
	<u>\$ 51,203</u>	<u>\$ 50,272</u>

RESERVE FUND

Cash	\$ 23,119	\$ 12,073
Accrued interest	2,580	2,922
Government, government guaranteed bonds and guaranteed investment certificates, at cost (market value 1968, \$143,191; 1967, \$178,013)	172,268	203,266
Investment in Common Stock Fund—Canadian Dental Association Retirement Savings Plan, at cost (mar- ket value \$74,720)	69,000	
Loan for dental aptitude test program	9,500	9,500
	<u>\$276,467</u>	<u>\$227,761</u>

LIABILITIES AND SURPLUS

GENERAL ACCOUNT

Current liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 700	\$ 278
Sales tax payable	102	113
Deferred income	1,140	1,429
	<u>1,942</u>	<u>1,820</u>
Surplus	242,684	263,998
	<u>\$244,626</u>	<u>\$265,818</u>

WAR MEMORIAL AWARD FUND SURPLUS	\$ 9,777	\$ 9,615
THE GRIEVE MEMORIAL LECTURESHIP FUND SURPLUS ..	\$ 5,943	\$ 5,906
LIBRARY TRUST FUND SURPLUS	\$ 51,203	\$ 50,272
RESERVE FUND SURPLUS	\$276,467	\$227,761

NOTE: These financial statements do not include accounts relating to the dental aptitude test program for which separate financial statements are issued as at June 30.

Appendix T1

CANADIAN DENTAL ASSOCIATION
GENERAL ACCOUNT
STATEMENT OF REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE AND SURPLUS
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1968
(with comparative figures for 1967)

Revenue	1968	1967
Associate memberships	\$ 1,868	\$ 1,018
Grants from corporate members		
British Columbia	32,280	31,400
Alberta	33,150	22,000
Saskatchewan	10,650	8,280
Manitoba	13,375	11,100
Ontario	109,144	105,824
Quebec	62,830	61,280
New Brunswick	4,784	4,672
Nova Scotia	10,000	8,290
Prince Edward Island	1,451	1,202
Newfoundland	1,880	1,720
Interest from The Canadian Dental Research Foundation	580	580
Interest income	3,489	762
Journal of CDA (see note below)	3,539	6,400
National convention	6,996	2,215
Sale of publications, other than Journal	16,420	13,271
Special grants and sundry income	9,226	9,535
Subscriptions, CDA Journal	2,126	1,372
	<u>323,788</u>	<u>290,921</u>
Note:		
Details of Journal of CDA		
Advertising	77,136	85,526
Less		
Printing	40,831	43,410
Commissions	27,020	29,585
Cuts and postage	5,746	4,799
Sundry		1,332
	<u>73,597</u>	<u>79,126</u>
	<u>\$ 3,539</u>	<u>\$ 6,400</u>

CANADIAN DENTAL ASSOCIATION
GENERAL ACCOUNT

STATEMENT OF REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE AND SURPLUS (Continued)

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1968
(with comparative figures for 1967)

Expenditure	1968	1967
Annual board meeting	\$ 20,151	\$ 12,648
Contingency	2,820	1,465
Convention	—	4,000
Depreciation		
Building	4,931	4,872
Furniture and fixtures	5,729	5,822
Expense reimbursements	34,651	23,104
Grants		
Canadian Dental Nurses and Assistants	1,800	300
Canadian Education Week	100	100
Canadian Fund for Dental Education	18,000	6,000
Federation Dentaire Internationale	2,354	1,941
Library Trust Fund	500	2,200
Research Fellowships and Studentships	—	12,000
History of Dentistry and Archives	319	366
Insurance	1,839	1,698
Legal and audit	2,250	1,600
Office supplies and expenses	10,714	7,746
Postage	4,983	4,552
Property expenses		
Light, heat and water	3,143	2,962
Repairs and maintenance	2,905	6,649
Taxes	5,503	5,300
Publications other than journal	38,179	32,374
Purchases for Canadian Dental Research Foundation	—	250
Salaries	125,360	115,677
Salary expenses	14,057	12,429
Telephone and telegraph	3,106	2,478
Translations	2,708	2,124
	<u>306,102</u>	<u>270,657</u>
Surplus on operations	17,686	20,264
Transfer to Reserve Fund	39,000	—
	<u>242,684</u>	<u>243,734</u>
Surplus (deficit) for the year	(21,314)	20,264
Surplus at beginning of year	263,998	243,734
Surplus at end of year	<u>\$242,684</u>	<u>\$263,998</u>

Appendix T1

CANADIAN DENTAL ASSOCIATION
GENERAL ACCOUNTSTATEMENT OF SOURCE AND APPLICATION OF FUNDS
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1968
(with comparative figures for 1967)

Source of funds	1968	1967
Operations		
Surplus for year	—	\$ 20,264
Depreciation which does not involve an outlay of funds	—	10,694
Sale of furniture and fixtures	\$ 187	—
	<u>\$ 187</u>	<u>\$ 30,958</u>
Application of funds		
Operations		
Deficit for year	\$ 21,314	—
Depreciation which does not involve an outlay of funds	10,660	10,654
Additions to furniture and fixtures	3,007	3,001
Additions to building	2,355	—
	<u>\$ 16,016</u>	<u>\$ 3,001</u>
Increase (decrease) in working capital	(15,829)	27,957
Working capital at beginning of year	74,386	46,429
Working capital at end of year	<u>\$ 58,557</u>	<u>\$ 74,386</u>
Current assets	\$ 60,499	\$ 76,206
Current liabilities	1,942	1,820
	<u>\$ 58,557</u>	<u>\$ 74,386</u>

CANADIAN DENTAL ASSOCIATION
WAR MEMORIAL AWARD FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE AND SURPLUS
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1968
(with comparative figures for 1967)

Revenue	1968	1967
Bond interest	\$ 435	\$ 435
Bank interest	27	21
	<u>\$ 462</u>	<u>\$ 456</u>
Expenditure		
Essay awards	\$ 300	\$ 300
	<u>\$ 162</u>	<u>\$ 156</u>
Surplus for the year	\$ 162	\$ 156
Surplus at beginning of year	9,615	9,459
	<u>9,777</u>	<u>9,615</u>
Surplus at end of year	<u>\$ 9,777</u>	<u>\$ 9,615</u>

THE GRIEVE MEMORIAL LECTURESHIP FUND
STATEMENT OF REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE AND SURPLUS
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1968
(with comparative figures for 1967)

Revenue	1968	1967
Bond interest	\$ 248	\$ 238
Bank interest	26	16
	<u>\$ 274</u>	<u>\$ 254</u>
Expenditure		
Orthodontic Section of Canadian Dental Association	237	245
	<u>\$ 37</u>	<u>\$ 9</u>
Surplus for the year	\$ 37	\$ 9
Surplus at beginning of year	\$ 5,906	\$ 5,902
	<u>—</u>	<u>\$ 5,911</u>
Loss on redemption of bond	—	5
	<u>\$ 5,943</u>	<u>\$ 5,906</u>
Surplus at end of year	<u>\$ 5,943</u>	<u>\$ 5,906</u>

TREASURER

Appendix T1

CANADIAN DENTAL ASSOCIATION LIBRARY TRUST FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE AND SURPLUS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1968 (with comparative figures for 1967)

Revenue	1968	1967
Grant from General Account	\$ 500	\$ 2,200
Bond interest	2,294	—
Bank interest	871	191
	<u>\$ 3,665</u>	<u>\$ 2,391</u>
Expenditure		
Bank charges and interest	—	15
Binding books, journals, etc.	321	381
Depreciation, books	1,364	944
Depreciation, furniture and fixtures	10	—
Office supplies and expense	149	—
Subscriptions	890	784
	<u>\$ 2,734</u>	<u>\$ 2,124</u>
Surplus for the year	931	267
Surplus at beginning of year	50,272	5
Special bequest	—	50,000
Surplus at end of year	<u>\$ 51,203</u>	<u>\$ 50,272</u>

RESERVE FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUE

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1968
(with comparative figures for 1967)

	1968	1967
Interest on bonds	\$ 8,513	\$ 10,412
Bank interest	1,191	102
Profit on sale of bonds	2	6
Surplus for the year	9,706	10,520
Surplus at beginning of year	227,761	217,241
	<u>\$237,467</u>	<u>\$227,761</u>
Transfer from Canadian Dental Association		
Current fund	39,000	—
Surplus at end of year	<u>\$276,467</u>	<u>\$227,761</u>

CANADIAN DENTAL ASSOCIATION
ACTUAL AND ESTIMATED REVENUE

	1967 ACTUAL	1968 ACTUAL	1969 BUDGET	1970 BUDGET
Associate Memberships	\$ 1,018	\$ 1,868	\$ 1,200	\$ 2,000
Grants—Corporate Members				
British Columbia	31,400	32,280	32,600	55,300
Alberta	22,000	33,150	23,100	34,800
Saskatchewan	8,280	10,650	9,000	12,400
Manitoba	11,100	13,375	11,500	14,400
Ontario	105,824	109,144	109,600	86,100
Quebec	61,280	62,830	64,500	64,800
New Brunswick	4,672	4,784	4,700	7,600
Nova Scotia	8,290	10,000	8,500	12,300
Prince Edward Island	1,202	1,451	1,200	1,400
Newfoundland	1,720	1,880	1,800	3,500
Interest—CDRF	580	580	600	800
Interest income	762	3,489	—	2,000
Journal (gross revenue)	6,400	3,539	6,200	2,000
National Convention	2,215	6,996	3,500	1,500
Sale of Publications (other than Journal)	13,271	16,420	15,500	17,500
Student memberships	—	1,294	2,000	2,000
Subscriptions—JCDA	1,372	2,126	1,500	2,200
Sundry income	9,535	7,932	—	—
	<u>\$290,921</u>	<u>\$323,788</u>	<u>\$297,000</u>	<u>\$322,600</u>

SUMMARY OF CORPORATE GRANTS

	1967		1968		1969		1970	
	Actual	Per Capita	Actual	Per Capita	Budget (Revised) ²	Per Capita	Budget	Per Capita
British Columbia . . .	\$ 31,400	40	\$ 32,280	60	\$ 71,845 ¹	65	\$ 55,315	65
Alberta	22,000	40	33,150	60	34,450	65	34,775	65
Saskatchewan	8,280	40	10,650	50	12,265	55	12,430	55
Manitoba	11,100	40	13,375	50	14,350	50	14,400	50
Ontario	105,824	40	109,144	40	113,070	40	86,050	30
Quebec	61,280	40	62,830	40	63,680	40	64,800	40
New Brunswick	4,672	40	4,784	40	7,625	65	7,625	65
Nova Scotia	8,290	40	10,000	50	12,015	65	12,275	65
Prince Edward Island	1,202	40	1,451	50	1,400	50	1,400	50
Newfoundland	1,720	40	1,880	40	3,510	65	3,510	65
	<u>\$255,768</u>		<u>\$279,544</u>		<u>\$334,210</u>		<u>\$292,580</u>	

1. The increase of the British Columbia grant from the original of \$40 per member (\$32,280) to \$60 per member (an additional \$16,140) was received

TREASURER

Appendix T3

in January, 1969. This amount is included in the total figure for 1969 (\$71,845).

2. The original budget for 1969 was based on \$40 per capita for all members. The above revisions reflect the increased grants by the corporate members.
3. The 1970 budget for corporate grants is based on an estimated total of 7,000 dentists as of January 1, 1970. This figure has been reduced by 2% to allow for retirements, deaths and changes in membership category between the first of January and the forwarding of the corporate grants to CDA headquarters.

Appendix T4

ACTUAL AND ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES

	1967 Actual	1968 Actual	1969 Budget	1970 Budget
Annual Board Meeting and National Convention	\$ 12,648	\$ 20,151	\$ 16,000	\$ 22,000
Contingency	1,465	2,820	10,000	10,000
Conventions	4,000	—	1,000	1,000
Film production and distribution	1,279	7,413	4,400	9,400
Furniture and fixtures	3,001	3,006	4,000	4,000
Grants				
Canadian Dental Nurses and Assistants	300	1,800	300	300
Canadian Education Week	100	100	100	100
Canadian Fund for Dental Education	6,000	18,000	18,000	18,000
Federation Dentaire Internationale	1,941	2,354	3,000	3,000
Library	2,200	500	1,000	—
Research Fellowships and Studentships	12,000	—	—	—
History of Dentistry and Archives Insurance (Building, Fidelity, Sickness, Travel)	366	319	1,000	1,000
	1,127	1,352	3,000	1,500
Intraprofessional communications	—	—	—	12,000
Legal and audit	1,600	2,250	2,500	3,000
Office supplies and expense	7,746	10,714	13,000	13,000
Postage	4,552	4,983	5,500	6,100
Printing shop				
Paper	6,829	7,059	8,500	8,500
Supplies and expenses	6,001	6,171	7,100	7,400
Printing of Transactions	11,305	17,536	13,000	16,000
Printing of other publications	6,960	—	—	2,000
Property expenses				
Light, heat, water	2,962	3,143	3,500	3,800

Appendix T4

Repairs and maintenance . . .	6,649	5,259	5,500	5,500
Taxes	5,300	5,503	6,500	6,500
Purchase for CDRF award	250	—	500	500
Salaries	115,677	125,360	144,000	171,500
Salary expenses	12,429	14,057	17,000	19,400
Telephone and telegraph	2,478	3,106	3,000	3,300
Translations	2,124	2,708	5,500	1,300
Travel expense	23,104	34,651	33,900	44,300
	<u>262,393</u>	<u>300,315</u>	<u>330,800</u>	<u>394,400</u>
Total expenses	262,393	300,315	330,800	394,400
Total revenue	<u>290,921</u>	<u>323,788</u>	<u>297,000</u>	<u>322,600</u>
	<u>28,528</u>	<u>23,473</u>	<u>(33,800)</u>	<u>(71,800)</u>
Surplus (deficit) on operations	28,528	23,473	(33,800)	(71,800)

Notes to Appendix T4:

1. Insurance expense reflects the actual cash outlay for 1967 and 1968. The audited statements also include a portion of prepaid insurance applicable to the respective periods.
2. Included in repairs and maintenance expense for 1968 is an amount of \$2,354 which was capitalized.
3. Depreciation expense, which does not involve a cash outlay, is not included in this statement of expenditures.
4. "Expense Reimbursement" is now called "Travel Expense."
5. "Publications other than Journal" has been broken down into the following accounts:
 - Film Production and Distribution
 - Printing Shop
 - Paper
 - Supplies and Expenses
 - Printing of "Transactions"
 - Printing of other Publications
6. Based on the most recent data available, it is now estimated that the actual revenue for 1969 will be \$369,380. The increase over the budgeted revenue is due to increased per capita grants paid by some corporate members over and above the budget \$40 per dentist.

Appendix T5

1970 BUDGET REQUESTS

	General Adminis- tration	Film Production and Distribution	Furniture and Fixtures	Light, Heat and Water	Publications (other than Journal)	Repairs and Mainte- nance	Taxes	Travel Expenses	Totals	Pro- posed Revi- sions
Councils:										
Constitution and By-laws	25								25	
Education	400							2300	2700	
National Recruitment		500			2000			1000	3500	
Student Membership								500	500	
Survey of Schools								4000	4000	
Teaching Conference								1500	1500	
War Memorial	100								100	
Youth Science Foundation								300	300	
Ethics								1000	1000	
Executive								5000	5000	
Insurance								1600	1600	
Journalism								250	250	
Legislation										
Public Health					700			1000	1700	
Research								1600	1600	
Committees:										
Auxiliary Services	150									
Convention								2300	2450	
Dental Services								200	200	
Headquarters Property								4000	4000	
Hospital Services				3750		5500	6500	200	15950	
Nominations								1000	1000	
Specialists and Specialization								25	25	
Subcommittee on Taxation								300	300	
								50	50	
Bureaux:										
Economic Research	900 ¹				500 ²			525	1925	
Public Information	1575	8900 ³ 9400	900 900	3750	3200	5500	6500	500 29150	10300 59975	

- Includes the following:
 - Study of applicants and applications to dental schools requested by Council on Education—\$400.
 - Manpower study—\$300.
 - Group Practice study requested by Dental Services Committee—\$200.
- Printing costs re: Survey of Dental Practice in Canada, requested by Dental Services Committee.
- Includes the following:
 - Production of new 60-second colour film for television requested by Council on Public Health—\$6,500.
 - Purchase of prints for above—\$1,200.
 - Distribution of other films—\$1,200.

SECURITY CHANGES — 1968

Grieve Memorial Lectureship Fund

Bonds purchased:

Government of Canada	\$ 1,000	7%	Apr.	1, 1973
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Library Trust Fund

Bonds purchased:

Government of Canada	50,000	7%	Apr.	1, 1973
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Reserve Fund

Bonds matured:

Province of Ontario	1,000	4%	Jan.	1, 1966-68
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Short term investment

(Royal Trust Co.)	30,000	6%	May	1, 1968
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Purchases:

Invested in the Common Stock Fund —

CDA Retirement Savings Plan 69,000

SECURITIES ON HAND
DECEMBER 31, 1968Appendix
T7

Grieve Memorial Lectureship Fund

Government of Canada	\$ 3,500 ^a	4 ½ %	Sept.	1, 1983
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Government of Canada	1,000	7%	Apr.	1, 1973
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Government of Canada	1,000	4 ½ %	Sept.	1, 1983
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5,500

Library Trust Fund

Government of Canada	50,000	7%	Apr.	1, 1973
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War Memorial Scholarship Fund

Eastern Chartered Trust

(Canada Permanent)	4,000	5 ½ %	Mar.	16, 1970
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Government of Canada	2,500 ^a	4 ½ %	Sept.	1, 1983
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Province of Ontario	1,000	4 ¼ %	May	15, 1971-74
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Province of Quebec	1,000	6%	Oct.	15, 1988
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8,500

Reserve Fund

Alberta Government Telephone	2,000	4 ¼ %	July	2, 1978
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Alberta Municipal Finance Corp. ...	10,000	5 ½ %	Apr.	1, 1983
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Canadian National Railway	3,000 ^e	3 ¾ %	Feb.	1, 1972-74
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Canadian National Railway	5,000 ^e	4%	Feb.	1, 1981
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Canadian National Railway	11,000 ^e	4%	Feb.	1, 1981
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TREASURER

Appendix T7

Canadian National Railway	1,000e	4 %	Feb. 1, 1981
	<u>20,000</u>		
Eastern Chartered Trust (Canada Permanent)	10,000	5 1/2 %	Mar. 16, 1970
Eastern Chartered Trust (Canada Permanent)	1,000	5 1/2 %	Mar. 16, 1970
	<u>11,000</u>		
Government of Canada	15,000	5 1/2 %	Oct. 1, 1975
Government of Canada	1,000	3 1/4 %	Oct. 1, 1979
Government of Canada	10,000	3 1/4 %	Oct. 1, 1979
Government of Canada	5,000	3 1/4 %	Oct. 1, 1979
Government of Canada	10,000	3 3/4 %	Jan. 15, 1978
	<u>41,000</u>		
Hydro Elec. Power Comm. of Ontario	2,000b	4 3/4 %	Aug. 15, 1975
Hydro Elec. Power Comm. of Ontario	3,000b	4 3/4 %	Aug. 15, 1975
Hydro Elec. Power Comm. of Ontario	5,000b	5 %	Nov. 15, 1976
Hydro Elec. Power Comm. of Ontario	5,000b	5 %	Oct. 15, 1978
Hydro Elec. Power Comm. of Ontario	10,000b	5 %	Nov. 15, 1976
Hydro Elec. Power Comm. of Ontario	500b	3 %	Apr. 1, 1968-70
	<u>25,500</u>		
Hydro Elec. Power Comm. of Quebec	25,000c	5 1/2 %	Mar. 1, 1984
Hydro Elec. Power Comm. of Quebec	1,000d	5 %	Nov. 15, 1982
	<u>26,000</u>		
Manitoba Telephone	10,000	5 1/2 %	Dec. 2, 1986
Province of New Brunswick	1,000	3 3/4 %	Apr. 15, 1970
Province of Nova Scotia	5,000	5 %	Dec. 15, 1973
Province of Ontario	3,000	4 1/4 %	May 15, 1971-74
Province of Ontario	15,000	5 %	July 15, 1975
Province of Ontario	2,000	4 1/4 %	May 15, 1971-74
	<u>20,000</u>		
Province of Quebec	5,000	5 3/4 %	Feb. 1, 1986
Total bonds	<u>\$176,500</u>		

Investment in Common Stock Fund—
CDA Retirement Savings Plan \$ 69,000

- a — Conversion Loan
b — Guaranteed by Province of Ontario
c — Sinking Fund Debenture
d — Guaranteed by Province of Quebec
e — Guaranteed by Government of Canada

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES — ACTUAL AND PROJECTED

	Total Expenditures	Total Revenue	Surplus (Deficit)	Surplus Ont.-Que. @ \$65.00 Starting in 1970
ACTUAL:				
1967	\$262,393	\$290,921	\$ 28,528	—
1968	300,315	323,788	23,473	—
PROJECTED:				
1969	337,700	369,380	31,680	—
1970	394,400	322,600	(71,800)	74,450
1971	415,850	324,900	(90,950)	57,675
1972	435,700	336,700	(99,000)	52,000
1973	464,700	347,500	(117,200)	36,175
1974	486,400	349,400	(137,000)	18,750

Note:

1. The revenue forecast for the years 1971-1974 reflects corporate grants calculated on the same basis as in 1970 (see Appendix T3), taking into account the increase in the number of dentists.
2. Expenditures for the years 1971-1974 project a continuation of the same level of services as indicated by the 1970 budget.

ANNUAL ASSOCIATION LUNCHEON

The annual luncheon of the Canadian Dental Association was held in the Queen Elizabeth Hotel, Montreal, on Friday, July 11, 1969 at 12.30 p.m. Dr. Henri Brouillet, the retiring President, presided.

Immediately preceding the luncheon, Grace was said by Dr. Brouillet, followed by a toast to Canada.

Greetings

Messages of greeting were received from Dr. Hubert A. McGuirl, President of the American Dental Association, Mr. L. E. Balding, Past President of the British Dental Association, Dr. Germain Bigué, representing the Canadian Medical Association, and Dr. D. W. Gullett, representing the Fédération Dentaire Internationale.

President's Remarks

President Henri Brouillet:

I come to the end of my mandate as president of the Canadian Dental Association.

Brief, it seems to me, that the last twelve months have been, and yet, when I review them, June 27, 1968, seems far away.

I have no intention of giving you a résumé of the year or of calling up the problems we have had to solve; the *Transactions* will inform you on these various matters. However, I can assure you that, if we have not found the solution to all of our problems, we can at least say that we have tried.

At the time of my investiture with the presidency, I stated that I sought to serve under the banner of unity. During my mandate, I have constantly tried to observe this ideal and to it I have consecrated all my energy.

During my visits to the various provinces, I have urged our colleagues to maintain this unity as an essential part of our national association. To face up to the problems of tomorrow we need to be united. Let us recognize that the forces exerted upon the profession to change its relationship to society are very real; governments, the trades union movement, the consuming public are looking at us and no longer want to entrust the world of dentistry solely to the dentists.

We cannot stand still. We cannot blindly adhere to the status quo and be opposed to change. Let us remember that our reason for existence is to serve the public and that it is necessary that we speak with authority and back up our proposals with efficient methods and good administration.

What has struck me most forcibly during my term of office is the tendency of some of us to work negatively. Certain colleagues — I know that they are not numerous, but they are vociferous — take delight in criticizing our Association and even go so far as to propose its abolition.

This attitude is harmful and dangerous for the future.

All this involves friction and misunderstanding which may be dangerous to the development and orderly operation of our national Association.

Criticism, you will agree, is something we must accept calmly and study with care, extracting from it all that is good. But it is also our duty to reject everything that seems contrary to the welfare of our profession as a whole.

During the last twelve months, I have had the opportunity of meeting with members of our Association in 9 provinces of this great country of ours. I have taken advantage of this unique opportunity and have spoken to as many Canadian dentists as possible. I wish to emphasize the cordiality of the meetings at which the President of the CDA was the guest during these visits and the hospitality received is a tribute to the post of President, and I can affirm how heartening it is to be able to observe that most of our colleagues recognize the efforts made and the progress achieved for the advancement of the profession.

Before concluding, I wish to thank all the Governors and especially the members of the Executive Council also for their understanding and constant cooperation.

To the Secretary I owe much gratitude. My debt to him is immense for, in addition to all the duties imposed on him, he had the task of informing me about the different problems every week. You have had to work with Bill McIntosh to appreciate what a valuable man he is.

I must not conclude my remarks without paying tribute to my wife, Denyse. She has had a full understanding of the role she has had to play and she has backed me up every step of the way.

To my successor I wish complete success for the benefit of all of us and my promise of support for the coming year.

In closing, let me confess that this experience has been marvellous and that I was always conscious of doing it for my profession, my province and my country.

I am not unaware that this has cost me a few dollars but, on the other hand, I have gained friends who, I trust, will be lifelong. Thank you.

Honorary Membership

Dr. Brouillet:

One of the high moments of this Annual Meeting is the occasion when a member of our profession is honoured for services rendered. This year we recognize a man who has initiated hundreds of McGill-trained dentists into practical aspects of their profession. As President of the Canadian Dental Association, I have this privilege of conferring honorary membership in our Association on Dr. W. Gordon Leahy.

Would you stand up, Dr. Leahy, please?

ANNUAL ASSOCIATION LUNCHEON

Dr. Leahy was born on January 23rd, 1891 at Franklin Centre, Quebec. He received his pre-dental education at Laval University where he was granted the B.Sc. degree in 1912. He was awarded a Doctor of Dental Surgery degree at McGill University in 1920. His McGill University appointments were as follows:

Appointed Demonstrator in the Department of Operative Dentistry in 1924;

Chief of Dental Clinic in 1925;

Appointed to the rank of Lecturer in 1928;

Assistant Professor in 1941;

Associate Professor in 1946;

and Professor in 1951.

He retired in 1956. He was, of course, a member of the Medical Staff of the Montreal General Hospital from his first appointment in the University and held the rank there of Dental Surgeon from 1930 to his retirement. He held memberships in the usual professional societies and served on the Executive Council of the Montreal Dental Club from 1941-42.

On the evening of May 22, 1956, a dinner to honour him on his retirement was held in the main dining room of the Ritz Carlton Hotel. He will, I know, remember the warmth of that evening and the fact that Principal James was among the large number of people who attended, some coming great distances to do so.

In a testimonial address on that occasion, Principal James said, and I quote:

"Dr. Leahy's contribution to teaching in and the development of this Faculty cannot be measured by any of the ordinary academic standards. His participation in research, the presentation of papers and the publication of articles in the scientific literature has not been extensive. Nevertheless, to the greatest number of graduates from this Faculty, he represents McGill University more than a complex of buildings, principal, dean or other teacher. As Clinical Superintendent, he is in the closest contact of any staff member with our students for over half of their experience here. This is a daily and constant association and lends itself to an extraordinary student-teacher relationship. He has, therefore, been able to come very close to the students and their problems. His counsel, encouragement, sympathetic understanding and friendship during these difficult clinical years are highly prized and remembered by each of you who were his students. His personality is large and expansive with the peculiar quality of causing student and graduate, at widely varying age levels, to consider himself his particularly close friend."

Dr. Leahy has two sons, Jim and Donald and a daughter, Laura.

Now, Dr. Leahy, on behalf of the Canadian Dental Association, I take great pleasure in extending to you an honorary membership in this Association. May you enjoy this honour for many, many years to come.

DR. GORDON LEAHY:

Mr. Chairman and Mr. President,
Ladies and Gentlemen:

It is a great pleasure that I accept today this honorary membership in the Canadian Dental Association.

However, I would like to say that I accept it solely as a member of a team. We were associated together over the years, and therefore I feel that a great deal of the honour attached to this should be reflected on these men. We had a goodly number of men — I was only one of the team who were dedicated and have given very readily and unstintingly of their time, their knowledge and their skill in the teaching of students. To them, therefore, I say that it is difficult for me to accept this as an honour for myself alone.

It is also gratifying to know that we have contributed at least a little to something which is now recognized nationally.

I wish once more to thank you for this honour and to let you know how much I appreciate it and thank you very sincerely.

Installation of New President

DR. GUSTAVE RATTE, INSTALLING OFFICER:

In front of Quebec City, strolling along the terrace in front of the Chateau, you can see the ocean liners reduce their rate like if they were hesitating to continue their course toward the ocean. At the same moment, a little vedette-boat leaves the wharf, runs fast along the huge boat to make the exchange of the coast pilots.

I feel today like the captain of the small craft whose responsibility is to embark the new pilot and to bring off the outgoing one.

As everybody is now bilingual in this country, except a few late-comers, I will introduce the incoming President in English and perform my second duty in French.

The new President of the Canadian Dental Association who has been chosen by your delegates is nobody else than:

Hector Robinson MacLean,
Dean Dental School of the University of Alberta.

Hector was born in Finch, Ontario, in the month of October during the first decade of the twentieth century. His early education was taken in Saskatoon and at the University of Saskatchewan. He studied dentistry at the University of Alberta and graduated in 1928. He practised for two years in Lamont Hospital, Alberta, and in Edmonton till now.

I will come back to his professional life later on, but I would not like to pass under silence some of his sports exploits. As some of you know, Hector was

and still is a wonderful athlete. He has been active in mountain climbing; he has climbed most of the higher mountains in the Canadian Rockies. One of his climbs received such notoriety that it was written up in the Chicago newspapers, because on that occasion he probably saved the lives of other members of his party. You would not be surprised then if I tell you that two lakes of the Rockies have been named after him: the small Hector Lake and the Great Hector Lake.

While in Europe, he took the lazy man's way to the top of the Schilthorn and the Jungfrau Mountains in the Swiss Alps. As you know, Jungfrau means "Veiled Virgin." I would not be surprised that his ascent was made expecting a wind-blow.

In his younger days, he played good tennis and was a competitive track man. Those activities are now confined to an early morning jog around his neighbourhood. Still active in skiing, he is playing golf more and more now: every Saturday and every Sunday plus some days in between.

Hector has always been interested in the practice of medicine and surgery. His qualifications limit him to oral surgery for mankind. However, he and his boyhood medical friends used to provide veterinary surgery for all the pets in the neighbourhood. They were put out of business on the advent of the "pill." Incidentally, Hector is one of the few dentists who profit legally and totally of the services of a dental hygienist. For those who don't know, Mrs. Maclean is a hygienist.

His professional life sparkles more than his sports life. Member of the Academic Staff, Faculty of Dentistry, University of Alberta, 1935-70.

Head, Department of Restorative Dentistry, Faculty of Dentistry, University of Alberta, 1938-58;

Head, Section of oral diagnosis, Faculty of Dentistry, University of Alberta, 1948-58;

Fellow, American College of Dentists, 1949;

Fellow, International College of Dentists, 1950.

Dean, Faculty of Dentistry, University of Alberta, 1958-70;

Executive Council, American Association of Dental Schools, 1961-67;

Canadian Dental Association, Governor for Alberta, 1963-69.

Canadian Dental Association Executive Council, 1965-69.

President, Edmonton & District Dental Society, 1943-44.

President, National Dental Examining Board, 1957.

President, International College of Dentists, Canadian Section, 1962.

American Academy of Oral Roentgenology, Active Member, 1959-69;

American Academy of Gold Foil Operators, Active Member, 1957-69;

Canadian Academy of Restorative Dentistry, Honorary Member, 1966.

Ladies and Gentlemen, here is the man, the dentist, the professional, we will have during the next term as President of the Canadian Dental Association.

Hector MacLean, I have the honour to invest you with the symbol of the President authority.

Dr. Ratté then expressed the Association's appreciation and thanks to retiring president, Dr. Henri Brouillet. Like his predecessors, who devoted themselves wholeheartedly for the good of all, Henri Brouillet had sacrificed personal interest, practice and family for the welfare of the dental profession in Canada.

As a matchless and highly respected ambassador to the profession, public and government, his efforts could save Canadian dentists hundreds of thousands in tax dollars.

Dr. Brouillet was also quick to respond to some of the criticisms which have been leveled at the Association. Skillfully he altered course and eased our good ship into dry dock for a thorough overhaul.

Dr. Ratté characterized "as a major event during Dr. Brouillet's term of office" as president-elect the establishment of the task force which prepared the CDA Dental Health Plan for Children.

He went on to say that the requirements of an effective unified profession dictated a scrupulous examination of the services that were being questioned by some members. Accordingly, and without hesitation, Dr. Brouillet and the Executive Council convened an Aims and Objectives Conference. Its recommendations will strengthen our internal structure and revitalise intraprofessional relations. Likewise, Dr. Brouillet promptly called in public relations experts when the CDA's relations with government, the general public, information media and dental organizations came under fire. Their recommendations, said Dr. Ratté, can help to establish a healthier climate inside and outside the profession.

In his closing remarks, Dr. Ratté reiterated the Association's profound gratitude to Dr. and Mme. Brouillet and presented a gift and the president's pin to the retiring president.

PRESIDENT MacLEAN:

President Brouillet, Dr. Ratté, Members of the Head Table, Ladies and Gentlemen:

It is, of course, an outstanding honour to be installed in the office of President of the Canadian Dental Association. Of this I am quite cognizant and humble as to my abilities. My prime objective is to render the best service within my capabilities to our profession through the media of the Canadian Dental Association.

I wish to sincerely thank Dr. Ratté, who has been a personal friend of long

ANNUAL ASSOCIATION LUNCHEON

standing and, this last year, an associate in the academic field as Directeur, Section de Chirurgie-Dentaire, Université Laval.

President Brouillet has made outstanding contributions during his term of office.

The Executive Council and your new President will need all the constructive support that you can give us. I feel sure we will have that support and, with your help and cooperation, we will exert our best efforts during the coming year.

Presentations

Dr. Ratté presented the Past President's Jewel to Dr. Brouillet. Dr. Brouillet was also the recipient of a silver coffee urn and tray given by the Association in appreciation of his service as President. Bouquets of red roses were presented to Mrs. Brouillet and Mrs. Leahy.

TRANSACTIONS

7 DAYS

THIS BOOK MAY BE KEPT FOR
7 DAYS ONLY
IT CANNOT BE RENEWED

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Canadian Dental Association
Transactions [of the] 19th
annual meeting

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